Finding aid to the Bernard Nietschmann papers BANC MSS 2010/185

Marjorie Bryer
The Bancroft Library

2019
The Bancroft Library
University of California
Berkeley, CA 94720-6000
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URL: http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/libraries/bancroft-library
Language of Material: English
Contributing Institution: The Bancroft Library
Title: Bernard Nietschmann papers
Creator: Nietschmann, Bernard
Identifier/Call Number: BANC MSS 2010/185
Physical Description: 30 Linear Feet (19 cartons, 2 boxes, 1 volume, 21 oversize folders, and 1 roll)
Date (inclusive): 1956-2001
Abstract: The Bernard Nietschmann papers document his professional career as a cultural geographer, scholar, teacher, and activist. The bulk of the collection concerns his work with the Miskito Indians and other indigenous peoples in Central America and worldwide. The collection includes correspondence; writings; research data, field notes, and subject files; materials related to the Maya Mapping Project and Maya Atlas; research proposals and professional projects; teaching materials; administrative files; personalia and biographical material; drawings, maps, and posters; and audiovisual materials.
Language of Material: Collection materials are in English, Spanish, and Miskito.
Many of the Bancroft Library collections are stored offsite and advance notice may be required for use. For current information on the location of these materials, please consult the library's online catalog.
Conditions Governing Access
Cartons 1-19, boxes 1-2, oversize folders 1-21, and roll 1 are open for research. Volume 1 includes restricted information and is closed to researchers until 2057.
Accruals
No future additions are expected.
Immediate Source of Acquisition
The Bernard Nietschmann papers were given to The Bancroft Library in 2010 by Brian Weiss, Executor of the Estate of Angelina Nietschmann.
Alternate Forms Available
There are no alternative forms of this collection.
Biographical Information
Cultural geographer Bernard Q. Nietschmann (1941-2000) was a professor in the Department of Geography at the University of California, Berkeley from 1977 until 2000. He was known for his field work with the Miskito Indians of Nicaragua, and his role advising them during their negotiations for self-determination with the Sandinista government. Nietschmann also established the Maya Mapping Project, using cultural geography to help the Maya in southern Belize produce an atlas that documented their homeland and promoted their rights to land. He published extensive studies on sea turtles in Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and the Torres Strait, documented dangerous beaches and advocated for the safety of divers, and was a spokesperson for the Fourth World Movement.
Nietschmann was born in Peoria, Illinois. He attended UCLA, where he received a BA in geography in 1965. He received his MA and Ph.D. in Geography at University of Wisconsin (1968 and 1970), and taught at the University of Michigan before coming to Berkeley in 1977. Nietschmann won teaching awards at both schools. He was a member of the National Geographic Society's Committee for Research and Exploration, a founding member of the board of directors of the Center for World Indigenous Studies, and a Pew Foundation Fellow in conservation and environment. Nietschmann died in Berkeley after a long battle with esophageal cancer.
Preferred Citation
[Identification of item], Bernard Nietschmann papers, BANC MSS 2010/185, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.
System of Arrangement
Arranged to the folder level.
Processing Information
Processed by Marjorie Bryer in 2020.
Related Collections
Photographs from the Bernard Nietschmann papers [graphic] (BANC PIC 2011.015)
Related Collections
Roxanne Dunbar-Ortiz papers (BANC MSS 2004/222 z)
Scope and Content of Collection
The Bernard Nietschmann papers document his professional career as a cultural geographer, scholar, teacher, and activist. The bulk of the collection concerns his work with the Miskito Indians and other indigenous peoples in Central America and worldwide. The collection is divided into 10 series: Correspondence; Writings; Research Data, Field Notebooks, and Subject Files; Maya Mapping Project; Research Proposals and Professional Projects; Course Materials; University of California, Berkeley Administrative Materials; Personalia and Biographical Material; Drawings, Maps, and Posters; and Audiovisual Materials.

Separated Materials
Photographs transferred to the Pictorial Collections of The Bancroft Library.
Digital materials transferred to the Digital Collections Unit of The Bancroft Library.

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Subjects and Indexing Terms
Nietschmann, Bernard -- Archives.
University of California, Berkeley. -- Department of Geography.
Maya Mapping Project.
Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional
Maya atlas.
Miskito Indians -- Government relations.
Miskito Indians -- Wars.
Indians of Central America -- Nicaragua -- Government relations.
Indians of Central America -- Wars -- Nicaragua.
Indigenous peoples -- Land tenure.
Sea turtles -- Central America.
Sea turtles -- Caribbean Sea.
Marine animals -- Torres Strait.
Cultural geography.

Series 1. Correspondence 1965-2001
Physical Description: Cartons 1-2
Scope and Content Note
Incoming and outgoing, primarily professional but there is some personal and family correspondence. Please note that other series also contain correspondence.

Carton 1, Folder 1  "A," includes MISURASATA (Miskitu, Sumo, Rama, Sandinista All Together)
Correspondence 1983-1998
Carton 1, Folder 2  Bataillon, Gilles 1983-1985
Carton 1, Folder 3  Bent, Norman 1985
Carton 1, Folder 4  Bishop, Barry 1987-1997
Carton 1, Folder 5  Bodley, John 1986
Carton 1, Folder 6  Bransstrom, Christian 1991
Carton 1, Folder 7  British Broadcasting Corp. (BBC) - Turtle Exploitation 1973
Carton 1, Folder 8  Burma Correspondence 1985
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<th>Carton 1, Folder 9</th>
<th>Buvollen, Hans Peter, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1986</th>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;B,&quot; includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1983-1997</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 14-15</td>
<td>Carr, Archie/Caribbean Conservation Corp., and Archie Carr III, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1978-1985</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carton 1, Folder 16</td>
<td>Casper, Phil, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1981-1984</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 17</td>
<td>Center for World Indigenous Studies, includes Notes 1985</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 18</td>
<td>Chapin, Mac 1994-1999</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 19</td>
<td>&quot;C,&quot; includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1982-1999</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 20</td>
<td>Davis, Shelton/Anthropology Research Center (ARC), includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1982-1985</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 21</td>
<td>Dedina, Serge 1992</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 22</td>
<td>Deschênes, Sylvie M. et al, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1986, 1995</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 23</td>
<td>Doherty, Deidre 1999</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 24-29</td>
<td>Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne circa 1981-1987</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 30</td>
<td>&quot;D-E,&quot; includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1975-2000</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 31-33</td>
<td>Familia Pont/Grithel Pont du Fox/José (Angelina Nietschmann's Sister and Nephew) 1999-2000</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 34-35</td>
<td>Family (Parents, Son, Aunt) circa 1985-1998</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 36</td>
<td>Florida, University of 1974-1975</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 37</td>
<td>&quot;F,&quot; includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1997</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 38</td>
<td>Gabriel, Bruno/Bruno Gabriel Peralta circa 1983-1984</td>
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<td>Gates, Charles/Industrias Cayo Miskito (ICM) Project 1997</td>
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<td>Griggs, Rich circa 1991-1993</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 41</td>
<td>Guillen, Adriana 1984</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 42</td>
<td>Gupta, Kusal, includes MISURASATA Correspondence circa 1984-1987</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 43</td>
<td>&quot;G,&quot; includes MISURASATA Correspondence circa 1984-1999</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 44-45</td>
<td>Haglund, Frithiof, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1986</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 46</td>
<td>Haupert, A. Peter, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1981-1985</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 47</td>
<td>Houwald, Dr. Götz Frhr. v., includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1988</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 48</td>
<td>Hyndman, David circa 1986</td>
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<td>Carton 1, Folder 49</td>
<td>&quot;H,&quot; includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1979-1993</td>
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Series 1. Correspondence 1965-2001

