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## **Finding Aid to the John S. Service Papers, 1925-1999**

Finding Aid written by Mary L. Morganti

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## Finding Aid to the John S. Service Papers, 1925-1999

### Collection Number: BANC MSS 87/21

The Bancroft Library

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Berkeley, California

Finding Aid Written By:

Mary L. Morganti

Date Completed:

November 2006

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### Collection Summary

**Collection Title:** John S. Service papers,

**Date (inclusive):** 1925-1999

**Collection Number:** BANC MSS 87/21

**Creators :** Service, John S. (John Stewart), 1909-1999

**Extent:** Number of containers: Number of containers: 12 boxes, 4 cartons, 2 card file boxes, 1 oversize box, and 5 oversize folders  
Linear feet: 11.5

**Repository:** The Bancroft Library

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**Abstract:** The John S. Service Papers, 1925-1999, document the life experiences of "Jack" Service, a member of the United States Foreign Service who was posted to China during the 1930s and 1940s, and later accused of "losing China to the Communists." As one of the "Old China Hands," Service was implicated in the *Amerasia* Affair and arrested. Although he was eventually cleared of any wrongdoing, Service was repeatedly accused of questionable loyalty to the United States, and dismissed. His reinstatement and public exoneration are covered, as is his subsequent career as a China specialist at the University of California, Berkeley. Personal and family papers round out the collection by providing another glimpse of this very private man.

**Languages Represented:** Collection materials are in English and Chinese

**Physical Location:** Many of the Bancroft Library collections are stored offsite and advance notice may be required for use. For current information on the location of these materials, please consult the Library's online catalog.

### Access

Collection is open for research.

### Publication Rights

All requests to reproduce, publish, quote from or otherwise use collection materials must be submitted in writing to the Head of Public Services, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, 94270-6000. Consent is given on behalf of The Bancroft Library as the owner of the physical items and is not intended to include or imply permission from the copyright owner. Such permission must be obtained from the copyright owner. See: <http://bancroft.berkeley.edu/reference/permissions.html> . Restrictions also apply to digital representations of the original materials. Use of digital files is restricted to research and educational purposes.

### Preferred Citation

[Identification of item], John S. Service Papers, BANC MSS 87/21, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.

### Alternate Forms Available

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There are no alternate forms of this collection.

**Additional Notes on Collection:**

Publication of John Service's "Unpublished Memoirs" is restricted: they "may not be published without [written] permission of the executor of John Service's estate."

**Related Collections**

At The Bancroft Library:

John S. Service: State Department Duty in China, the McCarthy Era, and after, 1933-1977, Oral history transcript, BANC MSS 82/106 c

Caroline Schulz Service: State Department Duty in China, the McCarthy era, and after, 1933-1977, Oral history transcript, BANC MSS 79/82 c

Caroline Service Letters to Lisa Green, BANC MSS 99/81 cz

Grace Service Papers, BANC MSS 87/22 cz

At the Harry S. Truman Presidential Library, National Archives and Records Service: Combined Papers of John S. Service and Charles E. Rhetts

**Separated Material**

Printed materials have been transferred to the book collection of The Bancroft Library.

**Indexing Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the library's online public access catalog.

Fairbank, John King, 1907-1991

Service, John S. (John Stewart), 1909-1999--Archives

Rhetts, Charles E. (Charles Edward), 1910-1971

Davies, John Paton, 1908-

Kennan, George F. (George Frost), 1904-2005

Tydings, Millard Evelyn, 1890-

McCarthy, Joseph, 1908-1957

United States. Foreign Service--Officials and Employees

United States. Loyalty Review Board

United States. Dept. of State

Anti-communist movements--United States

Sino-Japanese Conflict, 1937-1945--Diplomatic history

Diplomats--United States

Diplomatic and consular service, American

United States--Politics and government--1945-1989

United States--Foreign relations--China

China--Politics and government--20th century

China--Foreign relations--United States

Memoirs.

Addresses.

Testimonies.

**Acquisition Information**

The John S. Service Papers were given to The Bancroft Library by John Stewart ("Jack") Service in July 1986. Additions were made by his estate in February 1999, and related materials that had been given to the Center for Chinese Studies Library at the University of California, Berkeley by his estate in February 1999 were transferred to The Bancroft Library on November 9, 2001.

**Accruals**

No additions are expected.

**Processing Information**

Originally processed by a Manuscripts Division student assistant in 1987. Reviewed and reprocessed by Mary L. Morganti in 1999, with additions completed in 2001. Classified documents found in collection were sent to the State Department for

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review in 2004. All were declassified in September 2004, returned, and integrated back into the collection in 2005.

### **Biographical Information**

John Service, the son of American YMCA missionaries, was born August 3, 1909 in Chengtu, China and spent his school years there, in Chungking, and in Shanghai. Following his graduation from Oberlin College in 1931, he joined the Foreign Service as a clerk at the American consulate in Kunming. He went to Beijing for language training in 1935-1937, and then served in Shanghai until the U.S. entry into World War II. From 1942 to 1945, Service was in Chungking, for much of that time on the staff of General Joseph Stillwell.

In July 1944, Service was a member of the first contingent of Americans that went to Yen-an, where the Chinese Communist forces had their headquarters: the Dixie Mission. His reporting on conversations with Mao Tse-tung and other top leaders provided U.S. policy-makers with first hand information on Communist plans for China after Japanese defeat. On the basis of long experience and knowledge of China, Service came to believe it very likely that the Communists would prevail over Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist Party. For that reason, and also because the Communists had proved effective in fighting the Japanese, Service was one of many Americans in China at the time who advocated providing some military assistance to them. Many read Service's dispatches as a realistic assessment of power in China. However others, most notably Patrick Hurley, the Ambassador to China in 1944-1945, and the pro-Chiang China Lobby thought that Service's recommendations were evidence that he was pro-communist.

The *Amerasia* affair further complicated Service's difficulties with the Political Right. Soon after returning from China in April 1945, Service met Philip Jaffe, the editor of *Amerasia*, a leftist magazine on Asian affairs. Service did not know that the FBI had Jaffe under surveillance for possessing secret government documents and unwittingly provided him with background material for an article, including copies of some of his reports. In June, Service was one of six arrested for alleged espionage. Service defended himself by claiming it was normal for government officials to pass on certain documents to journalists as background material. A federal grand jury voted unanimously not to indict Service and a State Department Loyalty Review Board cleared him of any wrongdoing.

Senator Joseph R. McCarthy revived the loyalty question in 1950. Drawing on material supplied by the China Lobby, he announced that Service was a "known associate and collaborator with Communists" who had been "consorting with admitted espionage agents."

The *Wisconsin Republican* claimed that J. Edgar Hoover had stated that he thought he had a 100% case against Service. The State Department recalled Service who was then on a ship headed for India and the post of Political Counselor in New Delhi.

The State Department Loyalty Review Board again examined the *Amerasia* case. It heard testimony from both George Kennan and John K. Fairbank attesting to Service's anti-communism. The FBI provided material designed to convince the panel that Service had fathered an illegitimate child while in China. The Board once again cleared Service. Concurrent with that review, a Senate panel led by Millard Tydings examined McCarthy's charges. Service testified that he had been indiscreet in giving Jaffe material, but then repeated that it was routine to do so. The Tydings Committee cleared Service of any wrongdoing.

In the fall of 1951, the Civil Service Loyalty Review Board, which had the power to examine cases already decided by the State Department, took up the case. In December it ruled that there was "reasonable doubt" about Service's loyalty, and cited the *Amerasia* case as justification for this decision. Secretary of State, Dean Acheson then fired Service.

Service fought his ouster through the courts. In 1957, the Supreme Court ruled unanimously that the Department of State had not followed its own established procedures in firing Service and ordered him reinstated. Service resumed his diplomatic career and served as Consul in Liverpool from 1959 to 1962. However his case remained politically sensitive and the Department was unwilling to promote him or give him an assignment drawing upon his China experience.

