Preliminary Inventory of the Marek Lehnert Papers

Processed by Brandon Burke
Hoover Institution Archives
Stanford University
Stanford, California 94305-6010
Phone: (650) 723-3563
Fax: (650) 725-3445
Email: hooverarchives@stanford.edu
© 2008
Hoover Institution Archives. All rights reserved.
Collection Summary
Title: Marek Lehnert papers
Dates: 1984-1996
Collection Number: 2002C12
Creator: Lehnert, Marek
Collection Size: 10 manuscript boxes (4 linear feet)
Repository: Hoover Institution Archives
Stanford, California 94305-6010
Abstract: Dispatches and sound recordings, relating to political conditions in Poland and to Vatican relations with Poland.
Physical Location: Hoover Institution Archives
Languages: Polish
Access
Collection is open for research.
The Hoover Institution Archives only allows access to copies of audiovisual items. To listen to sound recordings or to view videos or films during your visit, please contact the Archives at least two working days before your arrival. We will then advise you of the accessibility of the material you wish to see or hear. Please note that not all audiovisual material is immediately accessible.
Publication Rights
For copyright status, please contact the Hoover Institution Archives.
Preferred Citation
[Identification of item], Marek Lehnert papers, [Box number], Hoover Institution Archives.
 Acquisition Information
Acquired by the Hoover Institution Archives in 2002.
Accruals
Materials may have been added to the collection since this finding aid was prepared. To determine if this has occurred, find the collection in Stanford University's online catalog at http://searchworks.stanford.edu/. Materials have been added to the collection if the number of boxes listed in the online catalog is larger than the number of boxes listed in this finding aid.
Related Materials
RFE/RL broadcast records, Hoover Institution Archives
RFE/RL corporate records, Hoover Institution Archives
Biographical Note
Radio Free Europe correspondent in Rome.
Scope and Content of Collection
Dispatches and sound recordings, relating to political conditions in Poland and to Vatican relations with Poland.
Indexing Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the library’s online public access catalog.

Radio Free Europe.
Catholic Church--Poland.
Radio broadcasting--Poland.
Poland--Politics and government--1989-
Phonotapes.

Box: 1  Correspondence
Box: 2  RFE/RL Polish service transcripts
Box: 3  Solidarnosc file, transcripts
Box: 4  Correspondence
Box: 5  RFE/RL Polish service transcripts and correspondence
Box: 6  RFE/RL Polish service transcripts and clippings
Box: 7-10  Sound recordings of interviews and events 1984-1996

Physical Description: 137 audio cassettes

box 7  Sound recording of interview with Tadeusz Kondrusiewicz 1991 December 3
Scope and Content Note
Interview with Belarusian Roman Catholic Archbishop Tadeusz Kondrusiewicz, Apostolic Administrator of European Russia, during the Synod of Bishops in Rome. Kondrusiewicz describes the position of the Catholic Church in European Russia, its challenges and successes. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005849

box 7  Sound recording of 4 PORY ROKU (Four Seasons) radio interview with Marek Lehnert 1989 January 26 - 13 November 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side A: 4 Pory Roku (4 Seasons) radio interview with Marek Lehnert, in Italy, about his poems published by PSIK, Polish publishing house in Italy, founded by Polish immigrants Jacek and Maria Pałasiński, Nov 13, 1991; Radio Polonia in Rome, broadcast recording.
Side B: RADIO WOKY broadcast playing music. Selections include an instrumental rendition of the theme from M*A*S*H (Suicide Is Painless), January 26, 1989. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005850

box 7  Sound recording of interview with Henryk Kupiszewski and Professor Karolina Lanckorońska's award ceremony 25-27 May 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Henryk Kupiszewski, Polish Ambassador to the Vatican, discussing his planned trip to Poland to accompany John Paul II on his 4th pilgrimage, 25 May 1991.
Side B: Lanckorońska is being awarded one of Poland’s highest orders, the Polonia Restituta (Order of Rebirth of Poland), for serving the cause of freedom and promoting Polish culture, 27 May 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005851

