Register of the Tom Killion papers

Finding aid prepared by Issayas Tesfamariam
Hoover Institution Archives
434 Galvez Mall
Stanford University
Stanford, CA, 94305-6003
(650) 723-3563
hooverarchives@stanford.edu
© 2017
Title: Tom Killion papers
Date (inclusive): 1868-1997
Collection Number: 2017C40
Contributing Institution: Hoover Institution Archives
Language of Material: In English, Tigrinya, Amharic, French, and Arabic.
Physical Description: 25 manuscript boxes, 2 card file boxes, 4 oversize boxes (14.8 linear feet)
Abstract: Correspondence, writings, notes, government documents, bulletins, serial issues, printed matter, photographs, and sound recordings relating to the history of Ethiopia and Eritrea, especially to labor and nationalist movements in those countries.
Physical Location: Hoover Institution Archives
Creator: Killion, Tom
Access
The collection is open for research.
The Hoover Institution Archives only allows access to copies of audiovisual items. To listen to sound recordings or to view videos or films during your visit, please contact the Archives at least two working days before your arrival. We will then advise you of the accessibility of the material you wish to see or hear. Please note that not all audiovisual material is immediately accessible.
Publication Rights
For copyright status, please contact the Hoover Institution Archives.
Preferred Citation
[Identification of item], Tom Killion papers, [Box no.], Hoover Institution Archives.
Acquisition Information
Materials were acquired by the Hoover Institution Archives in 2017.
Accruals
Materials may have been added to the collection since this finding aid was prepared. To determine if this has occurred, find the collection in Stanford University's online catalog at http://searchworks.stanford.edu/. Materials have been added to the collection if the number of boxes listed in the catalog is larger than the number of boxes listed in this finding aid.
Biographical Note
Tom Killion was born on November 28, 1953, and was raised in Marin County, California. In 1975 he received his B.A. in history from the University of California, Santa Cruz. He went on to receive a Ph.D in African history with a dissertation on the Ethiopian/Eritrean labor movement from Stanford University in 1985. From 1987 to 1988 Killion worked as an administrator for medical programs in three refugee camps in Eastern Sudan near Showak. In March of 1988 he travelled in the liberated zone of Eritrea with the Eritrean People’s Liberation Front, witnessing the battle of Afabet and reporting on it for the Los Angeles Times.
From 1990 to 1995 Killion was an Assistant Professor of African History at Bowdoin College. Between 1993 and 1994 Killion was a Fulbright Professor at Asmara University in Eritrea. He later taught courses at Stanford and from 1995 to 2001 was a guest lecturer in the Humanities Department at San Francisco State University.
In the early 1990s, Killion helped found the Eritrean Studies Association and organized the first Eritrean Studies Conference at San Francisco State University. His Historical Dictionary of Eritrea remains a notable resource in the field.
Killion is also a nationally recognized woodcut printmaker, for which he has received many awards and participated in many exhibitions, as well as the 2009 PBS-TV documentary, Craft in America: Process. He owns Quail Press, which he founded in 1977.
Scope and Content of Collection
Correspondence, dissertation and research notes, reports, flyers, pamphlets, and other printed matter relating to political, economic, cultural, and social affairs in the Horn of Africa, in general, and in Eritrea, Ethiopia, and Sudan, in particular.
Subjects and Indexing Terms
Eritrea--History.
Ethiopia--History.
Labor movement--Eritrea
Labor movement--Ethiopia
Register of the Tom Killion papers

Box 1

Scope and Contents
Contains business and invitation cards, and invoices.

Contacts and business cards, 1980s
Copying, 1990s
Invitation to a reception (50th anniversary of Victory Days), 1991
Invoices and packing slip, 1983-1984

Boxes 1-2
Correspondence, 1964-1997
Scope and Contents
Comprised of personal and organizational letters.