Service retired in 1962 and he and his wife, Caroline, lived in Berkeley and Oakland, California, until their deaths in 1999 and 1997, respectively. After receiving an M.A. in political science at Berkeley in 1963, Service worked for a number of years in the Center for Chinese Studies at the University. He made four trips to China in the 1970s and 1980s, and was a member of many organizations seeking to strengthen U.S.-China relations. For many years Service edited China-related books for the University of California Press.

Written by his son, Ambassador Robert E. Service,  
February 2002

### **Scope and Content of Collection**

The John S. Service Papers, 1925-1999, document the life experiences of "Jack" Service, a member of the United States Foreign Service who was posted to China during the 1930s and 1940s, and later accused of "losing China to the Communists." As one of the "Old China Hands," Service was implicated in the *Amerasia* Affair and arrested. Although he

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was eventually cleared of any wrongdoing, Service was repeatedly accused of questionable loyalty to the United States, and dismissed. His reinstatement and public exoneration are covered here, as is his subsequent career as a China specialist at the University of California, Berkeley. Personal and family papers round out the collection by providing another glimpse of this very private man.

A significant part of the collection centers around the defense Service prepared to clear his name. Correspondence files contain letters from many of his longtime family friends, and former diplomatic and political associates. In response to various hearings and other legal proceedings, which are documented in some depth, Jack's efforts included his own personal statements, soliciting affidavits of support from friends and colleagues, and gathering documents that could assist his attorney in preparing his defense. Correspondence with his legal counsel, Charles Edward Rhetts and others, is also included. Newspaper clippings about Jack Service during the 1950s convey a sense of the McCarthy Era Red Scare. The investigations of Jack Service continued throughout this time, and involved political figures such as Joseph McCarthy, Dean Acheson, and J. Edgar Hoover.

Following his retirement from the Foreign Service, Jack Service began to write and give talks about China and U.S.-China relations. Although there is little documentation of his work at the University of California's Center for Chinese Studies. It is during this time that he traveled to China on four occasions, became the subject of several interviews, television documentaries, and articles, and was finally given recognition and honors for his contributions to understanding China. Also of particular interest in the collection are two versions of his autobiographical memoirs, along with family correspondence and papers, which include the memoirs of his mother, Grace Service, that Jack edited for publication.

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Series 1 **CORRESPONDENCE 1926-1998**

**Physical Description:** Boxes 1-8

**Arrangement**

Arranged alphabetically, and then chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Includes letters from longtime family friends, former diplomatic, government and political associates, and journalists, scholars and others interested in U.S.-China relations.

Box 1, Folder 1-13  
Box 1, Folder 14

**A-Z miscellaneous 1945-1998**

**Unidentified correspondents 1945-1984, undated**

**Scope and Content Note**

No surnames, illegible signatures.

Box 1, Folder 15  
Box 1, Folder 16  
Box 1, Folder  
17-18  
Box 1, Folder 19  
Box 1, Folder  
20-22

**Adams, Robert P. 1950-1992**

**Adams, William G. 1950-1996**

**Adler, Soloman and Pat 1971-1998, n.d.**

**Adloff, Richard and Virginia McLean Thompson [Adloff] 1985-1996**

**Alley, Rewi, 1897- 1971-1986**

**Scope and Content Note**

Includes poems and translations, and New Years greeting cards with poems and photographs by Rewi Alley

Box 1, Folder 23  
Box 2, Folder 1  
Box 2, Folder 2  
Box 2, Folder 3  
Box 2, Folder 4  
Box 2, Folder 5  
Box 2, Folder 6  
Box 2, Folder 7-8  
Box 2, Folder 9  
Box 2, Folder  
10-11

**Atkinson, Brooks, 1894- 1950-1972**

**Barros, James 1985**

**Boatner, H. L. 1973-1974**

**Browne, Irving and Mary 1950**

**Carlson, Ann 1991**

**Carter, Carolle J. 1993-1996**

**Casberg, Melvin A. and Olivia 1940-1993**

**Chao, Valentine 1979-1996**

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries 1978-1993**

**Clubb, O. Edmund (Oliver Edmund), 1901- 1945-1971**

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Box 2, Folder 12	<b>Cohen, Warren I. 1976</b>
Box 2, Folder 13	<b>Costar, Norman 1950</b>
Box 2, Folder 14	<b>da Roza, Leal 1980 July 3</b>
Box 2, Folder 15-17	<b>Davies, John Paton, 1908- 1942-1994</b>
Box 2, Folder 18	<b>Deane, Hugh 1978-1987</b>
Box 2, Folder 19	<b>Dole, Charles R. ("Chuck") and Ginny 1990-1993</b>
Box 2, Folder 20	<b>Duff, Sir Patrick 1950</b>
Box 3, Folder 1	<b>Easterbrook, Nancy Stilwell and Major General Ernest F. 1974-1994, n.d.</b>
Box 3, Folder 2	<b>Eldridge, Robert D. 1998</b>
Box 3, Folder 3	<b>Emmerson, John K. 1977, 1993</b>
Box 3, Folder 4-5	<b>Epshtain, Y. (Yishrael) and Elsie 1974-1996</b>
Box 3, Folder 6	<b>Escherick, Joseph 1973-1994</b>
Box 3, Folder 7-9	<b>Fairbank, John King, 1907- and Wilma 1950-1994</b>
Box 3, Folder 10	<b>Ficken, Fred A. 1950</b>
Box 3, Folder 11-13	<b>Fleming, James R. 1972, 1991-1993</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Includes memoir and copies of reminiscences written as letters to John, a boyhood friend
Box 3, Folder 14	<b>Freemasons. China Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons. Sun Lodge No. 6 1949-1958</b>
Box 3, Folder 15	<b>Fulbright, J. William (James William), 1905- 1968-1974</b>
Box 4, Folder 1	<b>Gauss, Clarence E. 1950</b>
Box 4, Folder 2-4	<b>Green, Marshall and Lisa 1955-1997</b>
Box 4, Folder 5	<b>Griffith, Samuel B. and Belle 1950-1990</b>
Box 4, Folder 6	<b>Harris, Thomas E. 1950</b>
Box 4, Folder 7	<b>Harry S. Truman Library 1972-1986</b>
Box 4, Folder 8	<b>Hart, John N. 1997-1998</b>
Box 4, Folder 9-10	<b>Hatem, George (Dr. Ma Haide) 1972-1990</b>
Box 4, Folder 11	<b>Henderson, Loy W. (Loy Wesley), 1892-1986 1950</b>
Box 4, Folder 12	<b>Hersey, John 1982</b>
Box 4, Folder 13	<b>Hua, Huang 1971-1998</b>
Box 4, Folder 14	<b>Huang, Frank 1996-1997</b>
Box 4, Folder 15-16	<b>Irvine, Sally Gilster 1984-1989</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Includes photocopies of documents obtained from Jack's FBI file under FOIA
Box 4, Folder 17	<b>Jin, Xianhong 1998</b>
Box 4, Folder 18-19	<b>Joiner, Lynne 1990-1998</b>
Box 5, Folder 1-2	<b>Kahn, E. J. (Ely Jacques), 1916- 1962-1976</b>
Box 5, Folder 3	<b>Killen, Phyllis 1989-1995</b>
Box 5, Folder 4-5	<b>Laking, George R. and Pat 1950-1995</b>
Box 5, Folder 6-7	<b>Lattimore, Owen, 1900- 1950-1981</b>
Box 5, Folder 8	<b>Lu, Kuang-Mien 1981-1987</b>
Box 5, Folder 9-10	<b>Lubman, Stanley B. and Judith 1978-1997</b>
Box 5, Folder 11	<b>Ludden, Raymond 1950-1978</b>
Box 5, Folder 12	<b>Luo, Qing 1987-1997</b>
Box 5, Folder 13	<b>May, Gary, 1944- 1971-1979</b>
Box 5, Folder 14-15	<b>Melby, John F. (John Fremont), 1913- 1964-1993</b>
Box 5, Folder 16	<b>Monterey Institute of International Studies 1981-1994, n.d.</b>
Box 5, Folder 17	<b>Newman, Robert P. 1981-1996</b>
Box 6, Folder 1-9	<b>Oberlin College 1931-1998</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Includes Class of 1931 memorabilia and correspondence, letters from classmates, letters regarding honorary degree and alumni association, and clippings