box 7  Sound recording of interview with Polish refugees in Rome 1987
Scope and Content Note
Polish immigrants talk about conditions in “Latina,” an Italian transitional camp for refugees in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005852
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording of interviews with Karol Modzelewski and Henryk Muszyński 10 October - 6 December 1990</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side A: Interview with Polish historian Karol Modzelewski, in Rome on 10 October 1990.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Interview with Archbishop Henryk Muszyński about 25th anniversary of Nostra Aetate in Rome, on 6 December 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005853</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording of RFE broadcast “O nas samych” and interview with Marek Lehnert 26 October 1985 - 5 April 1986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side A: “O Nas Samych” (About Ourselves) RFE broadcast, and interview with Marek Lehnert about his work as RFE Polish correspondent in Rome, 26 October 1985.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: RFE broadcast “O Nas Samych”, Marek Lehnert talks about the trial for the assassination of Pope John Paul II, 5 April 1986. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005854</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording of RFE broadcast from Lech Wałęsa’s meeting with the Polish political émigré community in Paris 11 December 1988</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005857</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording of interviews with Stanisław Weglarz, Lech Wałęsa, and Edmund Jan Osmanczyk 24 May - 7 June 1989</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Interview with Polish journalist Edmund Osmańczyk about the 1989 legislative election in Poland, June 7, 1989, in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005858</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording of interviews with Józef Ślisz and Beniamino (Nino) Andreatto 25 - 27 September 1989</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side A: Interview with Ślisz, Chairman of Solidarity of Independent Farmers, during his visit to the Vatican, 25 September 1989.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Interview with Andreatto, 27 September 1989. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005862</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording of Pope John Paul II’s visit to Lithuania September 1993</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Interview with Archbishop Tadeusz Konkruśiewicz in September 1993. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005863</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 7</th>
<th>Sound recording “Odjazd Władka” (Władek’s departure) 2 August 1987</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Interview with Polish immigrants before their departure from a transitional camp for refugees in Italy, about their reasons for leaving Poland and expectations regarding their final destinations: Canada, Australia, and USA. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005865</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sound recording of U3 Uchodźcy interviews of Polish refugees 1988
Scope and Content Note
Polish refugees in Italy talk about the interviews they had in Canadian, American, or Australian embassies in Rome, before being granted permission to legally emigrate to those countries. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005867

Sound recording of Radio Vatican broadcast featuring Tadeusz Mazowiecki’s meeting with Pope John Paul II 20 October 1989
Scope and Content Note
This Radio Vatican Polish section broadcast includes an announcement about Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Chairman of the Council of Ministers in Poland, who visited St. Peter’s Basilica in Rome to meet with Pope John Paul II. In Polish. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005868

Sound recording of Lech Wałęsa’s visit to the Vatican 5 February 1991
Scope and Content Note
Welcoming speech to Wałęsa, president of Poland, who visited the Vatican and met with Pope John Paul II. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005870

Sound recording of the Central European Initiative summit in Italy 1988 - 3 February 1993
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interviews with ministers of Poland and other European countries during the Central European Initiative summit in Italy.
Side B: Radio Vatican announcement about Pope John Paul II’s trip to the African countries Benin, Uganda, and Sudan, February 3, 1993. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005871

Sound recording of interviews with Jerzy Hordyński and Bishop Stanisław Stefanek 16 July - 28 November 1992
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Interview with Stefanek about the assembly of bishops dedicated to Christian families, on 28 November, 1992. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005874

Sound recording of the Primate’s Social Council press conference and interviews with Bronisław Geremek and Adam Michnik 27 February - 14 August 1989
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Interview with Geremek and Michnik at the airport before leaving Rome about their visit in Italy and the political transformation in Poland, August 14 1989. Radio Vatican sound recording. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005875

Sound recording of Radio Vatican Polish news broadcast: interview with Polish refugees before their departure to Australia 1988
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Radio Vatican Polish section news broadcast, including commentary about Pope John Paul II’s visit to Bolivia, Peru, and Paraguay, also other news from Poland, 1988.
Side B: Interview with Polish refugees conducted at the airport before their departure to Australia, “Kubuś jedzie do Australii.” The family talks about their fifteen-month experience as refugees living in Italian transitional camp and expectations about their final destination of Australia. A young boy named Kubuś is excited about flying to Australia. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005879
Sound recording of interview with Lech Wałęsa in Florence 22 October 1995

Scope and Content Note
Interview with Polish president Wałęsa during his visit to Florence. He talks about his presidency and political and economic challenges awaiting Polish new post-communist democracy. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005880

Sound recording of "Cinema & Cinema" radio broadcast featuring an interview with Lech Wałęsa 8 May 1989

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Wałęsa on the "Cinema & Cinema" Italian radio station, with an Italian interpreter. 
Side B: Radio Vatican broadcast. In Polish. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005992

Sound recording of Radio Vatican Polish broadcast 23 April 1988

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Radio Vatican Polish broadcast, 1988, including information on Catholic Church hierarchy in Poland and other news related to Pope John Paul II and Catholic Church. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005993

Sound recording of "Podarunek od VI klasy" and interview with Lech Wałęsa 15 January 1986

Scope and Content Note
Side A: "Podarunek od VI klasy" (a gift from the sixth graders): interview with Polish 6th grader about a religious cross in his classroom in Poland, which he gave to Soviet delegation as a gift. the boy was later interrogated by the Polish Secret Service. 
Side B: Interview with Wałęsa, January 15 1986. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005994

Zbigniew Bujak sound recording 27-28 October 1989

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Interview with Zbigniew Bujak, October 28 1989. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0005995

Sound recording of interviews with Lech Wałęsa and Władysław Bartoszewski 22 October - 3 November 1995

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Polish President Wałęsa in Florence about upcoming parliamentary elections in Poland, October 22 1995; Cardinal Etchegaray. 
Side B: Interview with Bartoszewski, Minister of Foreign Affairs in Poland, in Rome, 2-3 November 1995. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006003
**Obóz “Latina” sound recording 28-29 July 1987**

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Obóz “Latina” (“Latina” camp), July 28, 1987. This is Lehnert's detailed report of his visit to camp “Latina,” a transitional camp in Rome that is the temporary home for refugees of various countries, mostly from Poland, before they get permission to immigrate to countries of their final destination. Lehnert describes the camp's buildings and living conditions, he also interviews one Polish resident.