Language of Material: Amharic

2017C40
| Box/Folder 1 : 46 | Tamrat, Taddesse, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 1 : 47 | Tekle, Amare, 1992 |
| Box/Folder 1 : 48 | Tholomier, Robert, 1982-1983 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 1 | Toche, 1982 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 2 | Ullendorff, Edward, 1983 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 3 | Verbrugge, C. V., 1982 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 4 | Videau, Daniel, 1982 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 5 | Villele, Guillaume de, 1982 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 6 | Wamba-dia-Wamba, Ernest, undated |
| Box/Folder 2 : 7 | Wylie, Dean, 1992 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 8 | Zongo, Opportune, 1992 |
| Boxes 2-6 | Speeches and Writings, 1970-1997 |

Scope and Contents

Contains dissertation outlines, research notes, lecture notes, and articles.

| Box/Folder 2 : 9 | African Adaptive Institution and Labor Unions, undated |
| Box/Folder 2 : 10 | African Studies Association (ASA) conference, Eritrea notes, 1991 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 11 | Articles by Tom Killion for Eritrea Profile, 1994 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 12 | Bibliography, 1980s-1990s, undated |
| Box/Folder 2 : 13 | Biographical sketches of Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF) and Eritrean government leaders for Historical Dictionary of Eritrea, 1994-1995 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 14 | Call for papers on Eritrea for Eritrean Studies Review, 1996 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 15 | "Capitalization of North and South," chapter one, second draft, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 17 | Comments on Dan Connell's "Focus" on Eritrea, draft, 1995 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 18 | Cultural organizations, handwritten notes, 1994 |

Dissertation

Scope and Contents note

Includes typed drafts, notes, and typed chapters from Tom Killion's dissertation and his research at Asmara University.

| Box/Folder 2 : 19 | Chapter 1, "Patterns of Uneven Capitalist Penetration and Working Class Formation," 1981 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 20 | Chapter 1, "Patterns of Uneven Capitalist Penetration and Working Class Formation," various drafts, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 21 | Notes, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 22 | Notes on Franco-Ethiopian Railroad, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 2 : 23 | Research notes, 1981-1996 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 1 | Research proposal, first draft, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 2 | Research proposal, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 3 | Research proposal, final draft, 1981 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 5 | Revision notes, 1980s |
| Box/Folder 3 : 6 | "Education and Nation Building," 1993 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 7 | "Eritrea: Challenges of National Reconstruction," 1994 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 8 | Eritrea: Early colonial period, 1980s |

Scope and Contents note

Includes handwritten notes and "The Empire of Work in Eritrea 1935-1941," a typed essay.

| Box/Folder 3 : 9 | "Eritrea: Heritage of War and the Challenge of National Reconstruction," 1994 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 10 | Eritrea notes, 1993-1994 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 11 | "Eritrean Historical Studies: A Review of the Field," 1993 |
| Box/Folder 3 : 12 | "Eritrean History: A Review of the Literature," 1993-1994 |
Box/Folder 3 : 13  

Box/Folder 3 : 14  

Box/Folder 3 : 15  

Box/Folder 3 : 16  
"Historical Interpretation of Underdevelopment Theory in Africa I: The Problem of the Formation of the West African Colonial Middle Class," 1979

Scope and Contents note
Tom Killion's third essay from his History 347 class during college.

Box/Folder 3 : 17  
"Historical Interpretation of Underdevelopment Theory in Africa II: The Problems of the Colonial Model of Afro-European Relations," 1979

Scope and Contents note
Tom Killion's fourth essay from his History 347 class during college.

Box/Folder 3 : 18  
Ideology, "Why I Joined the Eritrean People's Liberation Front," handwritten notes, 1994

Box/Folder 3 : 19  
Interviews with Eritrean workers, 1994

Box/Folder 3 : 20  
"Introduction to Ethiopian Labor History: Workers’ Organization in the Modern Sector, 1900-1974," 1981

Box/Folder 3 : 21  

Box/Folder 3 : 22  
Lecture, "National Union of Eritrean Workers," Asmara University, 1994

Box/Folder 3 : 23  
Labor movement, handwritten notes, 1980s

Box/Folder 4 : 1  
Martyrdom/ideology, 1992-1993

Box/Folder 4 : 2  
"National Service in the Eyes of Professor Tom Killion," interview in _Haddas Eritrea/New Eritrea_ 1994

Language of Material: Tigrinya

Box/Folder 4 : 3  
Newspaper article on Tom Killion's presentation of Eritrean labor, 1994

Language of Material: Tigrinya

Box/Folder 4 : 4  
Newspaper articles, 1989, 1992

Scope and Contents note
Publications include _The Los Angeles Times_ and _The Ethiopian Herald_.