Carton 1, Folder 50-53: Incer, Jaime/MIKUPIA/IRENA, Caribbean Conservation Corp., and Nicaraguan Lobster Connection, includes MISURASATA Correspondence circa 1973-1994

Carton 1, Folder 54-57: Indian Law Resource Center/Steven Tullberg/Armstrong Wiggins, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1983-1999

"I-J," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1975-1998

Carton 1, Folder 58: Knight, Blandino 1984-1985

Carton 1, Folder 59: Knight, Flannery/Letters from Tasbepauni, Nicaragua 1971

Carton 1, Folder 60: Letters from Nicaragua 1969-1976

Carton 2, Folder 1-2: Lifesaving Letters 1998

Carton 2, Folder 4-5: "K-L," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1999

Carton 2, Folder 6: Marine Turtle Specialist Group 1998

Carton 2, Folder 7: Marketing Information 1972

Carton 2, Folder 8: [Maybury Is] Correspondence and Clippings 1976

Carton 2, Folder 9: McCollm, Bruce, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1982-1983, undated

Carton 2, Folder 10: Michigan, University of/Australian National University 1973-1977

Carton 2, Folder 11: Mirante, Edith/Project MAJE 1986-1993


Carton 2, Folder 13: "M," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1983-1993

Carton 2, Folder 14: Narmark, Mike 1995-1998

Carton 2, Folder 15: National Geographic/National Geographic Committee for Research and Exploration, includes Photography and Geography Seminar, Miskito Coast 1972-1999


Carton 2, Folder 22: Nicaraguan Coast People's Resistance (NICOPER), includes Correspondence from Fran and Modesto Watson 1984-1986


Carton 2, Folder 24: Pickering, Anne 1992-1993

Carton 2, Folder 25-26: Publications, Correspondence with, and Requests for/Receipt of circa 1975-1992

Carton 2, Folder 27: "N, O, P," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1982-1992

Carton 2, Folder 28: Queensland, University of, includes David Hyndman circa 1977-1980

Carton 2, Folder 29: Rama Cay Letters circa 1969-1971


Carton 2, Folder 31: Richardson, Bon 1993

Carton 2, Folder 32: Richardson, Reverend Donald, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1985-1986

Carton 2, Folder 33: Rivera, Brooklyn, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1982-1983
Series 1. Correspondence 1965-2001

Carton 2, Folder 34  Ryan, Joe/National Lawyers’ Guild/CONAS 1984
Carton 2, Folder 35-37  Ryser, Rudy, Center for World Indigenous Studies (CWIS) 1984-2001
Carton 2, Folder 38  "R," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1991
Carton 2, Folder 39  Sandoval, Judith Hancock 1976-1993
Carton 2, Folder 40  Simmons, Terry, includes Bibliographies and References circa 1981
Carton 2, Folder 41  Sorsby, William S., includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1985
Carton 2, Folder 42  Spanish Letters (Foreign Area Fellowship Program) 1968-1972
Carton 2, Folder 43-44  "S," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1982-2001
Carton 2, Folder 45  "T," includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1979-1996
University of California Press 1989-1992
University of Wisconsin Press 1970-1971
Carton 2, Folder 46  Washburn, Wilcomb E./Smithsonian, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1992
Carton 2, Folder 47  Watson, Modesto and Fran, includes MISURASATA Correspondence 1984-1999
Carton 2, Folder 48  "U, V, W," includes MISURASATA Correspondence circa 1983-1999
Carton 2, Folder 49-50  "X, Y, Z," includes MISURASATA Correspondence circa 1983-1999
Carton 2, Folder 51  Unidentified, includes MISURASATA Correspondence circa 1971-1997, undated
Carton 2, Folder 52  Correspondence, includes San Miguel Project 1965-1967
Carton 2, Folder 53  Correspondence, includes Banco de America Book 1972-1979, undated
Carton 2, Folder 54-55  Correspondence, includes San Miguel Project 1965-1967
Carton 2, Folder 55  Correspondence, includes Banco de America Book 1972-1979, undated
Carton 2, Folder 56  Correspondence, includes Banco de America Book 1972-1979, undated

Series 2. Writings 1964-1999, undated

Physical Description: Cartons 3-6, Carton 7, folders 1-47; Box 2, folder 1
Scope and Content Note
This series contains book projects; student papers and materials related to Nietschmann's MA thesis; academic and popular articles; book chapters and book reviews; conference papers, lectures, and talks; notes; and reprints. Includes writings about the Miskito Indians, Sandinistas, and Nicaragua. There is some publishing-related correspondence and there may be some overlap with lecture notes he prepared for classes.