Side B: Polish mass in the camp's chapel, more interviews with Polish residents. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006004

**Sound recording of interview of Lech Wałęsa visiting Rome April 1989**

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Wałęsa and his speech during his visit to Rome, April 1989, where he met with Italian politicians and members of the democratic party: Benvenuto, Craxi, and Occhetto.

Side B: Speech by Piotr Nowina-Konopka, an assistant and spokesman for Wałęsa and Solidarity spokesman at the 1989 Round Table Agreement negotiations, on April 21 1989 in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006006

**Sound recording of interview with Władysław Frasyniuk and Janusz Pałubicki 14 July 1989**

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Frasyniuk and Pałubicki, Polish politicians, activists of Solidarity trade union, during their visit in Rome

Side B: Radio Vatican Polish Section broadcast. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006007

**Sound recording of interviews with Krzysztof Zanussi and Jerzy Hordyński 2-3 October 1990**

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Zanussi, Polish film director and producer, during his visit in Rome, October 2 1990, about cinematography and TV production in Poland during transformation period. Zanussi also recalls recently deceased Italian novelist and journalist Alberto Moravia.

Side B: Interview with Polish poet and writer Hordyński, who talks about recently deceased popular Italian novelist and journalist Alberto Moravia, from October 3 1990; Pope John Paul II on abortion. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006010

**Sound recording of Adam Michnik and Konstanty Gebert (Dawid Warszawski) 28-29 October 1989**

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Michnik, prominent “Solidarity” activist and dissident, speaks during a panel discussion about political and democratic transformation in Poland and other Eastern European countries, October 28 1989.

Side B: Interview with Gebert (pseudonym Dawid Warszawski), Polish journalist and Jewish activist, October 29 1989. Gebert talks about the new government in Poland, established after Round Table negotiations and democratic elections, and emerging challenges and problems in new political landscape. He emphasizes the new role and responsibilities of the press in Poland. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006011
**Uchodźcy (refugees) sound recording (Part 4) 1988**

Scope and Content Note

Interview with Polish refugees about possibilities and conditions of returning to their homeland, in light of recent political events there, recognition of Solidarity and economic and social circumstances in Poland. All interviewees do not believe in true reforms and are convinced that they made the right decision by leaving Poland. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006012

**Sound recording of interviews with Jacek Woźniakowski and Stefan Frankiewicz 5 November 1991**

Scope and Content Note

Side A: Interview with Professor Woźniakowski, Polish art historian, writer, journalist, member of the Citizens' Committee of Solidarity and first elected president of Krakow after the collapse of communism. As correspondent of the Catholic newspaper "Universal Weekly," Woźniakowski talks about the symposium at the Vatican in which he gave a speech about changes in post-communist Poland, especially the role of Church.

Side B: Interview with Professor Frankiewicz, Polish historian, journalist, ambassador to Vatican, and Chief Editor of Catholic monthly "Więź" (Bond). Frankiewicz talks about the symposium where he spoke on religion and culture in uniting post-communist Europe. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006013

**Sound recording of interviews with Piero Schiavazzi and Piotr Konopka 17 April 1989**

Scope and Content Note

Side A: Italian journalist Schiavazzi talks about "Persona TV" (recording in Italian).

Side B: Nowina-Konopka, Polish politician, assistant and spokesman for Lech Wałęsa, leader of the Solidarity movement, talks about his work with Wałęsa and the Round Table Negotiations. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006016

**Sound recording of interviews with Archbishop Henryk Muszyński and Lech Wałęsa 1 July 1994**

Scope and Content Note


Side B: Wałęsa talks on an Italian radio program, 1994 (questions in Italian); Pope John Paul II greets pilgrims from different countries in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006017

**Sound recording of interview with Andrzej Stelmachowski and Maja Komorowska 15 March - 17 May 1990**

Scope and Content Note

Side A: Andrzej Stelmachowski, Marshal of the Senate, talks about pilgrimages of John Paul II to Poland, elections and political scene in Poland, also role of Polish diaspora in Western countries, 15 March 1990.