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<p>Box 6, Folder 10</p>	<p><b>[Ong, Mark] 1985-1996</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Written as Deng, Ming Dao and Connie Ong (mother) [Jade Snow Wong]</p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 11</p>	<p><b>Penfield, James K. 1952-1995</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 12</p>	<p><b>Pepper, Suzanne 1973-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 13</p>	<p><b>Peterkin, Wilbur J., 1904- ("Pete") 1977-1995</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 14</p>	<p><b>Powell, James L. and Sylvia 1986-1990</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 15-17</p>	<p><b>Rauh, Joseph L. 1970-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 18</p>	<p><b>Reischauer, Edwin O. (Edwin Oldfather), 1910- 1950, 1986</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 19</p>	<p><b>Rhetts, Ruth and Ed 1972-1976</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Includes copy of C. E. Rhetts' memorial service</p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 20</p>	<p><b>Rice, Edward E. (Edward Earl), 1909- 1955-1979</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 21</p>	<p><b>Riordan, Robert 1950</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 22</p>	<p><b>Rosen, Samuel 1975-1976, n.d.</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 23</p>	<p><b>Rosen, Leo 1971-1983</b></p>
<p>Box 6, Folder 24</p>	<p><b>Rosinger, Lawrence Kaeltor, 1915- and Helen 1972-1973</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 1-5</p>	<p><b>Salisbury, Harrison Evans, 1908- 1972-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 6</p>	<p><b>Salisbury, Lawrence E. 1944-1973</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 7-8</p>	<p><b>Sawyer, John B. nd Jo Sawyer-Steele 1951-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 9</p>	<p><b>Schram, Stuart R. 1972-1979</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 10</p>	<p><b>Scotten, Rover M. 1950-1952</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 11-12</p>	<p><b>Shanghai American School Association 1926, 1988-1998</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Includes Shanghai American School Columbian yearbook], 1926, Chinese Life Edition</p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 13</p>	<p><b>Silber, Fritz nd Patricia 1971-1990</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 14</p>	<p><b>Smart, John D. 1983-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 7, Folder 15-17</p>	<p><b>Snow, Edgar, 1905-1972 nd Lois 1960-1998</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 1-2</p>	<p><b>Sokobin, Sam nd Francine 1969-1989</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 3</p>	<p><b>Sprouse, Philip D. 1944-1977</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 4</p>	<p><b>Suehsdorf, Adolf 1971-1989</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 5</p>	<p><b>Thomas, S. Bernard, 1921- 1994-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 6-7</p>	<p><b>Tuchman, Barbara Wertheim 1967-1982</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 8</p>	<p><b>Tyrwhitt, Delia 1939, 1996-1997</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 9</p>	<p><b>Tyzack, Charles 1990</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 10</p>	<p><b>University of California Press 1991-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 11</p>	<p><b>U.S.-China Education Foundation 1983</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 12</p>	<p><b>Wakeman, Frederic E. nd Carolyn 1978-1998</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 13</p>	<p><b>Wang, Warren K. S. 1991 Dec. 20</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 14</p>	<p><b>Wang, Yunkun 1983-1992</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 15</p>	<p><b>Wang, Yufeng 1989-1991</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 16</p>	<p><b>Wells, Clement 1957-1959</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 17</p>	<p><b>White, Theodore Harold, 1915- [1950?]-1957</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 18-21</p>	<p><b>Wilbur, C. Martin (Clarence Martin), 1908- 1950-1997</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 22</p>	<p><b>Willis, E. Sidney 1950, 1994</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 23</p>	<p><b>Wyman, Joel 1990-1996</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 24</p>	<p><b>Yard, Molly n.d.</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 25</p>	<p><b>Young, Helen Praeger 1987</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 26</p>	<p><b>Zi, Zhongyun 1981-1993</b></p>
<p>Box 8, Folder 27</p>	<p><b>"Crank mail" 1950-1986</b></p>

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Series 2 **DIPLOMATIC CAREER 1932-1966**

**Physical Description:** Carton 1, folders 1-37; Oversize Box 1, folders 1-6; Oversize Folders 1-2

**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically, by diplomatic appointments.

**Scope and Content Note**

Contains official documents, including correspondence and memoranda, orders, travel authorizations, and statements related to Service's postings. Certificates of service, appointments, commendations, and correspondence concerning his promotions, status, and resignation precede several files of newspaper clippings, which chiefly relate to his arrest, charges, clearances, and reinstatements.

Carton 1, Folder 1

**U.S. Dept. of State 1932-1935**

**Scope and Content Note**

Examination results and correspondence of ol. Edward Schulz regarding commission

Carton 1, Folder 2

**Assignments to Yunnanfu and Peking 1935 Oct.**

Carton 1, Folder 3

**U.S. Dept. of State and American Embassy, Peking 1937-39**

**Scope and Content Note**

Examination results and promotions

Carton 1, Folder 4

**American Embassy, Peiping 1937**

**Scope and Content Note**

Memo to American citizen residents, guidebook

Carton 1, Folder 5

**U. S. Army Forces. China, Burma and India 1943-45**

**Scope and Content Note**

Orders and authorizations

Carton 1, Folder 6

**U. S. Dept. of State 1946**

**Scope and Content Note**

Orders and memoranda

Carton 1, Folder 7

**F.S.O. American Legation, Wellington, New Zealand 1946**

**Scope and Content Note**

Clippings relating to appointment

Carton 1, Folder 8

**Correspondence as First Secretary 1947-1948**

Carton 1, Folder 9

**Speeches 1947, n.d.**

Carton 1, Folder

**U.S. Dept. of State 1948-49**

10

**Scope and Content Note**

Request for report on loyalty data and bond

Carton 1, Folder

**Selection Board appointment 1948-1949**

11

Carton 1, Folder

**Telegram regarding change in orders 1950 March**

12

Carton 1, Folder

**Dehli Official and Diplomatic Directory 1950 July 1**

13

Carton 1, Folder

**Storage of personal effects and safe deposit box 1950-1952**

14

Carton 1, Folder

**F.S.O. Reinstatement 1957 June-July**

15

**Scope and Content Note**

Correspondence and statements



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Carton 1, Folder 16	<p><b>Secretary for Operations, OPR team 1957 July-Aug.</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Appointment</p>
Carton 1, Folder 17	<p><b>Correspondence and orders 1957 July-1960</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 18	<p><b>Reinstatement 1957-1958</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 19	<p><b>F.S.O American Consul, Liverpool, England 1960-1962</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Correspondence and clippings regarding appointment</p>
Carton 1, Folder 20	<p><b>"An American's View of Shipping Policy" 1960 June 15</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Remarks to the Institute of Export, Liverpool Branch, with correspondence and article</p>
Carton 1, Folder 21	<p><b>Departure and retirement 1962 March-June</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Correspondence and clipping</p>
Oversize Drawer B, Folder 1	<p><b>Certificates of service and appointments 1934-1946</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 22	<p><b>Certificates of service and commendations 1941-1966</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 23	<p><b>Correspondence concerning promotions, leaves, class status 1945-1961</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 24	<p><b>Personnel actions and travel authorizations 1946-1962</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 25	<p><b>Senate Internal Security Subcommittee 1961 Dec.</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  Request for copy of employment application</p>
Carton 1, Folder 26	<p><b>Resignation and retirement 1962-1966</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 27	<p><b>Analysis of F.S.O. class promotions, 1939-1962 [1962]</b></p>
Carton 1, Folder 28	<p><b>China service rankings, grades, comparisons n.d.</b></p>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 1	<p><b>Articles and clippings relating to: 1936 May 20</b>  <b>Communists in Tibet</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>  <i>from the North China Herald</i></p>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 2	<p><b>Invasion of Japan</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>  <i>from Collier's Magazine</i></p>
Carton 1, Folder 29	<p><b>State Dept. 1945</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>                  News Digest and press releases relating to arrest</p>
Carton 1, Folder 30	<p><b>Newsclippings relating to:</b>  <b>Arrest 1945 June</b></p>

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Oversize Box 1, Folder 3	<b>Arrest and case 1945 June-1946</b>
Carton 1, Folder 31	<b>Reinstatement and assignment to Japan 1945</b>
Carton 1, Folder 32	<b>Case 1946</b>
Carton 1, Folder 33	<b>McCarthy charges 1950</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 4	<b>McCarthy charges 1950</b>
Carton 1, Folder 34	<b>Clearances 1950</b>
Oversize Box 2, Folder 5	<b>Loyalty Review Board</b>
Oversize Drawer B, Folder 2	<b>Loyalty Review Board 1951</b>
Carton 1, Folder 35	<b>Reinstatement 1955</b>
Carton 1, Folder 36	<b>Appeal attempt 1956</b>
Carton 1, Folder 37	<b>Reinstatement 1957-1958</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 6	<b>Reinstatement 1957</b>

Series 3 **INVESTIGATIONS 1945-1953****Physical Description:** Carton 1, folders 38-56**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically, by case.