Notes

Box/Folder 4 : 5  
Chronology, Ethiopia and Eritrea, 1980s-1990s, undated

Box/Folder 4 : 6  
Eritrea labor history and Ethiopia CELU history, 1970, 1994

Box/Folder 4 : 7  

Box/Folder 4 : 8  
_Historical Dictionary of Eritrea, 1994_

Box/Folder 4 : 9  
_Il Bollettino_, circa 1990

Box/Folder 4 : 10  
Marxian economics, 1979-1980

Box/Folder 4 : 11  
Military history, Eritrea, 1990

Box/Folder 4 : 12  
Nationalism, 1990

Box/Folder 4 : 13  
Okbazghi Yohannes' book, 1990

Box/Folder 4 : 14  
Useful citations, 1994

Box/Folder 4 : 15  
Various, 1981

Box/Folder 4 : 16  
Various, undated

Box/Folder 4 : 17  

Box/Folder 4 : 18  
"Positive Nationalism?," 1994

Box/Folder 4 : 19  

Box/Folder 4 : 20  

Box/Folder 4 : 21  
Questionnaire, history of the armed struggle, fighters' experiences, 1994
Speeches and Writings, 1970-1997

Register of the Tom Killion papers

Box/Folder 4 : 22

Box/Folder 4 : 23

Research notes
Scope and Contents note
Includes handwritten notes and essays written by Tom Killion featuring editorial notes. Most essays are dated during Killion's college years.

Box/Folder 4 : 24
1980s-1990s
Box/Folder 4 : 25
Afar, 1991
Box/Folder 4 : 26
"An Introduction to the Economic History of Ethiopia," undated
Box/Folder 4 : 27
Eritrea Center for International Programs, Michigan State University, 1989
Box/Folder 4 : 28
Isaias Afewerki, 1987-1993
Box/Folder 5 : 1
Labor, 1970-1980
Box/Folder 5 : 2
Newspapers in Eritrea, first list, 1994
Box/Folder 5 : 3
Workers in African literature, 1980s
Box/Folder 5 : 4
Box/Folder 5 : 5
Box/Folder 5 : 6
Box/Folder 5 : 7
"The Emergence of Eritrean Nationalism in the 1940s," 1979
Box/Folder 5 : 8
Box/Folder 5 : 9
"The Eritrean Labor Movement: A Brief History," 1996
Box/Folder 5 : 10
Box/Folder 5 : 11
Box/Folder 5 : 12
"The Islamic Model and Wolof Adaptation to the Colonial Situation: The Development of the Mourides," 1979
Box/Folder 5 : 13
Box/Folder 5 : 14
Box/Folder 5 : 15
Box/Folder 5 : 16
Three Eritrean villages, typed outline, 1994
Box/Folder 5 : 17
Topics in Working Class-History, syllabus, 1979
Box/Folder 5 : 18
Box/Folder 5 : 19
Box/Folder 6 : 1
Turkish colonial period, 1980s
Box/Folder 6 : 2
Union and number of workers, 1993
Box/Folder 6 : 3
Wad el-Hilewa, Sudan, 1980s
Box/Folder 6 : 4
Woldeab Woldemariam (Welwel), 1983
Box/Folder 6 : 5
Box/Folder 6 : 6
"Workers' Organization and the Struggle for Independence," part one, 1994
Boxes 6-20
Subject File, 1868-1997
Scope and Contents
Contains African and Horn of Africa-related articles on labor, politics, economy, international relations, nationalities, refugees, rehabilitation, and development.