Side B: Interview with Polish actress and teacher Maja Komorowska about the theater festival in Rome and challenges for new actors in politically transforming Poland, 17 May 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006018

**TG1 Speciale 3 radio station sound recording 15 January 1987**

Scope and Content Note

Label reads: TG1 SPECIALE (3) 15.I.87. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006021
Sound recording of an interview with Jerzy Urban and a reading of the novel "Potop" (part I) 9 December 1988
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Urban, journalist, reporter, and a Polish government spokesperson from 1981 to 1989, talks about positive political and economic changes in Poland, also the ruling communist party's dialogue with the "Solidarity" movement and opposition. The interview was conducted during Urban's visit to Rome, December 9, 1988.
Side B: "Potop," a patriotic historical novel by Polish writer Henryk Sienkiewicz, part I. The novel is read by actors from radio program. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006023

Sound recording Praca (work) of interviews with Polish immigrants undated
Scope and Content Note
This interview with Polish immigrants is about finding work while staying in a transitional camp in Rome, Italy. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006026

Sound recording of Slovak politician Alexander Dubček accepting an honorary doctorate from Bologna University in Italy 13-14 November 1988
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006027

Sound recording of interviews with Tadeusz Kantor and Alicja Grześkowiak 11-13 June 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Tadeusz Kantor, Polish artist, painter, set designer and theater director, talks about his attitude toward culture and art in politically transformed Poland, during his visit to Rome in June 1990. Kantor describes new challenges facing artists in Poland, especially in the "theatrical world."
Side B: Interview with Grześkowiak, member of Polish Senate, during her diplomatic visit to Rome in 1990 June. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006028

Sound recording of interview with Henryk Kupiszewski 11-16 June 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Professor Kupiszewski, Polish ambassador to the Vatican, talks about changes and new perspectives on a global scale after reinstating diplomatic relations between Poland and the Vatican. He points out the important role of Pope John Paul II's recent visit to Poland.

Sound recording of Professor Włodzimierz Mokry and Marek Król 28 October 1989
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Mokry, a Polish professor of Ukrainian origin and member of Parliament, talks about Ukraine and other former Soviet republics' national identities and the future of the Russian Federation.
Side B: Interview with Król, Polish journalist, activist of the Communist Party, former editor of "Wprost," and member of Parliament. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006111

Sound recording of Marek Lehnert speaking about the Pontificia Academia Ecclesiastica (Pontifical Academy of Church) in Rome 19 April 1987
Scope and Content Note
Founded in 1706, this elite Church Academy specializes in Vatican Diplomacy. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006112
Sound recording of a Radio Vatican broadcast concerning Pope John Paul II's stay in the Gemelli Polyclinic July 1992

Scope and Content Note
Report concerns the Pope's health. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006113

Sound recording of Josip Terelja and other Catholic Church leaders at a press conference 5 February 1988

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Terelja, Lay Leader of Ukrainian Catholics, at a press conference in Rome. Terelja spent many years in Soviet prisons and psychiatric hospitals because of his campaign for recognition of the rights of Ukrainian Catholics. Italian radio broadcast.
Side B: Press conference with leaders of Ukrainian Catholic Church at the Vatican. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006114

Sound recording of interviews of Professor Bronisław Geremek and Cardinal Henryk Gulbinowicz 18-29 January 1991

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Polish historian and politician Geremek, during his visit to Rome, 18 January 1991. Geremek talks about Polish reaction to the recent outbreak of war in the Middle East, also Polish-Russian political and economic relations.
Side B: Interview with Gulbinowicz about the role of the Catholic Church in post-communist Poland, 29 January 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006116

Sound recording of interview with Władysław Frasyniuk and Janusz Pałubicki 14 July 1989

Scope and Content Note
Interview with Frasyniuk, politician, former activist of Solidarity Trade Union, member of Polish parliament, and Pałubicki, Polish politician and activist, during their visit to Rome, 14 July 1989. They discuss the need for economic reforms in a free-market-economy Poland, ways of improving the standard of living, and decreasing the identity and role of "Solidarity" Free Union. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006117

Sound recording of interview of Father Ivan Dacko 25 July 1991

Scope and Content Note
Dacko, a Ukrainian Greek Catholic priest, served as patriarchal chancellor of the Ukrainian Catholic Church based in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006119
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording of interviews with Konrad Hejmo and Grzegorz Gałązka 2-3 September 1992</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side A: Interview with Hejmo, Polish Catholic priest, assistant to the general and special audiences of Pope John Paul II. Hejmo talks about the challenges of arranging audiences for Polish pilgrims after the Pope's illness and surgery in July 1992.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Gałązka, official photographer of Pope John Paul II, comments on the Pope's recent trip to the mountains after his illness and hospitalization. Gałązka accompanied Pope during his trip. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording of a performance by Roberto Begnigni and of Lech Wałęsa's first official visit to Rome as Polish president 4 February 1991</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side A: recording of Italian singer Lucio Dalla and Italian actor Robert Begnigni, in &quot;Attenti Al Lupo&quot; (Peter and the Wolf), 1991.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Wałęsa's first official visit to Rome as Polish president, 4 February 1991. Andrzej Drzycimski, Wałęsa's spokesman, talks about the importance of each meeting between Pope John Paul II and Wałęsa's. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006122</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording of Lech Wałęsa's visit to Rimini, Italy 26 August 1990</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006123</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording of Liliana Cavani, Vittorio Taviani, and Gian Luigi Rondi, and Eduard Shevardnadze 19 February - 14 March 1991</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Eduard Shevardnadze, Georgia's head of state, comments on the impact of Perestroika on the Soviet Union and other countries. In Russian, with Italian interpreter. Samarcanda, 14 March 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006126</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording of Italian radio broadcast about Polish refugees in Italy 24 February 1988</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In Italian; includes translated statements by Polish refugees. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006127</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording at &quot;Latina,&quot; a transitional camp for refugees in Rome and interview with Polish refugees 23 July 1987</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The refugees primarily discuss the camp's living conditions. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box 8</th>
<th>Sound recording of Archbishop Szczepan Wesoły, Cardinal Józef Glemp, and Tadeusz Mazowiecki 26 October 1990</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Scope and Content Note</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side A: At a conference in Rome about Polish immigration: (1) Polish Cardinal Glemp talks about the role and spiritual presence of Roman Catholic Church; (2) Polish Archbishop Wesoły, pastor of immigrants, lecture about Polish immigration after WWII.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Side B: Tadeusz Mazowiecki, first non-communist Prime Minister of Poland, calling for cooperation between Poland and Polish immigrants scattered all over the world. Senator Anna Bogucka lecture about identity of Polish immigrants with Polish culture around the world. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sound recording of interviews with Polish pilgrims in Santiago de Compostela, Spain  
August 1989
Scope and Content Note
Hiszpania. At a key destination of Christian pilgrimages, the recording includes greetings by Pope John Paul II and interviews with young Polish pilgrims. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006131