**Scope and Content Note**

Beginning with the arrest of Jack Service in the Amerasia affair, and subsequent loyalty investigations, materials in this series contain official documents and statements relating to the charges brought against him, and include correspondence and memoranda, letters of support, and interviews.

Carton 1, Folder 38	<b>Grand jury investigation 1945</b>
Carton 1, Folder 39	<b>Letters of support 1945 June</b>
Carton 1, Folder 40	<b>State Dept. Loyalty Security Board 1950 March-1951 April</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Charges and statement of Jack Service, and correspondence with Brig. Gen. Conrad Snow, Chairman
Carton 1, Folder 40	<b>State Dept. Loyalty and Security Board 1950 April-June</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Affidavits, depositions, and letters of support
Carton 1, Folder 42	<b>Tydings Sub-Committee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee 1950 April 15</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Jack Service letter to Senator Tydings
Carton 1, Folder 43	<b>Statement of Jack Service 1950 June 22</b>
Carton 1, Folder 44	<b>Transcript of proceedings 1950 July</b>

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Carton 1, Folder 45-46	<b>Published hearings (2 v.) 1950</b>
Carton 1, Folder 47	<b>"Pertinent Excerpts," by Jack Service, published in <i>Foreign Service Journal</i> 1951 Oct</b>
Carton 1, Folder 48	<b>U.S. Civil Service Commission. Loyalty Review Board 1951 Oct.-Dec.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Correspondence of Hiram Bingham and C. E. Rhett
Carton 1, Folder 49	<b>Transcript of hearing 1951 Nov. 8</b>
Carton 1, Folder 50	<b>Memorandum by C. E. Rhett 1951 Nov. 29</b>
Carton 1, Folder 51	<b>Correspondence with Deputy Under-Secretary Humelshine, statement of Jack Service, and press release 1951 Dec. 13</b>
Carton 1, Folder 52	<b>Phone messages received on Dec. 14, 1951 1951 Dec.</b>
Carton 1, Folder 53	<b>Appeal 1952 Jan.-April</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Correspondence of C. E. Rhett
Carton 1, Folder 54	<b>Loyalty Review Board leaks 1950-1952</b>
Carton 1, Folder 55	<b>U.S. Senate. Permanent Committee on Investigations, Joseph McCarthy, Chairman 1953 Feb.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> J. Service statement regarding Foreign Service personnel files, with related clippings
Carton 1, Folder 56	<b>Interviews with Jack Service regarding Sarco, Inc. employment 1953 Sept.</b>

Series 4 **DEFENSE CASE 1941-1987**

**Physical Description:** Carton 1, folders 57-61; Carton 2; Card File Boxes 1-2; Oversize Box 1, folders 7-13; Oversize Folders 3-4; Box 9

**Arrangement**

Arranged mostly as received: either chronologically, and then alphabetically-or by type, and then alphabetically or chronologically, as appropriate. Divided into two sub-series: Research Files, which has been further divided into Indices, Notes and Summaries; China Reports; and Subject and People Files; and, Attorney Files.

**Scope and Content Note**

In 1950, when the *Amerasia* case resurfaced with McCarthy's charges, Service gathered a wide range of materials to construct his defense. Detailed indices, a chronology, lists of documents, notes on his reports, and excerpts from earlier memos were either created or assembled by Service. Copies of his China reports and U.S. Embassy despatches were assembled from a variety of sources. Field reports that had been returned to Service by the FBI in 1945 are also included here. Some years later, following the U.S. Senate Internal Security Subcommittee's 1970 publication of *The Amerasia Papers...* with an introduction by Dr. Anthony Kubek, Service created files for topics and individuals to sort information relevant to the cases, and into these he added his own summaries and working notes, as well as correspondence, official reports, and newspaper and magazine clippings. Classified documents found in the collection were sent to the State Department for review; all were declassified and returned, and have been integrated into this series. Entire files that were sent have been stamped with the applicable declassification code; folders used when only a portion of the file contents were classified and sent for review have also been retained in the collection, since they too bear the applicable declassification stamps. These retain the original folder number with an added designation of "a" and are filed immediately after the folder in which the documents were originally filed.

#### 4.1 RESEARCH FILES 1941-1987

##### 4.1.1 Indices, Notes and Summaries 1950, n.d. **Chronology of events, 1941-1945 n.d.**

Carton 1, Folder  
57  
Carton 1, Folder  
58  
Carton 1, Folder  
59  
Oversize Drawer  
B, Folder 3  
Carton 1, Folder  
60  
Carton 1, Folder  
61  
Box 1 (card file)

##### **Identification of documents found in Jack Service's office and apartment n.d.**

##### **Lists of documents n.d.**

##### **Lists of documents n.d.**

##### **Notes on Jack Service reports n.d.**

##### **Excerpts from Jack Service memos n.d.**

##### **Loyalty Security Board documents 1950**

###### **Scope and Content Note**

Index to transcript of Tydings Committee Hearing, 1950, with emphasis on cases of J. Service and other State Dept. Officers (excluding J. Service, Loyalty Security Board)

Box 2 (card file)

##### **Loyalty Security Board testimony 1950**

###### **Scope and Content Note**

Index to transcript of State Dept. Loyalty Security Board relating to J. Service, as printed in v.2, Tydings Committee Hearings, 1950

##### 4.1.2 China Reports 1941-1945

Carton 2, Folder 1

##### **China Report for General Stilwell [declassified] 1943 Sept. 14**

###### **Scope and Content Note**

[Quoted in Esherick, *Lost Chance in China*, p. 88]

Carton 2, Folder 2

##### **China Report for General Stilwell 1943 Nov. 3**

###### **Scope and Content Note**

Photocopy of unclassified document

Carton 2, Folder 3

##### **U.S. Army Observer Section 1944 July 28-Aug. 3**

###### **Scope and Content Note**

Reports 1, [2], 5 [declassified] [Published in Esherick, *Lost Chance in China*, p. 178, 289, 266]

Carton 2, Folder 4  
Carton 2, Folder  
4a

##### **China Reports, Nos. 13-19, 21 1945 March 16-21**

##### **Reports 13, 16, 17, 19, 21 [declassified]**

###### **Scope and Content Note**

[Reports no. 13-19, published in Kubek (1970), Senate doc., pp. 1409-1418, 1423-1427, 1433-1439] [Report no. 21 published in Esherick, *Lost Chance in China*, p. 38, 42]

Carton 2, Folder 5  
Carton 2, Folder 6  
Carton 2, Folder 7  
Carton 2, Folder 8  
Carton 2, Folder 9  
Carton 2, Folder  
10