Scope and Content Note
Includes chapter drafts, correspondence, rewrites, permissions, contracts and other materials from publishers, catalog copy, typescript and edited typescript, materials related to Caribeean Review, notes, and an outline. Some folders refer to the "Miskito Book" others include materials related to Time of the Turtle and Beyond Land and Water. Photographs related to this project can be found in Photographs from the Bernard Nietschmann papers (BANC PIC 2011.015).
Letters - Manuscripts Rejected, including Caribbean Edge circa 1969-1977

Book Reviews, including Caribbean Edge 1978-1982

Chapters, Data, and Notes from "Miskito Book" or Dissertation undated

A Fourth World Revolution: With Yapti Tasba Guerrillas Fighting the Sandinista Occupation - Typescript 1993

Scope and Content Note
Alternate title is Fourth World Revolution: A Berkeley Professor with Yapti Tasba Guerrillas Fighting the Sandinista State. Photographs were related to this project can be found in Photographs from the Bernard Nietschmann papers (BANC PIC 2011.015).

A Fourth World Revolution - Typescript, Original Figures, and Photocopies of Photographs circa 1993-1994


Scope and Content Note
Alternative title is A Fourth World of 5000 Nations. Includes materials re: projects Nietschmann consulted on, such as the Belize Southern Highway Project; a preliminary draft of an autonomy statute; and forest management and ownership by indigenous peoples in Latin America.

Nietschmann's Student Papers 1964-1966

Pulque and Maguey in Central Mexico January 1966

Materials Related to Nietschmann's Master's Thesis 1966-1979

Scope and Content Note
Includes questionnaires and field outlines; seminar problems and a research proposal; his M.A. Thesis, Cultural History of the Haciendas of the Llanos de Apan, Mexico; a notebook re: the Hacienda Film; notes; and a conference paper, The Hacienda and Agrarian Reform in Llanos de Apan, Mexico.

Hunting and Fishing Focus among the Miskito Indians, Eastern Nicaragua, includes Outline 1969-1972

The Distribution of Miskito, Sumu, and Rama Indians. Eastern Nicaragua, includes Correspondence, Notes 1969-1970

Scope and Content Note
Photographs from this paper can be found in Photographs from the Bernard Nietschmann papers (BANC PIC 2011.015).

Reprints, includes Correspondence 1969-1999

Conference Papers and Article on Subsistence 1970-1971

Change and Continuity: the Rama Indians of Eastern Nicaragua, Terra Ameriga 1970-1972

Research Problems circa 1970

Destructicon de la Fauna, La Prensa – Mss 1971

Hawksbill, includes Research Proposals (National Geographic Society and Foreign Area Fellowships Program) and Papers (in Spanish and English) 1971-1979, undated


Reprints on Miskito Indians 1971-1995
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<th>Carton 5, Folder 18-22</th>
<th>Articles on and Research Proposals about Sea Turtles, including When the Turtle Collapses, The World Ends 1971-1975</th>
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<td>Carton 5, Folder 23</td>
<td>Humid Tropics - Shifting Cultivation, Capacity, Change, Flexibility circa 1974</td>
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<td>Reviews by Nietschmann, with Correspondence, includes Harris' Beyond the Bizarre 1974-1979</td>
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<td>Natural History Magazine - Articles, Correspondence, and Requests for Photographs 1974-1997</td>
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<td>From Turtle Hunting to Ranching and the California Connection...AAG Paper 1975 Of Turtles, Arribadas, and People 1975</td>
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<td>Protecting Endangered and Depleted Fauna in Nicaragua 1975</td>
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<td>Carton 5, Folder 39</td>
<td>Who Will Kill the Last Turtle - Collected Papers 1975</td>
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<td>Memories of Turtle Reef, Correspondence and Permissions 1975-1976</td>
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<td>Exploitation and Ecology of Sea Turtles and Dugongs, Torres Strait 1976</td>
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<td>Outlines for Talks 1976, undated</td>
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<td>The Bambi Factor circa 1977</td>
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<td>Conference of Latin American Geographers (CLAG) 1978</td>
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<td>Of Turtles and Men - Changing Ecological Relationship circa 1978</td>
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<td>Economic and Ecological Change in an Amerindian Society/Far Western Caribbean - Geographical Review 1978-1979</td>
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<td>Protein Session - Americanists Congress 1978-1979</td>
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<td>A Place for Hunting, with Judith Nietschmann 1978-1980</td>
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<td>Far Caribbean - Geographic Review/AAG 1979</td>
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<td>International Geographical Conference (IGU), Tokyo 1979-1980</td>
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<td>The Limits to Protein - Vancouver Protein Paper 1979-1980</td>
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<td>Carton 6, Folder 3</td>
<td>Beyond Subsistence - Stanford Talk/The Cultural Context of Hunting circa 1980</td>
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<td>Carton 6, Folder 4</td>
<td>Changing and Persistent Social and Ecological Relationships in the Torres Strait, Royal Society 1980</td>
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<td>Carton 6, Folder 5</td>
<td>Indigenous Island peoples, Living Resources and Protected Areas 1982</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Miskito Indian/Sandinista/Nicaragua Writings 1983-1987, undated

Arrangement
Arranged chronologically.

Scope and Content Note
Many of Nietschmann's writings also cover these topics, but he specifically grouped these files together. They include correspondence, editorials, letters to Brooklyn Rivera, letters to the editor, newspaper articles and clippings, notes, policy reviews, publications, radio interviews, seminars and talks, and testimony before the Organization of American States (OAS). Subjects include Indian autonomy, self-determination, resistance, rights, and revolution in Nicaragua, as well as negotiations with the Sandinista government. There is also a typescript of Indian Rights in Nicaragua (July 1985). Publications Nietschmann wrote for are academic and popular and include Co-Evolution Quarterly and the New York Times.