Box/Folder 6 : 8  "African Studies: A Dissident's View" [Gann, Lewis H., Academic Questions], 1989
Box/Folder 6 : 9  African Studies at Stanford and Berkeley, class and workshop schedule, 1980
Box/Folder 6 : 10  Replies to Lewis Gann in the forthcoming issue, 1989

Archaeology
Box/Folder 6 : 11  "Ancient Egypt and the Red Sea Trade: The Case for Obsidian in the Predynastic and Archaic Periods" [Zarins, Juris, Essays in Ancient Civilization Presented to Helene J. Kantor], undated
Box/Folder 6 : 12  "The Origins of Agriculture" [Harlan, Jack], 1992

Articles
Box/Folder 6 : 13  "'Assassey Is Placed Under Arrest': Criminal Cases and the Problematic of Everyday Life in the Eastern Gold Coast in the 1840s" [Kea, Ray A.], 1990
Box/Folder 6 : 14  "Incarceration and Industrialization: Changes in Punishment in Late Nineteenth-Century, South Africa" [Worger, William H.], 1987
Box/Folder 6 : 15  International relations - U.S./Africa relationship ["Substantially New," Christopher addresses AAI], 1994

Labor
Box/Folder 6 : 16  The African Worker [Freund, Bill], 1988
Box/Folder 6 : 18  "The 'Labor Aristocracy' in Africa: Introduction to a Debate" [Waterman, Peter, Development and Change], 1975
Box/Folder 6 : 19  The Labor Question in British and French Africa, 1935-1955 [Cooper, Frederick], 1986
Box/Folder 6 : 20  Migrant Laborers [Stichter, Sharon], 1985

Horn of Africa, 1868-1997

Box/Folder 6 : 23  Accord - "L'accordo tra l'Italia e l'Etiopia," 1957

Agriculture
Box/Folder 7 : 1  Early Warning and Food Information System for Eritrea (EWFIS), 1993
   Scope and Contents note
   Includes preliminary crop assessment.
Box/Folder 7 : 2  "Models for the Origins of Ethiopian Food Production," 1984
Box/Folder 7 : 3  "The Antiquity of Cultivation and Herding in Ethiopia" [Phillipson, David W., in The Archaeology of Africa: Food, Metal and Towns], 1993

Archaeology, Eritrea
Box/Folder 7 : 4  "Archaeological and Environmental Observations in Rora Habab, Eritrea" [Jones, Scott, Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa], 1991
Box/Folder 7 : 5  Illustrations, 1990s
   Scope and Contents note
   Comprised of photographs and drawings.
Box/Folder 7 : 6  "Preservation and Presentation of the Cultural Heritage" [Anfray, Francis], 1994