##### **China Reports and Despatches [Photocopies of unclassified documents]**

###### **Nos. 214, 721, and 729, with enclosures 1941-1942**

###### **Nos. 1224, 1241, and 1248 enclosures [only] 1943 May-June**

###### **Nos. 1410, 1473, 1482, [no #], and 1483, with enclosures 1943 July-Aug.**

###### **Nos. 1483, 1493, and 1563, with enclosures 1943 Aug.-Sept.**

###### **Nos. 1636, 1640, 1740, and 1747, with enclosures 1943 Sept.-Oct.**

###### **No. 1957 enclosure [only] 1943 Dec.**

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Carton 2, Folder 11	<b>[No #], Nos. 2118, 2162, 2172, 2207, [no #], and 2297, with enclosures 1944 Feb.-March</b>
Carton 2, Folder 12	<b>Nos. 2302, 2303, 2322, 2349, [no #], [no #] 2399, 2461, and 2617 1944 March-May</b>
Carton 2, Folder 12a	<b>Nos. 2302, 2303, 2322, 2461, 2617 [declassified]</b>
Carton 2, Folder 13	<b>No. 5 1945 Feb</b>
Carton 2, Folder 14	<b>U.S. Dept. of State. China Branch, Office of the Chief Washington, D.C. Debriefing Reports 1944 Nov. 8</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Interview with Jack Service [Photocopy of unclassified documents]
<b>4.1.3 Subject and People Files 1941-1987</b>	
Carton 2, Folder 15	<b><i>Amerasia</i> 1944, n.d</b>
Carton 2, Folder 16	<b><i>Amerasia case</i> 1945, n.d.</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 7	<b>Clippings relating to <i>Amerasia</i> case 1950</b>
Carton 2, Folder 18	<b>Chinese reaction to <i>Amerasia</i> 1945</b>
Carton 2, Folder 19	<b>Relations with the press 1944-1956</b>
Carton 2, Folder 20	<b>Dept. of State 1941-1954</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Regulations and Procedures, and Foreign Service manual
Carton 2, Folder 21	<b>News despatch from H. R. Isaacs, Chunking to <i>Newsweek</i> 1945 Feb. 15</b>
Carton 2, Folder 22	<b>Press wireless from Teddy White to <i>Time</i>, N.Y. 1945 Feb. 17</b>
Carton 2, Folder 23	<b><i>New China News Agency</i>, Yen-an English service broadcast, article by M. Lindsay n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 24	<b>Clearances 1945-1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 25	<b>Foreign Service Association 1950 March-April, n.d.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Regarding "loyalty program," including remarks of Herve J. L'Heureux, Chairman of Executive Committee, at monthly luncheon
Carton 2, Folder 26	<b>Malice n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 27	<b>China policy 1942-1956</b>
Carton 2, Folder 28	<b><i>China Monthly</i> 1945-1948</b>
Carton 2, Folder 29	<b>American Institute of Pacific Relations, <i>Far Eastern Survey</i>, White Paper on China (vol. XVIII, no. 18) 1949 Sept.</b>
Oversize Box 1	<b>Clipping relating to fall of China 1949</b>
Carton 2, Folder 30	<b><i>What We Saw in China by 15 Americans</i> Published by Weekly Guardian Associates, N.Y. 1952</b>
Carton 2, Folder 31	<b>China lobby 1952-1969, n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 32	<b>Secretary of State, Dean Acheson 1950-1965</b>

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Carton 2, Folder 33	<b>Holmes Alexander 1954-1955</b>
Carton 2, Folder 34	<b>Joseph Alsop 1950-1951</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 9-10	<b>Article, "Why We Lost China," in the <i>Saturday Evening Post</i>, and clippings 1950</b>
Carton 2, Folder 35-36	<b>Col. David D. Barrett 1953; 1964-1987</b> <b>Dixie Mission: the U.S. Army Observer Group in Yen-an, 1944</b>
Carton 2, Folder 35-36	<b>Regarding Dixie Mission (photocopies) 1944-1945, n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 35a	<b>August 3, 1945 document [declassified]</b>
Carton 2, Folder 37	<b>Blumenthal testimony n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 38	<b>Senator Bridges' papers 1952 March</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> "Transcript of hearing, State, Justice, Commerce, and Justice Sub-Committee of Appropriations..."
Carton 2, Folder 39	<b>Louis Budenz' testimony 1950, n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 40	<b>Val Chao 1951-1952, n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 41	<b>Thomas Corcoran 1950-1986</b>
Carton 2, Folder 42	<b>President's Secretary's Files 1945</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Photocopies from Harry S. Truman Library
Carton 2, Folder 43-50	<b>Lauchlin Currie 1941-1944 July</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Includes letters from John Davies and John K. Fairbank, and reports from Jack Service
Carton 2, Folder 44-48 a	<b>[Selected items from files; declassified]</b>  <b>"Young Generals Group" (Feb. 10, 1944), published in Esherick, <i>Lost Chance in China</i>, pp. 116-118</b> <b>[Item] 2, from "Miscellaneous News Items" (April 4, 1944) published in Esherick, p. 98</b> <b>"Situation in Sinkiang" (April 7, 1944) published in Esherick, pp. 121-129</b>
Carton 2, Folder 51	<b>John Davies 1943-1951</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Includes memorandum and correspondence by and to John Davies and John Carter Vincent
Carton 2, Folder 51 a	<b>[Selected items; declassified]</b>
Carton 2, Folder 52	<b>Congressman George A. Dondero 1945-1949</b>
Carton 2, Folder 53	<b>John Fairbank 1944 Aug.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Includes report from Jack Service [declassified], Excerpts published in Kubek (1970), Senate doc., pp. 575-591; Whole text published in Institute of Pacific Relations, pt. 3 (1955)

Carton 2, Folder 54	<b>Herbert Feis 1954</b>
Carton 2, Folder 55	<b>Senator Homer Ferguson 1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 56	<b>Joseph C. Grew 1950</b>
Carton 2, Folder 57	<b>Hobbs Congressional Committee 1946</b>
Carton 2, Folder 58	<b>J. Edgar Hoover 1950-1975</b>
Carton 2, Folder 59	<b>Stanley K. Hornbeck n.d</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> [Regarding memo of] July 27, 1944 From John Service File, Box 381, Stanley K. Hornbeck Papers (Source not identified)
Carton 2, Folder 60	<b>General Patrick J. Hurley 1945-1963</b>
Carton 2, Folder 60 a	<b>[Selected items; declassified]</b>
Carton 2, Folder 61	<b>Congressman Walter Judd 1949-1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 62	<b>George Kennan 1951, n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 63	<b>Senator Knowland 1950</b>
Carton 2, Folder 64	<b>Emmanuel S. Larson 1946-1981</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 11	<b>Clipping 1981</b>
Carton 2, Folder 65	<b>Owen Lattimore 1954</b>
Carton 2, Folder 66	<b>Fulton Lewis 1950-1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 67	<b>Raymond P. Ludden 1945</b>
Carton 2, Folder 68	<b>General Douglas MacArthur 1942-1951, n.d.2</b>
Carton 2, Folder 69	<b>Senator Joseph McCarthy 1950-1954</b>
Carton 2, Folder 70	<b>R. P. Mitchell 1951</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 12	<b>Drew Pearson 1944-1968</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Articles and clippings
Carton 2, Folder 71	<b>John E. Peurifoy 1950</b>
Carton 2, Folder 72	<b>Eric Sevareid 1950-1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 73	<b>Philip Sprouse [declassified] 1943 May 31</b>
Carton 2, Folder 74-75	<b>Lt. Col. Harley C. Stevens 1945-1946</b>
Carton 2, Folder 74 a	<b>[Selected items; declassified]</b>

Oversize Drawer B, Folder 4	<b>Chunking Directory and Map of Chunking City 1943</b>
Carton 2, Folder 76	<b>General Joseph Stilwell 1945-1946, n.d.</b>
Carton 2, Folder 77	<b>Henry J. Taylor 1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 78	<b>Freda Utley 1950-1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 79	<b>John Carter Vincent 1952-1972, n.d</b>
Carton 2, Folder 80	<b>Albert C. Wedemeyer 1945-1971</b>
Carton 2, Folder 81	<b>Teddy White 1951</b>
Carton 2, Folder 82	<b>"The Shocking Story of the Amerasia Case," by Frederick Woltman, Scripps-Howard Newspapers 1950 Newsclippings relating to: Amerasia case 1945, 1950</b>
Carton 2, Folder 83-85	
Carton 2, Folder 86	<b>Hiram Bingham 1951-[1956]</b>
Carton 2, Folder 87	<b>Loyalty review cases 1951-1957</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 13	<b>Loyalty review cases 1952-1958</b>
Carton 2, Folder 88	<b>Loyalty review case, Herbert Norman 1957</b>
Carton 2, Folder 89	<b>McCarthy 1952-1954, 1973</b>

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#### 4.2 ATTORNEY FILES 1945-1963

Box 9	<b>Correspondence with attorneys</b>
Box 9, Folder 1-10	<b>Charles E. Rhetts 1952-1957</b>
Box 9, Folder 11	<b>Charles E. Rhetts and Joseph L. Rauh 1957-1963</b>
Box 9, Folder 12	<b>Equitable Life Assurance Society 1952</b>
	<b>Scope and Content Note</b> Regarding rent refusal, N.Y.