Military and Political Struggle for Indigenous Cultural and Territorial Autonomy, American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), New York 1983-1984
Biosphere Reserves and Traditional Societies circa 1984

Speaking Engagements/Requests to Publish 1984-1985, undated

Indonesia, Bangladesh: Disguised Invasion of Indigenous Nations 1985

The Geography of Indigenous Conflict, University of California, Berkeley August 1986

Third-Side Geopolitics 1986

A Treaty for Genocide against West Papua - Center for World Indigenous Studies (CWIS) Occasional paper 1986
Cultural Survival Quarterly Articles 1986-1987

The Re-Hispanicization of California Conference February 1987

Supporting Third-Side Indigenous Nations 1989

Coasts Chapter - Living on Earth/Living on Coasts 1987-1988

Ashes and Mud Warfare circa 1989
States and Nations: The Roots of Conflict [Book Project?] circa 1989
Bruno Gabriel: A Miskito Nationalist and Revolutionary 1990
La Guerra y la Seguridad Ambiental en la Region Fronteriza del Rio San Juan 1990
Research and Writing 1991
Environmental Conflicts and Indigenous Nations in Central America 1991
Indigenous Peoples and Protected Areas...IV World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas circa 1991
Nietschmann Interview – Audubon - The World According to Nietschmann 1992

Columbus - San Mateo October 1992

Geographical Security and the Co-Existence of Biological and Cultural Diversity/Interdependence of Biological and Cultural Diversity 1992
Red Gold Full Fathom - Conservation vs the Lobster Connection/Divers' Safety Workshop - Caribbean Conservation Corp. 1992
University of Hawaii 1992

Series 2. Writings 1964-1999, undated

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World Uranium Hearing 1992
University of Wisconsin 1992
IUCN, Caracas [International Union for Conservation of Nature?] 1992
Democracy Seminar, Costa Rica 1993
Conservation, Self-Determination and the Miskito Coast Protected Area, Nicaragua - the New Resource War, includes Spanish Translation 1994-1995
The Earth’s Coastal Domain.../National Geographic Society (NGS) Initiative 1994-1996
Protecting Coral Reefs on the Moskito Coast of the Caribbean/Sea People of the Moskito Coast May 1995
Chapter 7 - Protecting Indigenous Coral Reefs... in Conservation through Cultural Survival 1996-1997
A Berkeley Professor’s Guide to Extreme Study and Test Techniques... 1996
Dangerous Beaches/America’s Deadliest Beach, includes Ocean Beach 1996-1998
Costa Rica Articles, including Charting Costa Rica’s Beaches, Center for Latin American Studies (CLAS), UC Berkeley/Expedition Briefing - Costa Rica River Wildlife (EarthWatch Inst.) 1999, undated
The Bedrock and Shifting Sands of the New Europe undated

Familiar Places - Notes undated
It’s Turtles All the Way Down undated
Oceans and Ocean People (Working Title) - Prentice-Hall Book undated
Resource Seasonality and Scheduling in Subsistence undated

Writings on Coral Reefs undated


Physical Description: Carton 7, folders 48-60; Cartons 8-10; Carton 11, folders 1-33; Carton 18, folders 37-43; Box 2, folder 2-7; Volume 1
Scope and Contents
Please note that there is overlap between these three categories. Subject files contain research related to Nietschmann’s work with the Miskito Indians.

Research Data

Climate 1966-1970, undated
Weekly Game Animal Check Lists 1968-1975
Weekly Game Animal Check Lists 1968-1975

Finding aid to the Bernard Nietschmann papers BANC MSS 2010/185
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<td>Carton 7, Folder 52</td>
<td>Maps - Miskito Coast, Nicaragua - with Notes and Correspondence 1968-1969, undated</td>
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<td>Carton 7, Folder 53</td>
<td>Distance Traveled Charts 1969, undated</td>
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<td>Diet Studies: Tasabapauni, Dry and Wet Seasons 1969</td>
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<td>Agricultural System of Tasba, Conklin Outline 1969</td>
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<td>Data on Animals January-June 1970</td>
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<td>Pearl Lagoon/Oysters, Shrimp, Fish, Hunting circa 1970</td>
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<td>HB - Hawksbill circa 1972-1980</td>
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<td>Trobriand Cricket (Film) - Notes circa 1977</td>
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<td>Canoe Research 1992, undated</td>
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<td>Squier’s 19th Century Trip undated</td>
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<td>Field Notebooks 1966-1987</td>
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<td>Scope and Content Note</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In addition to field notebooks, includes yearbooks/datebooks, loose notes, census data, and interviews. Subjects include Costa Rica; Los Angeles; Tasbapauni, Nicaragua; Honduras; Mexico; Peru; Central America; Miskito Indians; Miskito Indians and peace in Central America; and Miskito Indian telephone notes.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Carton 9, Folder 1-26| Field Notebooks 1983-1993 |
|                      | Scope and Content Note |
|                      | Subjects include Moskito Indian telephone notes; appointment calendars; Bogota - MISURASATA-FSLN Peace Treaty Meetings; Miskito Indians/Nicaragua; Costa Rica and its manatees; Honduras; photo notes; Bluefields, Nicaragua; and St. Lucia. Nietschmann had a series of 65 numbered field notebooks dating from 1991. This carton contains #1-16. Subjects (taken from his labels) include the Miskito Coast Protected Area (MCPA); National Geographic Society; the IUCN Parks Conference in Caracas; Diver Training and Safety Workshops; Berkeley; MIKUPA-ETP Meeting; Antigua; Dominica; St. Lucia; American Association of Geographers; APCM-ETP; PEW and FLAXSO meetings; conferences; and MIKUPIA Assembly. |

| Carton 10, Folder 1-12| Field Notebooks, #17-65 1993-1999 |
|                      | Scope and Content Note |
|                      | Subjects (taken from Nietschmann's labels) include Japan ICR; Miskito Cays Trip; CRE Meetings; MGA; PC; Talks; San José (Costa Rica); Biodiversity Ethics; BF; Manuel Antonio; RAS Mapping Seminar; Belize; Woods Hole; Tortuguero; DC; Alaska; Costa Rica’s Manatees; Puerto Cabezas; Jamaica; Catalina; California Beach Trips; Environmental Consequences of War; Earth Watch; and the MATTAPONI Project. |

| Carton 10, Folder 13-14| Miscellaneous Notes, including Chapter 16 (Epilogue), Bogota II, Neerito, and Video/Film, COTERC Preserve, Bibliographic Record, and Notes on Books by Others undated |
| Carton 18, Folder 37-43| Bibliographic Records, Notes on Books by Others, Subject Cards (all on Index Cards) undated |
Subject Files

Arrangement
Arranged alphabetically.

Scope and Content Note
Consists of subject file and primary source material, including correspondence, with and about cultural groups, organizations, and people. Primarily but not exclusively about the Miskito Indians and their peace negotiations with the Sandinistas.