Register of the Tom Killion papers 2017C40 7
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder</th>
<th>Title and Authors</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 8</td>
<td>&quot;The Foreign Trade of the Aksumite Port of Adulis&quot; [Munro-Hay, Stuart, Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa], 1982</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 10</td>
<td>&quot;State Development and Urbanism in Northern Ethiopia&quot; [Munro-Hay, Stuart, in The Archaeology of Africa: Food, Metals and Towns], 1994</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 12</td>
<td>Anfray's bibliography, undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 13</td>
<td>&quot;Late Quaternary Archaeological Research in the Horn of Africa&quot; [Brandt, Steven and Fattovich, Rodolfo, in A History of African Archaeology], 1994</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 14</td>
<td>&quot;The Profile of Writings on Ethiopian Medieval Christian Art&quot; [Wolde, Seyoum], 1980</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 15</td>
<td>&quot;Putting African History on Film: A Retrospective on the Somali Film Project&quot; [Geshekter, Charles L.], 1984</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 16</td>
<td>Articles - Djibouti, undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 17</td>
<td>&quot;Between Two Worlds&quot; [Vigo, Anthony, Africa Today], 1965</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 18</td>
<td>&quot;Eclectic Notes on the Eritrean Liberation Movement&quot; [Pliny the Middle-aged, Ethiopiant Notes], 1978</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 19</td>
<td>Eritrea and the United Nations [Habte-Selassie, Bereket], 1989</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 20</td>
<td>&quot;Eritrean Customary Laws and the Constitution,&quot; 1995</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 21</td>
<td>&quot;Eritrean Women&quot; [Spare Rib], 1979</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 22</td>
<td>&quot;Ferdinando Martini e l'amministrazione della colonia Eritrea,&quot; undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 23</td>
<td>&quot;Forging a Nation: The Eritrean Experience,&quot; 1989</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 24</td>
<td>&quot;Freedom of Expression and Ethnic Discrimination in the Education System: Past and Present&quot; [Africa Watch], 1993</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 25</td>
<td>&quot;Hermeneutics of Literacy During Eritrea's War of Independence&quot; [Gottesman, Leslie, Eritrean Studies Review], 1996</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 26</td>
<td>Introduction written by Woldeab Woldemariam, 1982</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 27</td>
<td>Language of Material: Italian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 28</td>
<td>&quot;Labor and Liberty&quot; [Killion, Tom], undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 29</td>
<td>&quot;Nation Mourns Death of a Renowned Patriot: Woldeab Woldemariam,&quot; 1995</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 30</td>
<td>&quot;No Story Down There,&quot; 1984-1986</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 31</td>
<td>&quot;Notes on the Background to the Eritrean Problem: Early 1950-1960s&quot; [Sishagne, Shumet], 1983</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 32</td>
<td>&quot;A Political and Legal Analysis of the Eritrean Question&quot; [Berhane, Kahasai], undated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 7 : 33</td>
<td>&quot;Poverty, the Pen and the Sword,&quot; 1993</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 1</td>
<td>The Eritrean railroad systems, 1949-1996</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 2</td>
<td>&quot;Rebellion in Eritrea: Who Is Behind It; What Are Its Aims?&quot; [Geremaw, Taye, New Middle East], 1971</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 3</td>
<td>&quot;Revolutionary Crisis and Revolutionary Vanguard: The Emergence of the Eritrean People's Liberation Front&quot; [Pool, David, Review of African Political Economy] 1980</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 5</td>
<td>&quot;Significance of the Second and Unification Congress of the EPLF and ELF (CL),&quot; [Selassie, Bereket Habte, Journal of Eritrean Studies], 1987</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 6</td>
<td>&quot;The Eritrean Revolution and Contemporary World Politics&quot; [Peters, James], 1984</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 7</td>
<td>&quot;The Eritrean Struggle for Independence&quot; [Heiden, Linda, Monthly Review], 1978</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 8 : 8</td>
<td>&quot;The Female Soldier in Tigrinya Literature&quot; [Kane, Thomas], 1994</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Box/Folder 8 : 9  "The Genesis of the Differences in the Eritrean Secessionist Movement (1960-1970)," [Sishagne, Shumet], 1989
Box/Folder 8 : 10  "The International Dimension of the Eritrean Question" [Fessehatzion, Tekie, Horn of Africa], 1983
Box/Folder 8 : 11  "Woldeab WoldeMariam: Reflections on a True Hero," 1995

Articles, Ethiopia

Box/Folder 8 : 12  "An Archaeology of Work among the Malle of Southwest Ethiopia," 1981
Box/Folder 8 : 13  "Ethiopia's High Level Manpower," analysis and projections conducted by Haile Selassie I. University, 1964
Box/Folder 8 : 14  "Ethiopia: From Monarchy to Military Socialism," undated
Box/Folder 8 : 15  "Frontier History of Ethiopia, Western Wellega: The Making of a Frontier Society" [Triulzi, Alessandro], 1991
Box/Folder 8 : 16  "Harar Town and Its Neighbours in the Nineteenth Century" [Caulk, R. A., Journal of African History], 1971
Box/Folder 8 : 17  "Hidden War in Ethiopia" [Kramer, Jack, Venture], 1969
Box/Folder 8 : 18  "In Ethiopia: Labor Unions Are Forced to Become Propaganda Arm for a Totalitarian Regime," undated
Box/Folder 8 : 19  "Italian Invasion of Ethiopia (1935): Indian Reactions," 1991
Box/Folder 8 : 20  "L'Empire d'Éthiopie," undated
Box/Folder 8 : 21  "The Battle of Shire (February 1989): A Turning Point in the Protracted War in Ethiopia" [Melake, Tekeste], 1994
Box/Folder 8 : 23  "Ethiopia: The Legal Setting," 1969
Box/Folder 8 : 24  "The Occupation of Harar: January 1887" [Caulk, Richard A., Journal of Ethiopian Studies], 1971
Box/Folder 8 : 25  "Ethiopia: Myths and Consequences" [Tekle, Amare, The Horn Review], 1991
Box/Folder 8 : 27  "Trends in the Ethiopian Economy," 1970
Box/Folder 8 : 28  Working Papers on Society and History in Imperial Ethiopia: The Southern Periphery from the 1880s to 1974 [Donham, D. L.], 1980