Sound recording of interviews with Lech Wałęsa and Bishop Tadeusz Pieronek  
27 August 1990 October 1993
Scope and Content Note

Sound recording of an interview with Marian Jurczyk  
9 June 1988
Scope and Content Note
Jurczyk, Polish politician and Solidarity trade union activist, talks about his political activities and repressions in Poland. Jurczyk elaborates on the demoralization among youth in Poland, caused by lack of perspectives; he also comments on the necessity of implementing political and economic reforms in Poland. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006133

Sound recording of interviews of Józef Ŝlisz, Janusz Onyszkiewicz, and Andrzej Malanowski  
December 1989
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Ŝlisz, Deputy Speaker of the Senate and a longtime leader of “Solidarity of Individual Farmers,” reflects on his visit to Parma.
Side B: Lecture by Onyszkiewicz, member of the Polish Parliament, about the history of the “Solidarity” movement in Poland. Also includes an interview (in Italian) with Maria Macciocchi, Italian feminist militant and leftist dissident, and interview of Andrzej Malanowski, Polish Socialist Party (PPS), about political parties in new democratic Poland. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006249

Sound recording of interviews with Polish women living in Africa, made during Pope John Paul II’s visit to Africa  
11 March 1992
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006250

Sound recording of Bogusław Steczek and Professor Krzysztof Żaboklicki  
9 March - 8 April 1992
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Steczek, Assistant General of the Jesuits for Central and Eastern Europe, liaison between John Paul II and the Church and the Jesuits in these countries, talks about the Catholic community and Jesuit mission in Russia. Rome, 9 March 1992.
Side B: Żaboklicki, President of International Union of the Institutes of Archaeology, History and Art History in Rome, talks about the presence of Italian culture in Central Europe and Polish culture in Italy, 8 April 1992. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006251
Sound recording of a meeting with Archbishop Kazimierz Swiatek and a meeting of Marek Edelman with the Polish community in Rome 12-17 December 1991

Scope and Content Note
Swiatek, Vatican Archbishop of Minsk, Belarus, discusses his work in a mission in Belarus, 12 December 1991.


Sound recording of interviews with Krzysztof Małachowski and Marek Edelman 17 December 1991

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Interview with Father Małachowski, from Eucharistic Apostolate Foundation for Disabled Children: "Dzieci Dzieciom" (from Children to Children).

Side B: Edelman interview in Rome (part II). Edelman talks about the Jewish nation, culture, and Israeli-Palestinian relations. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006254

Sound recording of Bishop Józef Michalik interview November - December 1991

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Michalik, while attending the Synod of Bishops for Europe in Rome, talks about the role of the Catholic Church in Poland. Also included is a Radio Vatican broadcast about the 1991 elections in Poland, and Pope John Paul II’s visit to Poland.

Side B: Michalik discusses the Synod of Bishops for Europe in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006255

Sound recording of interviews of Adam Żak and Professor Jacek Woźniakowski, 13 January 1992

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Żak, Kraków, a Jesuit priest, reflects on religious consciousness, Rome, 8 January 1992.