ARDE (Alianza Revolucionaria Democrática/Democratic Revolutionary Alliance - Nicaragua) 1983-1984
Anaya, Jim 1987

Beach Safety/Planet Quepos/Dangerous Beaches 1996-1998

Creole - Southern Indigenous Creole Community 1983
Cruz meeting with Brooklyn [Rivera] in Costa Rica 1987
Douglas, William O. 1973
Endangered Forests and Animals 1976-1986
The Environment and Subsistence Practices in Central America 1973-1976
FDN (Fuerza Democratica Nicaragüense) 1983
FSLN-Indian Conflicts/the Indian Revolution in Nicaragua - Notes, Memos, Maps mid-1980s
Fuller, R. Buckminster 1967-1975
Garifuna circa 1978-1984
Guns - El Salvador/Nicaragua Defense Fund circa 1986
Herzog, Werner 1985
Indian Research - Belize 1992
Indian-Sandinista Conflicts - Map, Chronology, Proposals for Peace and Autonomy 1987-1990
Indians, U.S., including Shoshone 1987-1990
Mexico City: MISURASATA-FSLN Peace Treaty Negotiations April 1985
MISATÁN 1985
Miskito Indians - CIA Ver Ver circa 1986-1987
MISURA (Miskitos, Sumos, Ramas) 1982-1984
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carton 11, Folder 7-14</th>
<th>MISURASATA (Miskitu, Sumo, Rama, Sandinista All Together) - Documentos circa 1981-1986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 15-16</td>
<td>MISURASATA-PIRI Talks, Mexico City April 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 17</td>
<td>MISURASATA-SANDINISTA Peace Negotiations 1984-1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 18</td>
<td>Moravian Church 1984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 19</td>
<td>Natural Disasters - Newspaper Clippings from Weiss and J. Icer 1971-1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 20</td>
<td>Negotiations with the Sandinistas circa 1981-1984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 2, Folder 7</td>
<td>Nicaragua - Data, includes Bluefields, Climate, General, Medical Clinics, and Newspaper Clippings 1969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 21</td>
<td>Nicaragua, including Miskito Map, Land, Ephemera undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 22-23</td>
<td>O.N.E. (Organizacion de Nicaraguenses en el Exilio/Organization of Nicaraguan in Exile)/Immigration 1987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 24</td>
<td>PIRI Documents 1983-1984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 27</td>
<td>Queen of la Mosquitia 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 28</td>
<td>Rama circa 1976-1986</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 29</td>
<td>Sinclair, Rudy 1983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 30</td>
<td>Slides - 32 Numbered - Before and After 1979 undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 31</td>
<td>Soleri, Paolo undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 32</td>
<td>Sumo undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 11, Folder 33</td>
<td>The Tasaday 1988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volume 1, Folder 1-4</td>
<td>Field Notebook with Medical Records (Nicaragua) and Immigration and Political Asylum Cases circa 1964-1987</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Restrictions on Access**

Volume 1 contains restricted personal information and is closed to researchers until 2057.
| Carton 11, Folder 34-48, Carton 12, Folder 1-44, Carton 13, Folder 1-5, box 2, Folder 8-9, oversize_folder 21A | Series 4. *Maya Mapping Project 1994-1998*  
**Physical Description:** Carton 11, folders 34-48; Carton 12; Carton 13, folders 1-5; Box 2, folders 8-9; Oversize folder 21A  
**Arrangement**  
Original order was maintained.  
**Scope and Content Note**  
Consists of materials related to the Maya Mapping Project. The project, which was established in the 1990s, involved Indians from Southern Belize in the production of a Maya Atlas to document their homeland, demand recognition, and work toward legalizing their rights to the land. "Maya Atlas: The Struggle to Preserve Maya Land in Southern Belize" was published in 1997.  
Files in Carton 11 are labeled maps (and drafts), art, layouts and specifications, indexes, data and graphs, faxes, logging concessions/Toledo District, village information, production lists, and color illustrations.  
Files in Carton 12 are labeled maps/color illustrations; map edits in Belize; outside problems; layouts; map catalogs; info re: Mayan cartographers coming to Berkeley; family information/file documentation; materials re: the Belize Southern Highway Rehabilitation Project; environmental reports; workshops; planning documents; communications; biotechnology maps; Maya Atlas materials, including text, copies of edits, and memos; proposals/village groupings; production binders; geo maps; publishing agreement; descriptions; coordinators; news; recent graph drafts; materials re: the TMCC (Toledo Maya Cultural Council), the TAA (Toledo Acaldes Association), and the ILRC (Indian Law Resource Center); “Defending Maya Land,” by Tim Norris; faxes – from the IRLC and others; and Maya Atlas package binders. Most photographic materials have been transferred to Photographs from the Bernard Nietschmann papers (BANC PIC 2011.015) and the Digital Collections Unit, but there are some slides in this carton.  
Files in Carton 13 are labeled proof corrections, legal documents, TMCC news, faxes. images, to-do lists, and Maya Atlas documents.  
Files in Box 2 are labeled Maya Atlas text, last edits, deadlines, and the affidavit of Richard R. Wilk.  
Oversize folder 21A includes newspaper clippings from the Belize Times, page corrections, illustrations, and maps.  
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**Physical Description:** Carton 13, folders 6-66; Carton 14, Box 2, folder 10  
**Scope and Content Note**  
Includes grants and fellowships and work with conservation and human rights organizations. There is overlap with correspondence, writings, and UC Berkeley Administrative materials.  
---
| Carton 13, Folder 9-10 | Research Project - Foreign Area Fellowship Program (FAFP) - Ph.D., Fieldwork, Reports, Correspondence circa 1967-1972  
**Research Proposal - Ph.D., Fulbright-Hays, National Academy of Sciences (NAS) National Research Council (NRC) 1968**  
**Letters of Introduction 1968-1972**  
**Supplementary Funds, University of Wisconsin 1969**  
**Subsistence to Market Research Proposal - Social Science Research Council (SSRC), American Philosophical Society, University of Michigan, Wenner-Gren Foundation 1970-1973**  
**Potential Research Projects 1972, undated**  
**Research Project - Ridley, University of Michigan 1972-1973**
<p>| Carton 13, Folder 11 | Carton 13, Folder 12 | Carton 13, Folder 13-14 | Carton 13, Folder 15 | Carton 13, Folder 16 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carton 13, Folder 17-19</th>
<th>Teaching Grants - Use of Video/instructional Improvement, Large Group Instruction/Study of Visual Media in Cultural Geography, University of Michigan 1972-1974</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 20</td>
<td>Henry Russel Lecture/Award 1973-1974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 21-24</td>
<td>Guggenheim Foundation - Fellowship and Applications, Henry Frank Guggenheim Foundation Research Grant - Sea Territoriality and Conflict/Wars 1975-1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 25-37</td>
<td>National Geographic Society (NGS)/National Geographic Society Committee for Research and Exploration 1975-1999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 38</td>
<td>Scope and Content Note</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 39</td>
<td>Files re: NGS activities include Land Use; NGS Lecture; Resource Pirates; Correspondence with Mary G. Smith; Panama-Costa Rica; Macmap - Central America; Miskito Cays Trip; Research and Exploration - &quot;New Alliance&quot;; Nomination Page/Research Grant; and Marine Biology and Marine Geography of the Miskito Coast.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 40-47</td>
<td>Rolex Awards for Enterprise circa 1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 49</td>
<td>Macarthur Foundation Grant Application/Proposals 1985-1994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 50</td>
<td>Scope and Content Note</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 51</td>
<td>Includes a proposal to exchange Nicaraguan external debt..., letters of recommendation, and promoting peace through conservation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 52-54</td>
<td>Proposal - State and Nation Conflicts - Institute of International Studies April 1986</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 55</td>
<td>Classroom of the Future Proposal 1991-1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 56</td>
<td>Education Development Proposal 1992</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 57-58</td>
<td>Man and Biosphere Program 1992-1993</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 60</td>
<td>Aspen Institute 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 61</td>
<td>Center for Latin American Studies “Biosphere and Development” Working Group Proposal 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 62</td>
<td>Committee on Research (COR), UC Berkeley - Philippines-Indonesia, Computer Proposals 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 63-64</td>
<td>Future Worlds - President’s Chair 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 65</td>
<td>Institute of Global Conflict and Cooperation (IGCC) - Pacific Biodiversity and Environmental Security 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carton 13, Folder 66</td>
<td>North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 2, Folder 10</td>
<td>University Research Expedition Program (UREP) - Costa Rica 1996-1997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Earthwatch - Road Kill 1998-1999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tegan Churcher, National Science Foundation (NSF) Proposal 1999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Scope and Content Note
Files include Decree; Notebook; Mapping Project; Proposals; Reports; Agendas; Meetings; Papers; Laws and Regulations re: "Cayos Moskitos y Franja Costera Inmediata"; Recursos Pesqueros; Situacion Pesquera (IRENA); and IV Reunion de la Comision Nacional Interinstitucional del Proyecto "Cayos Miskitos" - Memoria.