Box/Folder 9 : 1  "Ethiopian and Eritrean Refugees in the United States" [Woldemikael, Tekle. M.], 1995
Box/Folder 9 : 2  Refugees and repatriation, 1988-1993
Box/Folder 9 : 3  Somalia, undated
Box/Folder 9 : 4  "Upheaval in the Horn: Somalia, Eritrea, Ethiopia" [Middle East Research and Information Project], 1977
Box/Folder 9 : 5  Assistance - "Mutual Assistance Networks: The Case of Wolayita" [Alaro, Altaye], 1991

Box/Folder 9 : 6  Editorial Association of Eritrean Culture and History, 1994
Box/Folder 9 : 7  Eritrea Material Aid Campaign (EMAC), 1981
Box/Folder 9 : 8  Eritrea: Various flyers, 1989
Box/Folder 9 : 9  Ethiopia: "The Social and Cultural Foundation of Gurage Associations" [Gadamu, Fecadu], 1970
Box/Folder 9 : 10  "Wage Pooling as a Form of Voluntary Association in Ethiopian and Other African Towns" [Comhaire, Jean], undated

Box/Folder 9 : 11  "Eritrea: Historiography and Mythology" [Gilkes, Patrick, African Affairs], 1991
Box/Folder 9 : 12  "Eritrea Through Corrective Lenses" [Iyob, Ruth, Africa Today], 1990
Box/Folder 9 : 13  "Reassessing Ethiopia's Claim to Uniqueness" [Iyob, Ruth, Africa Today], 1989
Box/Folder 9 : 14  Capital - "The Ethiopian Railway and British Finance Capital, 1896-1902" [Bekle, Shiferaw, Africa], 1980
Subject File, 1868-1997
Horn of Africa, 1868-1997

Register of the Tom Killion papers 2017C40 10

Box/Folder 9 : 16  Demobilization - "Démobilisation et reconstruction en Érythrée" [Marchai, Roland], 1991
Development, Ethiopia

Box/Folder 9 : 17  Agriculture and industry, 1969
Language of Material: Amharic

Box/Folder 9 : 18  "Évolution de la situation juridique du Chemin de fer de Djibouti à Addis Abeba de 1896 à 1977" [Pasteau, Michel], 1980

Box/Folder 9 : 19  "The Developing Industrial Relations System in Ethiopia" [Stutz, Robert], 1967

Box/Folder 9 : 20  "Capitalist Agriculture in the Sudan's Dura Prairies," [Shepherd, Andrew, Development and Change], 1983

Box/Folder 9 : 21  "Developing the Traditional Sector in the Sudan," [Adams, Martin, and Howell, John, Economic Development and Cultural Change], 1979

Box/Folder 9 : 22  "Restructuring the Future Sudan," 1980

Box/Folder 10 : 1  The Economic and Political Development of the Sudan [Lees, Francis, and Brooks, Hugh], 1977

Box/Folder 10 : 2  Growth and Adjustment in National Agricultures: Four Case Studies and an Overview [O'Hagan, J. P.], 1978

Box/Folder 10 : 3  "The Sudan: Musharaka," 1987

Box/Folder 10 : 4  Dispute - "Eritrea-Yemen Dispute Over the Hanish Islands" [Dzurek, Daniel J.], 1996

Documents

Box/Folder 10 : 5  Eritrea: Italian colonial documents, 1900s
Box/Folder 10 : 6  "Documenting Ethiopia" [Prouty, Chris], 1991

Economy, Eritrea

Box/Folder 10 : 7  Eritrean economy (1950-1954), 1993
Box/Folder 10 : 8  Statistics of industrial productions for the period 1964-1965, undated
Box/Folder 10 : 9  "Wages and Compensation of Port Workers," 1959