Side B: Woźniakowski, Polish historian and writer, talks about social teachings of the Church, 13 January 1992. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006256

Sound recording of Józef Mirosław Życiński 11 December 1991

Scope and Content Note
Życiński, Polish Roman Catholic bishop, philosopher, theologian, journalist, and the diocesan bishop of Tarnów, talks about the European Synod in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006257

Sound recording of Bishop Antoni Pacyfik Dydycz interview 6 February 1992

Scope and Content Note
Dydycz (religious name: Pacyfik), Polish diocesan bishop of Drohiczn, OFM Cap (Order of Friars Minor Capuchin), Doctor of History, discusses evangelism in Eastern European countries. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006258

Sound recording of Polish priests from the missionary congregation "Werbiści," Flores Island 11 October 1989

Scope and Content Note
Polish priests from Werbiści, Divine Word, the missionary congregation SDV (from Lat. Societas Divini Verbi), talk about their mission in Indonesia and challenges they encounter there. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006259
Sound recording of interviews with Bishop Sławoj Leszek Głódź, 8 Feb 1992 and Father Stanisław Pomykała, 12 Dec 1992
8 February - 12 December 1992

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Polish Catholic Bishop Głódź is interviewed about his participation in the conference of bishops of different faiths in Vatican. He also reflects on his experience as the Field Bishop of the Polish Army since 1991. 8 February 1992.
Side B: Pomykała, a Catholic Priest, talks about his mission and work in Novosibirsk and Tomsk, Russia. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006260

Sound recording of interviews with Cardinal Andrzej Maria Deskur and Bishop Ryszard Karpinski
17 February - 2 March 1992

Scope and Content Note

Sound recording of interviews of Rocco Buttiglione and Cardinal Fiorenzo Angelini
7 January - 2 February 1994

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Italian Cardinal Angelini is interviewed about popular place of pilgrimages in Poland, Częstochowa, 2 February 1994. In Italian. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006262

Sound recording of a family, interview with Adam Edward Boniecki, and Italian radio broadcast with Lech Wałęa
29 January - 3 February 1991

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Boniecki, a Catholic priest, talks about the ministry of Polish diocean bishop of Przemyśl - Ignacy Tokarczuk, 2 February 1991. Also includes an Italian radio broadcast with Lech Wałęa interview, 3 February 1991 (in Italian). Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006263

Sound recording of Tadeusz Mazowiecki press conference and RFE interview with Tadeusz Mazowiecki
15-17 May 1991

Scope and Content Note

Sound recording of debate about Father Jerzy Popiełuszko and General Wojciech Jaruzelski
19 November 1984

Scope and Content Note
Debate in Rome hosted by Italian Magazine Mondoperaio (World Worker). In Italian. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006265
Sound recording of interviews of Professor Andrzej Stelmachowski, Wojciech Jaruzelski and Lech Wałęsa 31 May 1988 - 13 March 1989

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Stelmachowski, Polish academic and politician, is interviewed about Individual Farmers Union "Solidarity" in Poland, 21 February 1989.

Sound recording of Professor Jerzy Kłoczowski conversation from 6 May 1988 and reports about strikes in Poland 1988

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Conversation by telephone with a witness to demonstrations in Poland, about the wave of strikes and rallies that erupted in Polish factories and colleges in the spring of 1988, followed by arrests and other repressions; the potesters' demands included re-legalization of the "Solidarity" movement and other political reforms in Poland.
Side B: Interview with Kłoczowski, a historian, who talks about the legacy of Kievan Ruthenia in the Polish-Lithuanian-Russian community, 6 May 1988. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006269


Scope and Content Note
Side A: Prime minister of Poland Cimoszewicz talks about the EU summit in Florence and hopes for Poland to be ready to join the EU by 2000, 22 June 1996.

50 years of Radio Vatican sound recording 24 November 1988

Scope and Content Note
Celebratory program with guests and speakers: Bishop Zenon Grocholewski and directors of Polish section, as well as several priests: Florian Pelka, Franciszek Mączyński, Stefan Filipowicz, and Ludwik Grzebień. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006273

Sound recording of interviews of Florian Pelka and Tomáš Špidlik 21 December 1994 - 23 March 1995

Scope and Content Note

Sound recording of RFE broadcasts "In the intention of the homeland and those who suffer" and "Precious death" undated

Scope and Content Note
Side A: "In the intention of the homeland and those who suffer" broadcast about Father Jerzy Popiełuszko.
Side B: "Precious death" with homily by Father Franciszek Blachnicki. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006275
box 9  Sound recording of radio broadcast "Testament of Father Jerzy Popiełuszko" radio broadcast undated
Scope and Content Note
Side A: International Center of Evangelization "Light-Life" broadcast titled "Testament of Father Jerzy Popiełuszko" from recording studio in Carlsberg. It includes a recording of Popiełuszko's last sermon before he was kidnapped and murdered by the Polish Security Service in October 1984.
Side B: Father Franciszek Blachnicki, "In the Face of Crime: Testament of Father Jerzy Popiełuszko." Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006276

box 9  Radio Vatican sound recording "Ksiądz Jerzy Popiełuszko o swej pracy" undated
Scope and Content Note
This is about the work of Popiełuszko. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006280

box 9  Sound recording of Cardinal Józef Glemp interview 7 July 1995
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Glemp interview, 7 July 1995.
Side B: News broadcast in Italian. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006281

box 9  Sound recording of Tadeusz Michalek interview 10 August 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Michalek, a priest, talks about his missionary journeys to the United States and Malta, emphasizing the importance of contact and dialogue with the followers of different faiths. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006282

box 9  Sound recording of Cardinal Józef Glemp interview 16 December 1991
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006285