Caribbean Conservation Corporation (CCC) 1992-1994
Scope and Content Note
Files re: Miskito Cays/Miskito Coast Protected Area Project and Divers’ Safety, including letters and reports.


International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN)
Survival Commission 1991
Proyecto Regiones Fronterizas: Rio San Juan 1991

Endangered Divers - Study and Correspondence 1991-1996

Scuba Dive Seminar - Workshop (CCC) June 1992

Dive Safety Report circa 1992

Management of Marine Ecosystems in the Wider Caribbean Region 1992

Cayos Miskitos Reserva - Plan Preliminar de Manejo 1994-1995

Indian Law Resource Center and Mixed Correspondence 1993-1998
Scope and Content Note
Includes materials from and about the Miskito Coast Protected Area, Cayos Miskitos Reserve, Nietschmann’s projects with William Alevizon, the Caribbean Conservation Corp., USAID, Nicaragua, and Comarca de Sandy Bay Tara.

Tortuguero Manatee Project, Costa Rica/Costa Rica Manatees (also Crocodiles),
Manatee Sighting Reports, includes correspondence from Fran and Modesto Watson 1995-1999

Water Safety, includes Lifesaving, Surf Rescue, Fisherman Diver Project circa 1997-1998

NARC June 9 Meeting undated

Physical Description: Cartons 15-17; Box 2, folder 11
Scope and Content Note
Consists of teaching materials from classes at the University of Michigan and the University of California, Berkeley. Includes course readers, exams, lectures and lecture handouts, materials about films, newspaper clippings, secondary sources, and syllabi. Folder titles were retained; and files are roughly grouped by course number. They often contained course materials from more than one class.
University of Michigan 1956-1978, undated
Scope and Content Note
The bulk of University of Michigan files are from Geography 154/306/406 – Middle America. Course topics include Puerto Rico, the Caribbean, social revolution in Guatemala, conquest and settlement, Hispanic culture, agricultural colonization in Costa Rica, the Mexican revolution and agrarian reform, culture and people in Mexico, El Salvador, ecology of subsistence in Nicaragua, ecological change in Panama and the tropics, Cuba before and after the revolution, and Chiquita banana and the United Fruit Company in Honduras. Other classes/lecture topics include The Future of Human Evolution, Future Worlds, Cultural Geography, Space Bubbles and the Time Spiral, Environmental Studies, the Last First American: Ishi, Endangered Species, and Cultural and Ecological Systems. There are also materials related to films Nietschmann showed in his classes.

Geography 4, University of California, Berkeley 1974-1992, undated
Scope and Content Note
Materials related to Geography 4, Introduction to Cultural and Historical Geography. Lecture topics include the movement and spread of people and their cultural baggage; early peoples and the development of culture; landscapes of the ancestors; money, markets and the Miskito; nations, states, worlds; hunters and gatherers and wildlife; environmental perceptions; environment as visible language; indigenous [resource] management; the geography of culture and enviroments; the turtle people and Sandinistas; Western Sahara; Pacific farewell, population, migration; evolution of agricultural systems; domestication and the human habitat; the third world; geography of colonialism and self-determination; ocean peoples/coral reefs; and WWII. There are also files on films Nietschmann showed in classes.

Geography 4, University of California, Berkeley 1987-1992, undated
Scope and Content Note
Topics include refugees; nuclear states and the Fourth World; Israel and Palestine; peoples and nations; war and the environment; the breakup of the Soviet Union; Nicaragua and Yapti Tasba; inventing geography, culture, and identity; WWII; how we perceive others; cultural adaptation to high and low islands in the South Pacific; population; between land and water – the Miskito.