Box 9, Folder 13

#### **Legal defense funds 1945-1962** Series 5 **SCHOLARLY CAREER 1951-1996**

**Physical Description:** Box 12; Carton 3, folders 1-36; Oversize Box 1, folders 14-26

#### **Arrangement**

Divided into five sub-series: University of California, Berkeley; Essays, Books and Articles; Speeches, Interviews, and Appearances; Consulting and Travel; and Miscellany.

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#### 5.1 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY 1964-1973

**Physical Description:** Box 12, folders 1-2

#### **Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

#### **Scope and Content Note**

Except for a tribute noting many important events during Service's years at UC, only a few clippings regarding his appointment, and ephemera relating to his retirement dinner document Service's work at the Center for Chinese Studies.

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Box 12, Folder 1 Box 12, Folder 2	<b>Center for Chinese Studies</b> <b>Clippings regarding appointment 1964-1965</b> <b>Retirement dinner 1973</b>
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5.2 <b>ESSAYS, BOOKS AND ARTICLES 1964-1987</b>	
<b>Physical Description:</b> Box 12, folders 3-25; Oversize Box 1, folders 14-19	
<b>Arrangement</b>	
Arranged chronologically.	
<b>Scope and Content Note</b>	
Includes papers written for his political science and history classes at UC Berkeley, articles published in journals and newspapers, and a review. Of particular interest are the files of correspondence relating to his response to Anthony Kubek's report, which Service expanded into the monograph, <i>The Amerasia Papers: Some Problems in the History of US-China Relations</i> , and his article, <i>Lost Chance in China</i> , published in the <i>Foreign Service Journal</i> .	
Box 12, Folder 3	<b>"The Boxer Rebellion" 1964 Jan.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Paper for Political Science 216, U.C. Berkeley
Box 12, Folder 4	<b>"The Failure of Constitutionalism in China" 1964 May</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Masters essay, Dept. of Political Science, U.C. Berkeley
Box 12, Folder 5	<b>"China as an Example for Modern Civil Service Reform" 1964 May</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Paper for Political Science 183, U.C. Berkeley
Box 12, Folder 6	<b>"Opium and Nationalism: The Case of Szechwan," Paper for History 294, U.C. Berkeley 1965 Jan.</b>
Box 12, Folder 7	<b>"Twenty-five years after the Amerasia Case: Myths, scholarship, and a few facts" [1970]</b>
Box 12, Folder 7	<b>"Memorandum: a partial examination of one aspect of many gross errors contained in "The Amerasia Papers" 1970-1971</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> [collected and edited by Dr. Anthony Kubeck]
Box 12, Folder 8	<b>Typescript, Sept. 18, 1970, and cover letter, Feb. 25, 1971 1970-1971</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> From Joseph L. Rauh, Jr. to Counsel for the Sub-Committee on Constitutional Amendments, enclosing letter from Jack Service to Senator Eastland
Box 12, Folder 9	<b>Correspondence relating to publication 1970-1971</b>
Box 12, Folder 10	<b>"A communication to the Editor, <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>" [1970]</b>
Box 12, Folder 11	<b>Correspondence, articles, and clippings relating to Dr. Anthony Kubek 1970-1979</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 14	<b>Clippings</b>
Box 12, Folder 12	<b><i>The Amerasia Papers: Some Problems in the History of US-China Relations</i> 1971</b>
Box 12, Folder 13	<b>Reviews 1971-1972</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 15	<b>Reviews</b>
Box 12, Folder 14	<b>Fan mail 1971</b>

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Box 12, Folder 15	<p><b>"China After Twenty-Six Years: The Return of a Native" 1972 Jan.</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          In <i>New York Times</i></p>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 16 Oversize Box 1, Folder 17 Box 12, Folder 16	<p><b>Clippings</b></p> <p><b>Miscellaneous newspaper articles by Jack Service 1972</b></p> <p><b>"The Craft of the Political Reporter Abroad" 1973 June</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          Published in <i>Nieman Reports</i> (v. XXVII, no.2)</p>
Box 12, Folder 17-21	<p><b>"Lost Chance in China" 1974-1998</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          Article published in <i>Foreign Service Journal</i></p> <p><b>Excerpt 1974 March</b>  <b>Award 1974-1975</b>  <b>Reviews and publicity 1975-1976</b>  <b>Correspondence 1979</b>  <b>Film projects 1998</b></p>
Box 12, Folder 22 Box 12, Folder 23 Oversize Box 1, Folder 18	<p><b>"China: 1975" [1975]</b>  <b>[on] Chou-En-Lai 1976 Jan.-Feb</b>  <b>"Chou En-lai, as Seen by an Old China Hand" 1976 Jan. 16</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          Article published in <i>Los Angeles Times</i></p>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 19	<p><b>"Recollections of Talks with Mao in Renan in 1944" 1976 Sept.</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          Article published in <i>New York Times</i></p>
Box 12, Folder 24	<p><b>"Profile: China in Transition" 1987 Nov./Dec.</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          Article in the <i>World, Journal of the Unitarian Universalists Association</i> (v.1, no. 6)</p>
Box 12, Folder 25	<p><b>Review of Fires of the Dragon: Politics, Murder, and the Kuomintang, by David E. Kaplan n.d.</b></p>

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### 5.3 SPEECHES, INTERVIEWS AND APPEARANCES 1968-1996

**Physical Description:** Box 12, folders 26-32; Carton 3, folders 1-21; Oversize Box 1, folders 20-24

**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Includes commentary and clippings relating to interviews and speeches, which Service increasingly gave in the years following his testimony before the Fulbright Hearings of the U.S. Senate's Committee on Foreign Relations in 1971-1972 and again in 1974-1975.