box 9  Sound recording of Konrad Hejmo, Janusz Pasierb, and Jacek Moskwa 14 July - 30 October 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Hejmo, a Dominican priest, is interviewed on 15 July 1991.
Side B: Pasierb, a priest, poet and historian, talks about the role of church in the Polish culture, and journalist and writer Jacek Moskwa talks about priest Jan Zieja, 30 October 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006286

box 9  Sound recording of radio broadcast about General Wojciech Jaruzelski and report on Solidarity trade union demands from Gdańsk 31 June 1988
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Report concerning a list of demands published by the Solidarity trade union strike committee, and an interview with Adam Michnik. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006287

box 9  Sound recording of interview of Halina Mikołajska, a Polish actress 5 August 1986
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006288
Sound recording of Pope John Paul II's pilgrimage to Poland February or June 1991

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Pope John Paul II during pilgrimage to Poland, recorded at a church and a theater, 9 June 1991; impressions and comments by actors, writers, politicians: Andrzej Szczypiorski, Paweł Hertz, Wiktor Woroszylski, Maja Komorowska, Andrzej Stelmachowski, Father Janusz Pasiérb, Ernest Bryll, Stefan Bratkowski, and others.
Side B: John Paul II visits a Jewish Theater during his pilgrimage, June 9 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006290

Sound recording of Cardinal Andrzej Maria Deskur and Stefan Wilkanowicz May 1992

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Cardinal Deskur expresses his wishes on the 40th anniversary of Polish Section of RFE. Vatican Radio news broadcast.
Side B: Wilkanowicz, a journalist, discusses a meeting of the Council for the Laity in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006291

Sound recording of a conversation with Latvian Cardinal Julijans Vaivods 1987

Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006295

Sound recording of refugees interview with Władysław Siła-Nowicki 1989

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Interview of Solidarity adviser and longtime anti-communist lawyer Władysław Siła-Nowicki, 18 February 1989. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006297

Sound recording of interview of Tadeusz Mazowiecki and Polish bishops about the 1994 Synod in Rome 13 September 1994

Scope and Content Note
Mazowiecki arrived in Rome as a Special Emissary of United Nations Organization to Bosnia and Herzegovina. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006298


Scope and Content Note
Side B: Polish Minister of Foreign Affairs Skubiszewski interview, 3 July 1993. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006299

Sound recording of Cardinal Józef Glemp and Krzysztof Skubiszewski 4-7 July 1990

Scope and Content Note

Sound recording of interviews with Professor Bronisław Geremek and Andrzej Niemierko 8 August 1989 - 9 June 1990

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Interview with Niemierko, an engineer and intern of IRI (The Istituto per la Ricostruzione Industriale/Industrial Reconstruction Institute), Rome, 9 June 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006301
Sound recording of Krzysztof Skubiszewski and Leszek Balcerowicz 7 July - 19 October 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Skubiszewski, Polish Minister of Foreign Affairs, Rome, 7 July 1990.
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006302

Sound recording of interview with Krzysztof Skubiszewski 22 September 1991
Scope and Content Note
This interview of the Polish Minister of Foreign Affairs was conducted in Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006304

Václav Havel sound recording June 1990
Scope and Content Note
President of the Czech Republic Havel, Dahrendorf, C. M. Martini. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006305

Sound recording of interview with Marini 14 January 1987
Scope and Content Note
Marini, Pizzinato, Benvenuto, is interviewed after his meeting with General Wojciech Jaruzelski. In Italian. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006307

Sound recording of "Country-Emigration" conference 30 October 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side A: The conference recording includes an interview with a Polish priest from Uzbekistan, Józef Świdnicki, and one of the organizers of the conference, Orłowski.
Side B: Andrzej Stelmachowski, Marshal of the Senate, addresses the conference and Polish diaspora. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006308

Sound recording of Salvatore Esposito and Father Janusz Pasierb 5 August 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Salvatore Esposito, student of writer Jerzy Pomianowski.

Sound recording of Andrzej Szostek and Bishop Bronisław Dembowski 1993
Scope and Content Note

Sound recording of Konrad Hejmo and Ambassador Henryk Kupiszewski 11-12 January 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Ambassador Kupiszewski is interviewed after meeting with Pope John Paul II, 12 January 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006370
box 9  Sound recording of Szczepan Praśkiewicz, Professor Maria Poprzęcka and Professor Jan Ostrowski 6-14 November 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Carmelite theologian Father Praśkiewicz talks about Saint Rafał Kalinowski, the Carmelite beatified by Pope John Paul II, 6 November 1991.
Side B: Professor Poprzęcka, Polish art historian and director of the Institute of Art History at Warsaw University, and Professor Ostrowski, Polish art historian at the Jagiellonian University Art History Institute and director of the Royal Castle, 14 November 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006371

box 10  Bishop Józef Mirosław Życiński sound recording August 1993
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006372

box 10  Sound recording of Litwa-Lotwa (Lithuania-Latvia) from Aglona, Latvia 1993
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006373

box 10  Sound recording of Cardinal Myrosław I. Lubaczywski and Bishop Ivan Martyniak 10-11 December 1991
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Martyniak, bishop for Polish Ukrainian Catholics in Przemyśl from Rome, 11 December 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006374

box 10  Sound recording of Cardinal Józef Glemp and Cardinal Edmund Szoka June 1994
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Glemp, Polish cardinal of the Roman Catholic Church, talks about the Consistory (General Assembly of the cardinals) in the Vatican, 13-14 June 1994.