Geography 30/133, University of California, Berkeley 1982-1999
Scope and Content Note
Materials related to Geography 30 and Geography 133, the Ocean World/Ocean People and Cultures.

Geography 100/211, University of California, Berkeley 1972-1992, undated
Scope and Content Note
Materials related to Geography 100/211, Principles of Cultural Geography. Topics include pastoral nomads; environmental perception; What is tradition?; modification and change in cultural and ecological systems: Eastern Nicaragua; sea life; social security; intrusion and take over; Western Sahara; Kurdistan and the Kurds; geography of indigenous peoples; the Fourth World; state-nation wars; land and territory; environmental knowledge of Pacific seafarers; and Amazonian cosmos.

Geography 133, University of California, Berkeley 1980-1993, undated
Scope and Content Note
Materials related to Geography 133, Seafaring People. Topics include peopling the Pacific; and traditional maritime knowledge.

Carton 17, Folder 1-36
Geography 133, University of California, Berkeley 1975-1999, undated
Scope and Content Note
Topics include Far Tortuga; reef management; laws of the sea; navigators of the Pacific; sea turtles; sea rights; Melanesian Island life; tides; the ocean; marine biota/island biota and environments; birth of an island; Micronesia; maritime adaptations in the Pacific; protecting coasts, islands, oceans; marine resources/management; corals; New Guinea; Indian Ocean; winds, waves; tourism in and settlement of the Caribbean; waters charted and islands discovered; coral reefs; and Caribbean piracy.

Carton 17, Folder 37-41
Geography 139, University of California, Berkeley 1978-1981, undated
Scope and Content Note
Materials related to Geography 139, Subsistence Hunting: Green Turtle Hunters of the Caribbean. Topics include Moskito hunting; green turtles; crocodiles, caimans, and alligators; and ocean islands/island biography.

Carton 17, Folder 42
Geography 149, Coral Reefs and Islands, University of California, Berkeley 1993-1997

Carton 17, Folder 43
Geography 198, Geography of Narcotics, Political Geography of the 21st Century, University of California, Berkeley 1990, undated

Carton 17, Folder 44
Geography 200 and Various Course Materials, University of Michigan and University of California, Berkeley 1971-1996

Carton 17, Folder 45-48
Geography 202, Seminar in Cultural and Human Geography, University of California, Berkeley 1980-1986
Scope and Content Note
Topics include states and nations.

Carton 17, Folder 49-51
Geography 204, University of California, Berkeley and Geography 211, University of Michigan, Geographic Field Research Seminars 1972-1999, undated

Carton 17, Folder 52-53
Geography 266, Caribbean Coral Reefs, University of California, Berkeley 1994-1998, undated

Carton 17, Folder 54-59
Exams for Geography 4, 100, 133, and 241, University of California, Berkeley 1974-1987

Carton 17, Folder 60-65
Miscellaneous, University of California, Berkeley 1985-1986
Scope and Content Note
Topics include environment/resources; the Geography of Cultural Survival; the History of Cultural Geography; a lecture on the Fourth World; and What Is Tradition?

Physical Description: Carton 18, folders 1-19
Arrangement
Arranged roughly chronologically.
Scope and Content Note
Consists of materials related to Nietschmann's tenure at and service to the Department of Geography at the University of California, Berkeley. Includes biographical and personnel materials, grant applications, material celebrating the Geography Department's centennial, and an eulogy.

Carton 18, Folder 1-5

Carton 18, Folder 6
Notes, Addresses, Messages 1973-2001, undated

Carton 18, Folder 7-9
Berkeley: Job Info, etc.; Job Promotion, Merit Review/Departmental Personnel Docs 1975-1994

Carton 18, Folder 10
Memos and Correspondence 1977-1998
Carton 18, Folder 11-13
Previous Grant Applications, Grant-in-Aid Research, Latin American Studies Grant 1983-1987
Articles about Nietschmann 1984-1994
Computers at Geo 1986-1987
Correspondence about Grants and Mentorship 1991-1993
100 Years of Geography at Berkeley 1998

Physical Description: Carton 18, folders 20-36
Arrangement
Arranged roughly chronologically.
Scope and Contents
Consists of schoolwork and personal documents.

Carton 18, Folder 20-30
Student Transcripts, Papers/Coursework at the University of Wisconsin and the University of California, Los Angeles 1961-1968, undated
James Jerome Parsons Memorial 1995-1997
Get Well Card/Revolutionary Turtle Council 1997, undated
Death 2000
Calendar/Diary undated
Quinn, Elisabeth - Poetry and Stories (Nietschmann's mother) undated

Physical Description: Box 1; Oversize folders 1-21; Roll 1
Arrangement
Original order was maintained.
Scope and Contents
Includes annotated maps, tracings, and drawings, as well as political posters. Dates may refer to the annotations on the maps rather than their year of publication.

box 1, Folder 1
El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Proyección Pelícónica 1987, undated
Includes Route Taken to Retrace Squiers’ 19th Century Trip; Indian-Sandinista Conflict; Hawksbill Tag Recoveries; The Fourth World circa 1971-1985, undated
Anti-Sandinista Groups; Miskito Mapika undated