Box 12, Folder 26 Box 12, Folder 27 Box 12, Folder 28	<p><b>Panelist, "The Dilemma of the Rejected Liberal" 1968 Nov. 24</b>  <b>"Remarks," World Affairs Council, San Francisco 1971 Aug. 31</b>  <b>[Reply to] remarks of M. Stanton Evans on "Spectrum" [1971]</b>  <b>Scope and Content Note</b>          Broadcast on CBS Radio, Aug. 14, 1971</p>
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Box 12, Folder 29-30	<b>U.S. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations, "Fulbright hearings" 1971-1972</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 20	<b>Correspondence, testimony, and clippings</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 21	<b>[Interviews]</b>
	<b>"Back from China" in California Monthly 1972 Jan./Feb.</b>
	<b>"Mr. and Mrs. John Service--Old China Hands" in Parade 1972 Feb.</b>
Box 12, Folder 31	<b>[Interview], Chinese Foreign Policy, Berkeley, Calif. Willard Junior High School newspaper 1972 May 6</b>
Box 12, Folder 32	<b>Lecture, "The New Sino-U.S. Political Economic Environment", U.C. Berkeley 1972 June 20</b>
Carton 3, Folder 1	<b>U.S. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations "Fulbright hearings" 1974-1975</b>
	<b>Scope and Content Note</b>
	Correspondence and testimony
Carton 3, Folder 2	<b>"Remarks," United States-China People's Friendship Association, Annual convention, San Francisco 1975 Aug. 31</b>
Carton 3, Folder 3	<b>"The Shanghai Communique: U.S.-China Relations Since Nixon's Visit," Annenberg Auditorium, Stanford University 1975 Nov. 7</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 22	<b>Clippings</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 23	<b>[Interview], "A Conversation: How it Looks to an Old China Hand," editorial staff, <i>The Sun</i> (Baltimore) 1975 Dec. 1</b>
Carton 3, Folder 4	<b>"In Memory of Premier Chou En-Lai" 1976 Jan. 24</b>
Carton 3, Folder 5	<b>"Sino-American Relations," Monterey Institute of Foreign Studies and World Affairs Council, Monterey, Calif. 1976 Feb.</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 24	<b>Interview, "John S. Service: Old China Hand Talks of Mao, McCarthy and China Now," by Ray Riegart, Berkeley Barb 1976 Aug. 20-26</b>
Carton 3, Folder 6	<b>"The Role of Chou En-Lai in Restoring China to her Position in the World" [1976]</b>
Carton 3, Folder 7	<b>[Appearance], Southern Oregon State University Ashland, Ore. 1978</b>
Carton 3, Folder 8	<b>"The State Dept. and China Policy: A Look Back," Stanford University 1979 April</b>
Carton 3, Folder 9	<b>"China in the Interdependent World," Berkeley Fellowship of Unitarian Universalists 1979 May 13</b>
Carton 3, Folder 10	<b>"Remarks," China and the U.S. Look to the 80s; U.S.-China Friendship Exposition 1980 Aug. 30</b>
Carton 3, Folder 11	<b>"China After Mao," Merritt College, Oakland, Calif. 1981 March</b>
Carton 3, Folder 12	<b>Long March, Concluding dinner 1984 June</b>
	<b>Scope and Content Note</b>
	hosted by by Hu Yaobang at Zhong Nan Hai, [Beijing]
Carton 3, Folder 13	<b>"Long March" 50 years later, slide presentations 1984 Sept., Nov.</b>
	<b>Scope and Content Note</b>
	Notes and publicity
Carton 3, Folder 14	<b>U.S.-China People's Friendship Association, Portland, Ore. 1985 Feb.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 15	<b>[Speech], Washington Seminar on U.S.-China Relations 1985 April 29</b>
Carton 3, Folder 16	<b>[Interview], concerning Long March trip 1985 Dec.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 17	<b>[Interview], "The Un-Americans," Timewatch, BBC 1991 June</b>

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Carton 3, Folder 18	<b>"Stilwell Day," 1996 Oct. 5</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> greeting from John S. Service, Monterey, Calif.
Carton 3, Folder 19	<b>Lecture and slide show presentation for</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Introduction to Asian Culture Class, Sonoma State University
Carton 3, Folder 20	<b>[Interview], in "Dreams of China," KQED n.d.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 21	<b>Panelist, "China: the Country that Walks on Two Legs," Peninsula Section, World Affairs Council, Menlo Park, Calif. n.d.</b>

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## 5.4 CONSULTING AND TRAVEL 1971-1994

**Physical Description:** Carton 3, folders 22-36; Oversize Box 1, folder 25-26**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

Carton 3, Folder 22	<b>The Dixie Mission: Treatment (Bible) of Story for a film story by Irina Somerton, Zephyr Productions and Somerton Productions n.d.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 23-25	<b>Vladimirov diaries project 1973-1976, n.d.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Correspondence with Doubleday, report and notes on manuscript, reviews of Russian and U.S. editions
Carton 3, Folder 26	<b>Miles, M.E., A Different Kind of War 1975-1979, n.d.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Correspondence with Michael Schaller, comments on articles, notes, review
Carton 3, Folder 27	<b>Sun, Shirley, "Stilwell-in-China" 1990-1994</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Documentary film project, sponsored by the American Asian Cultural Exchange
Carton 3, Folder 28-30	<b>Trips to China 1971-1978</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 25	<b>Clippings concerning trip to China 1971-1972</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 26	<b>Clippings concerning trip to China, with delegation of former U.S. Army Observers Group 1974 May</b>
Carton 3, Folder 31-34	<b>Long March notebooks and notes 1984 June</b>
Carton 3, Folder 35-36	<b>China notebooks n.d.</b>

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## 5.5 MISCELLANY 1965-1990s

**Physical Description:** Carton 3, folders 37-47; Oversize Box 1, folders 27-33**Arrangement**

Arranged hierarchically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Consists chiefly of articles and newspapers clippings relating to China, diplomatic policy, and foreign relations.

Carton 3, Folder 37	<b>"CPC Central Committee Directive on 1944 U.S. Mission to Yen-an," by K. Kukushkin 1972 March</b>
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Carton 3, Folder 38	<b>Articles and clippings relating to diplomatic policy and foreign service 1972-1978</b>
Carton 3, Folder 39	<b>Articles and clippings relating to "Old China Hands" 1971-1994</b>
Carton 3, Folder 40	<b>Articles and clippings relating to China scholars 1971</b>
Carton 3, Folder 41	<b>Clippings relating to U.S.-China foreign policy 1966-1978</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 27-30	<b>Clippings regarding U.S.-China foreign relations 1971-1990</b>
Carton 3, Folder 42	<b>Clippings relating to Nixon's trip to China 1972</b>
Carton 3, Folder 43	<b>Articles relating to U.S.-China friendship 1979-1998</b>
Carton 3, Folder 44-45	<b>Articles and clippings about China 1970s-1990s</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 31-32	<b>Clippings relating to China, Mao 1970s-1990s, n.d.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 46	<b>Yuen-Ren Chao 1975-1978, n.d.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 47	<b>Clippings relating to the Otto Otepka case 1965-1972</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 33	<b>Clippings relating to the Otto Otepka case 1965-1972</b>

Series 6 **PERSONAL PAPERS 1925-1998**

**Physical Description:** Carton 3, folders 48-82; Carton 4, folder 1-16; Oversize Box 1, folders 34-40

**Arrangement**

Divided into four sub-series: Biographical Materials; Autobiographies; Awards and Honors; and Personal Memorabilia.

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**6.1 BIOGRAPHICAL MATERIALS 1945-1998**

**Physical Description:** Carton 3, folders 48-65; Oversize Box 1, folders 34-40

**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically, and by format.

**Scope and Content Note**

A general biographical data file precedes the articles and clippings about Jack Service. Contains correspondence regarding two oral history projects, including a transcript from one, followed by articles that mention Service.

Carton 3, Folder 48	<b>Biographical data 1971-1993, n.d.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 49	<b>Articles about Jack Service, published in The American Foreign Service Journal and Foreign Service Journal 1945-1952</b>
Carton 3, Folder 50	<b>"25 Years Ago...," mention of Jack Service in the Foreign Service Journal 1964 Sept.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 51	<b>"Where are They Now: The Old China Hands," in Newsweek 1966 March 7</b>
Carton 3, Folder 52	<b>"Profiles" (Jack Service) by E. J. Kahn, Jr. in The New Yorker 1972 April 8</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 34	<b>Publicity</b>
Carton 3, Folder 53	<b>The China Hands and What Befell Them, by E. J. Kahn, Jr., reviews 1975</b>