Scope and Content Note

box 10  Angola sound recordings June 1992
Physical Description: Four audio cassettes
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006377
box 10  Sound recordings from Pope John Paul II's trip to Africa 1-8 September 1990

Physical Description: Six audio cassettes

Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006381

Scope and Content Note
Tape 1: Press conference with Pope John Paul II on board an aircraft during the flight to Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Also includes ceremony at the airport, 1 September 1990.
Tape 2: Singing before the mass in Dar es Salaam, Polish missionaries, a conversation with a priest about AIDS, and singing in St. Peter's church.
Tape 4: Polish Carmelitte missionaries in Burundi, and Pope John Paul II addresses Poles in Bujumbura, 6 September 1990.
Tape 6: Tam-tams, Carmelitte missionaries in Kigali, Rwanda, 8 September 1990.

box 10  Sound recording of Father Lewandowski and Roman Rota July 1992

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Rota Rzymskia (Roman Rota, the highest appellate tribunal of the Roman Catholic Church). Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006385

box 10  Sound recording of Poles in Mauritius 15-16 October 1989

Scope and Content Note

box 10  Sound recording of Poles in Malta 25-27 May 1990

Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006389

box 10  Sound recording from Wroclaw and of Cardinal Henryk Gulbinowicz March - April 1990

Scope and Content Note
Side A: Wroclaw, Poland, March 1990.
Side B: Cardinal Gulbinowicz in Rome, 4 April 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006390

box 10  Sound recording of Pope John Paul II leaving the hospital and Father Michał Heller 28 July - 31 October 1992

Scope and Content Note
Side B: Father Heller talks about the Pontifical Academy of Sciences, 31 October 1992. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006392
Sound recording of Father Henryk Hoser and radio broadcast including interview with a primate (bishop) 12 December 1992 - 1 January 1993
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Radio broadcast Kościół i Świat (Church and the World), which includes an interview with a primate (bishop), 1 January 1993. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006393

Sound recording of Marek Lehnert reporting from a refugee camp in Latina, Italy 9-16 August 1987
Scope and Content Note
Lehnert reports from a refugee camp "Zanim Pojadą Dalej" (Before They Go Further) in Latina, Italy. These broadcasts are from 9 and 16 August 1987. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006395

Sound recording of Father Konrad Hejmo 20 September 1988
Note
Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006396

Sound recording of Sister Akwina Filipowicz 9 November 1989
Scope and Content Note
Filipowicz talks about Brother Albert, Rome. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006397

Sound recording of Professor Jerzy Janik, Bishop Szczepan Wesoły, and B. Michałek 13-15 August 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Polish Bishop Szczepan Wesoły and B. Michałek, 15 August 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006398

Sound recording of Father Kazimierz Jancarz and Bishop Ignacy Tokarczuk 5-6 December 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Father Kazimierz Jancarz talks about his group, 5 December 1990.
Side B: Bishop Ignacy Tokarczuk, 6 December 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006400

Sound recording of Cardinal Józef Glemp and Bishop Henryk Muszyński 24-27 September 1990
Scope and Content Note
Side B: Muszyński talks about the Vatican Synod, 27 September 1990. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006401

Sound recording of Radio Vatican broadcast of the Pope’s appeal to the Poles 8 May - 29 August 1989
Scope and Content Note
Side A: Radio Vatican broadcast of Pope John Paul II’s appeal to the Poles, 8 May, 19 May, 3 August 1989.
Side B: Radio Vatican broadcast (continuation), 26 August 1989. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006403
box 10  Sound recording of Cardinal Józef Glemp and Archbishop Józef Michalik Kaczyński 1993
  Scope and Content Note
  Side A: Glemp in Assisi.
  Side B: Kaczyński, Pałasińska. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006404

box 10  Sound recording of Jerzy Kluger, Archbishop John Foley, and Roman Rota (part II) 10-18 March 1993
  Scope and Content Note
  Side B: Roman Rota (part II). Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006406

box 10  Sound recording of Father Michał Heller, Danuta Wałęsa, and Father Henryk Jankowski 4-6 October 1991
  Scope and Content Note
  Side B: Wałęsa and Jankowski in Rome, 6 October 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006408

box 10  Sound recording of Jan Wojciech Góra and Father Bolesław Krawczyk 26 September - 1 October 1991
  Scope and Content Note
  Side A: Góra, Dominican, Roman Catholic priest, Doctor of Theology, and academic chaplain, talks about the Jasna Góra Monastery.
  Side B: Krawczyk talks about the papal ceremonial, Rome, 1 October 1991. Use copy reference number: 2002c12_a_0006409