box 1, Folder 2
Agricultural and Geo-Economic Maps 1959-1961, undated
Scope and Content Note
Maps of: Ganado Asnal, 1959; Frutales Tropicales, 1961 (2); Cultivos Tropicales, 1961; Hortalizas, 1961; Forrajeras Alfalfa, 1961; Leguminosas, 1961 (2); Tuberculos, 1961; Ganado Porcino, 1959; Oleaginosas, 1961; Fibras, 1961; Frutales Templados, 1961; Cultivos de Tipo Mediterraneo, 1961; Ganado Bovino, 1959; Otros Cultivos, 1961; Aguacate, 1961; Ganado Ovino, 1959; Cereales, 1961 (2); Ganado Mular, 1959; Tabaco, 1961; Mapa de Suelos de Mexico, undated; Localidades de 10000 o Mas Habitantes en las Zonaos Geoeconomicas Censo 1940 and 1960; Ganado Caprino, 1959; Ganado Caballar, 1959
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder</th>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Scope and Content Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 5</td>
<td>Nicaragua; Costa Rica; Trinidad</td>
<td>Scope and Content Note It's not clear when these were annotated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 6</td>
<td>Includes Maps of Mexico, Costa Rica, Belize circa 1987</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 7</td>
<td>Includes Tasbapauni; Western Caribbean; Miskito Coast; Maya Land Use in Southern Belize; Materials re: Maya Cartographers Visit 1996, undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 8</td>
<td>Annotated Map of Costa Rica undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 9</td>
<td>Hand Outs re: Miskito Nation; Fronteras Nicaragua y Costa Rica circa 1990-1995</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 10</td>
<td>The Third World War; Overlapping Environmental Change/Human Society “Hot Spots”; Nuclear States Bomb Fourth World Nations; U.S. Military Invasion of the Shoshone Nation circa 1987</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 11</td>
<td>Includes Miskito, Sumo, and Rama Nations and Resources; Maps re: the Effects of Sandinista-Indian Conflicts; Squires’ Route Retraced; Central America; Western Caribbean circa 1986-1987</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>box 1, Folder 12</td>
<td>John Cotter Illustrations, Mesoamérica Article, and Other Illustrated Maps re: the Miskito Coast, including the Lobster Connection circa 1986-1995</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oversize_folder 1A</td>
<td>Drawings of Mayans by Marcello Cho circa 1996</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oversize_folder 2A</td>
<td>Political Posters and Posters from Cultural Events 1985, undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oversize_folder 3A</td>
<td>Political Posters and Posters from Cultural Events from Mexico and Nicaragua 1979-1986, undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oversize_folder 4B</td>
<td>Posters from Cultural Events, Political Posters, and Maps circa 1980-1984, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>oversize_folder 5B</td>
<td>Posters from Cultural Events and Political Posters from Cuba, Mexico, and Nicaragua circa 1973-1985</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oversize_folder 6B</td>
<td>Posters from Cultural Events and Political Posters undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Miscellaneous Maps, Some Annotated or Hand-Colored circa 1964-1996
Scope and Content Note
Includes the Western Caribbean; Nicaragua-Costa Rica Borderland; War in the Rio San Juan; Mayan Communities in the Toledo District [of Belize]; Nicaragua Canal Proposals; and San Miguel Island

Miscellaneous Maps, Some Annotated/Hand-Drawn undated
Scope and Content Note
Includes Rio Coco (Nicaragua) – Areas de Suji, Lalakapisa, Mocorin, Saupuka; Mexico (Tinacal de la ex-Hacienda de Ocotepec…); hand-drawn map of Bluefields (Nicaragua); Hacienda de Santiago Tetlapayac (annotated)

Belize and Nicaragua Maps undated
Scope and Content Note
Tomoi (Nicaragua); Toledo District Indian Reservations (Belize)

Nicaragua Maps circa 1966-1985
Scope and Content Note
Indian refugee and relocation camps; destruction of Indian communities; conflicts with Sandinistas; United Nations maps; aerial maps; Tasbapauni migration; Rama, Sumo, and Miskito Nations; includes some duplicates

Nicaraguan Village Maps 1996, undated
Nicaraguan Maps undated
Scope and Content Note
Mostly drawn by Nietschmann, with a few published maps, including one of the Miskito Coast

Turtle, Wildlife, and War Maps, Drawn by Nietschmann; Published Map – Miskito Mapka 1994, undated

Hand-Drawn Political Poster, “Live and Let’s Live” undated

Washington State Maps Includes One Hand-Drawn with Sites of Indian Tribes/Sites of Interest re: Tribes 1974-1976, undated
Scope and Content Note
Includes one hand drawn with sites of Indian tribes/sites of interest re: tribes.

Maps and Posters 1985, undated
Scope and Content Note
Maps include Indian-Sandinista Conflicts; and Miskito, Sumo, and Rama Nations. Posters include This Mother Wears Combat Boots, Americans For Freedom, Inc. (duplicate); and Peligro – No consuma heuvo de Tortuga (Secretaria de Industria y Comercio y Subsecretaria de Pesca)

Maps of Nicaragua (3) and Belize (1) undated
Physical Description: Carton 19

Scope and Contents

Includes Nicaragua East Coast Audiotapes, and other recordings related to the Miskito Indians, and their struggle for autonomy (16 audiotapes, 1983-1984, 1997). There are oral histories, press conferences/meetings, and songs. People recorded include Brooklyn Rivera.

There are 7 other audiotapes from March-May 1985. These appear to be about the peace treaty negotiations between the MISURASATA and the Sandinistas in Bogota. Topics (taken from tape labels) include BR [Brooklyn Rivera?] press statement; Bogota/Indian Meeting; Russel Means-BR Interview/BR-History of Miskito Struggle; Bogota II - Misurata Indian meeting, Julian Holmes meeting, Armstrong [Wiggins]; Mexico City - Brooklyn Rivera recap of FSLM-M discussion; and Berkeley - Norman Bent at UC Berkeley Law School.

There are 16 videotapes (2 Betamax, 2 Umatic, and 12 VHS). These are labeled as follows: 700 Club, 1984; ARDE/MISURASATA, undated; Spirit of Uncle Edward (see also Torres Strait islanders) from the Australian series, Living North, 1983; Broken Treaty - Battle Mountain, undated; [Ido Club] or [Newt], Episode Club 038-4 D396, 1984; Berkeley Meeting, with Robert Izdepski, Johnny Gringo Production, Aquaventures, Oakland, 1999; Bernard Nietschmann interviewed by David Stoddard about his geography career, 1999; Miskito Divers, Honduras, Bob Izdepski SOS, 1995; Barney/Jaime Incer, Violeta, [Slibama] Lila, undated; [Ru] Watson y Barney [Bi/wl], undated; Underwater - includes Eddie Lobester, Flight to Port, Walter, River, burned cleaning, Ralph Washington Reads, lagoon, war story, aeropuerto Managua a Bilwi y como nidado, undated; Mr. Acal and the Maya Band at the Butterfly, undated; Footage from Rama Cay - Willing Cay River - Jerry Mueller, 1999; KISAN, undated; Belize/ATMCC/GeoMap (Dr. N at Boat House/Intro to Map lecture/Tim Plays the north coast of Cali), 1997; and NGS Miskito Cays Research U/W, 1993.

Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements

Access to audio-visual materials may be restricted due to technical limitations.