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Carton 3, Folder 54	<b>"The Spy Who Came Home to the Cold," by James Peck in The Holy Cross Quarterly, v. 7, nos. 1-4 1975</b>
Carton 3, Folder 55	<b>John S. Service," by Joseph W. Esherick and Mark Selden in New China 1977 Summer</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 35	<b>"The Three Phases in the Life of John S. Service," by Mike Yuen in East/West 1978 Sept. 20</b>
Carton 3, Folder 56	<b>Articles and clippings about Jack Service 1976-1986</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 36	<b>Articles and clippings about Jack Service 1976-1986</b>
Carton 3, Folder 57	<b>Clippings with mentions of Jack Service 1972-1975</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 37	<b>Excerpt, Joe McCarthy and the Press, by Edwin R. Bayley 1981</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 38	<b>May, Gary. The Diplomatic Career of John Carter Vincent. 1979 Sept. 2</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Review by Joseph Lelyveld, N.Y. Times Book Review
Carton 3, Folder 58-59	<b>Dulles Oral History Project, Princeton University 1966-1967</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Correspondence and typed transcript of interview
Carton 3, Folder 60	<b>Bancroft Library, Regional Oral History Office 1979-1998</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Correspondence regarding project
Carton 3, Folder 61	<b>"The Amerasia Case from 1945 to the Present," by Philip J. Jaffe 1979 March</b>
Carton 3, Folder 62-65	<b>"Anatomy of a Fix; the untold story of the 'Amerasia' Case," by Harvey Klehr and Ronald Radosh, in The New Republic; 1986 April 21</b> <b>Correspondence regarding accuracy; 1985-1990</b> <b>Reviews of articles and other works; by Klehr and Radosh; 1988-1996</b> <b>Review and response by Joe Esherick and Michael Parrish, with correspondence of Jack Service 1996-1998</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 39	<b>Clippings relating to U.S. foreign service 1967 Jan. 6</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> [Interview with Paul R. Josselyn, U.S. Consul General to China, 1910-1948] by John Woolfenden, Monterey Peninsula Herald
Oversize Box 1, Folder 40	<b>Miscellaneous 1978-1990</b>

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**6.2 AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL MEMOIRS 1990-1998****Physical Description:** Carton 3, folders 66-82**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Consists of two unfinished works relating to Service's life and career.

Carton 3, Folder 66	<b>"How I Joined the Foreign Service" n.d.</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> Master copy
Carton 3, Folder 67	<b>Annotated copy</b>

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Carton 3, Folder 68	<b>With notes by Joel Wyman 1990 Sept. 9</b>
Carton 3, Folder 69	<b>With notes by Carolyn Wakeman 1990 Oct.</b>
Carton 3, Folder 70-82	<b>Unfinished Memoirs 1997-1998</b>

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**6.3 AWARDS AND HONORS 1972-1994****Physical Description:** Carton 4, folders 1-9**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Includes a scrapbook, correspondence, remarks, published speeches, and clippings relating to Service's 1973 award from the American Foreign Service Association, among others.

Carton 4, Folder 1	<b>American Foreign Service Association, "China Hands" luncheon 1973 Feb. 23</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> "Record" [scrapbook]
Carton 4, Folder 2	<b>Correspondence 1972-1974</b>
Carton 4, Folder 3	<b>"Remarks," by John S. Service 1973 Jan. 30</b>
Carton 4, Folder 4	<b>Program and publicity 1973 Jan. 30</b>
Carton 4, Folder 5	<b>Published speeches and commentary 1973</b>
Carton 4, Folder 6	<b>Clippings 1973</b>
Carton 4, Folder 7	<b>Chinese Culture Foundation Distinguished Service/Cultural Award 1986 Nov. 13</b>
Carton 4, Folder 8	<b>US-China Peoples Friendship Association Koji Ariyoshi Award, Seattle, Wash. 1993 Sept.</b>
Carton 4, Folder 9	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Officers, Retired (DACOR) Foreign Service Cup Award 1994</b>

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**6.4 PERSONAL MEMORABILIA 1925-1988****Physical Description:** Carton 4, folders 10-16**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Contains school records, an early travel diary, marriage documents, some correspondence and invitations, and miscellaneous ephemera.

Carton 4, Folder 10	<b>Diplomas, degrees, and miscellaneous school records 1925-1985</b>
Carton 4, Folder 11	<b>Diary, "Jack's World Tour" journal and notes 1926-1927</b>
Carton 4, Folder 12	<b>Marriage documents 1933</b>
Carton 4, Folder 13-14	<b>Sarco Company, Inc.</b>  <b>Correspondence during employment 1952-57</b> <b>Sale of Sarco stock 1958-1964</b>
Carton 4, Folder 15	<b>Invitations to state receptions, Washington, D.C. 1979-1988</b>
Carton 4, Folder 16	<b>Ephemera and miscellany</b>

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Series 7 **FAMILY PAPERS 1928-1999**

**Physical Description:** Boxes 10-11; Carton 4, folders 17-49; Oversize Box 1, folder 41; Oversize Folder 5

**Arrangement**

Divided into two sub-series: Correspondence, and Family History.

**Scope and Content Note**

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7.1 **CORRESPONDENCE 1928-1999**

**Physical Description:** Boxes 10-11

**Arrangement**

Arranged by family member, and then chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Includes correspondence from Jack Service's mother, brother, wife, in-laws, and sons, as well as letters he wrote to specific family members. Beginning in 1970, Service began to keep copies of all of the letters he addressed to "Dear Family."

Box 10, Folder 1  
Box 10, Folder 2  
Box 10, Folder 3-4  
Box 10, Folder 5  
Box 10, Folder 6-7  
Box 10, Folder 8

**Letters from Grace Service (mother) 1950-1953**

**Letters from Richard Service (brother) and Helen 1945-1998**

**Letters from Esta Service (sister-in-law) 1945-1998**

**Letters from Fred H. McNair (uncle) 1945-1957**

**Letters from Caroline Schultz Service (wife) 1950-1951, 1974-1997**

**Letters from Edward H. and Katherine Schulz 1950-1971**

**Scope and Content Note**

(Caroline's parents)

Box 10, Folder 9-10  
Box 10, Folder 11  
Box 10, Folder 12  
Box 10, Folder 13  
Box 10, Folder 14

**Letters from Robert Service (son) and Pamela 1975-1983**

**Letters to Edward H. and Katherine Schulz 1932-1951**

**Letters to Hubert Elwin Service (uncle) 1928-1930**

**Letters to and from Philip Service (son) 1960-1961, 1983**

**Letters to and from Katherine Schulz Bruce 1936, 1950**

**Scope and Content Note**

(Caroline's sister)

Box 10, Folder 15  
Box 11, Folder 1-16

**Miscellaneous family letters**

**Letters "to family" 1970-1999**

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7.2 **FAMILY HISTORY 1945-1998**

**Physical Description:** Carton 4, folders 17-49; Oversize Box 1, folder 41; Oversize Folder 5

**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically.

**Scope and Content Note**

Chiefly consists of memoirs written by his mother, Grace Service, during her years in China, which Jack Service edited for publication beginning in 1980. Includes correspondence related to publication and with family members, notes, corrected typescripts, publicity and reviews, and fan mail, along with some miscellaneous family materials.

**"Golden Inches," unpublished autobiography of Grace Service**

**Correspondence with Bancroft Library 1980**

Carton 4, Folder 17



Carton 4, Folder 18	<b>Correspondence with publishers 1988-1993</b>
Carton 4, Folder 19	<b>Notes from Grace's diaries [1987-1988?]</b>
Carton 4, Folder 20-30	<b>Jack Service's typescript, working copy</b>
Carton 4, Folder 31	<b>Miscellaneous notes</b>
Carton 4, Folder 32-38	<b>Copy-edited manuscript 1989</b>
Carton 4, Folder 39	<b>Maps and illustrations</b>
Oversize Drawer B, Folder 5	<b>Map</b>
Carton 4, Folder 40-42	<b>Publicity and reviews 1989-1990</b>
Oversize Box 1, Folder 41	<b>Publicity 1989-1990</b>
Carton 4, Folder 43	<b>Fan mail 1989-1996</b>
Carton 4, Folder 44	<b>Complimentary and review copies distribution list [1989]-1992</b>
Carton 4, Folder 45	<b>Correspondence with family and friends regarding manuscript 1987-1990</b>
Carton 4, Folder 46	<b>Royalty statements 1993-1998</b>
Carton 4, Folder 47	<b>Permissions 1998</b>
Carton 4, Folder 48	<b>Family miscellany 1945</b>
Carton 4, Folder 49	<b>"The John Service Cross," History 101 paper by James H. Service 1991</b> <b>Scope and Content Note</b> (cousin's grandson)