Economy, Ethiopia


Box/Folder 10 : 11  Imports and exports from Ethiopia, 1965
Box/Folder 10 : 12  "Moral Crusaders and Incipient Capitalists: Mechanized Agriculture and Its Critics in Ethiopia" [Rahmato, Dessalegn], 1986
Box/Folder 10 : 14  Tables from the Ethiopian economy, 1970

Education

Box/Folder 10 : 15  "La scuola in Eritrea ieri e oggi" [Puglisi, Giuseppe, Africa], 1953
Box/Folder 10 : 16  "Rural Primary Education in Eritrea," 1996
Box/Folder 10 : 17  "A Sociolinguistic Survey of Language Use and Attitudes Towards Language in Ethiopia: Implications for Language Policy in Education" [Teferra, Tsehay], 1977


Famine, Ethiopia

Box/Folder 10 : 19  "Managing Famine Disaster Popular Participation in Tigray," second draft, 1995
Box/Folder 10 : 20  Rural Vulnerability to Famine in Ethiopia, 1958-1977 [Wolde-Mariam, Mesfin], 1986

Governance

Box/Folder 10 : 21  Eritrean referendum, 1993
Box/Folder 10 : 22  Ethiopia: "Democracy, Local Governance, and Development in a Tigray Village," 1996
Box/Folder 10 : 23  The government of Ethiopia, 1948

Scope and Contents note
Box/Folder 10 : 24  Horn of Africa: Italians under the Eritrean-Ethiopian Federation, 1961, 1994
Box/Folder 11 : 1  Historiography, Horn of Africa - Bibliography, 1970s-1990s
Box/Folder 11 : 2  "Black Snake, White Snake: Bahta Hagos and His Revolt against Italian Overrule in Eritrea, 1894" [Caulk, Richard], 1986
Box/Folder 11 : 3  History, typed notes, undated
Box/Folder 11 : 4  A History of Kagnew Station and American Forces in Eritrea [Rasmuson, John R.], 1973
Box/Folder 11 : 5  "Recovering Eritrea's Neglected History," 1994
Box/Folder 11 : 6  "The Land Tenure System in the Eritrean Highlands According to European Colonial Sources" [Taddia, Irma], 1984
Box/Folder 11 : 7  "Axum," undated
Box/Folder 11 : 8  "Aksumite Chronology: Some Reconsiderations" [Munro-Hay, S. C.], 1989
Box/Folder 11 : 10  "Banditry and Resistance: Noble and Peasant in Nineteenth Century Ethiopia" [Crummey, Donald, in Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa], 1986
Box/Folder 11 : 11  A Chronicle of Emperor Yohannes IV (1872-1889) [Tafla, Bairu], 1977
Box/Folder 11 : 12  "Ethiopia and Garrison Government in the Ogadeen, 1887-1930" [Garretson, Peter P.], undated
Box/Folder 11 : 13  Ethiopia at Bay: A Personal Account of the Haile Selassie Years [Spencer, John H.], 1983
Box/Folder 11 : 14  "French Colonial Ambitions over Ethiopia," 1983
Box/Folder 11 : 15  "History of Eclipses and Comets in Ethiopia" [Pankhurst, Richard], undated
Box/Folder 11 : 16  "Introduction to the Taxation System of the Rising Absolutist State of Ethiopia, 1855-1868" [Tsegaye, Tegenu], 1991
Box/Folder 11 : 17  "Preservation of Historical Monuments in Ethiopia" [Woredekal, Solomon], 1989
Box/Folder 11 : 18  "Quest for the Sea: Ras Tafari in Europe, 1924" [Marcus, Harold G.], 1984
Box/Folder 11 : 19  "Social Mobility and Dissident Elites in Northern Ethiopia: The Role of Bandits, 1900-1969" [Fernyhough, Timothy, in Banditry, Rebellion and Protest in Africa], 1986
Box/Folder 11 : 20  The Nile Tributaries of Abyssinia and the Sword Hunters of the Hamran Arabs [Baker, Samuel W.], 1868
Box/Folder 11 : 22  "The Takarir of Gallabat" [al-Naqar, Umar], 1984
Box/Folder 12 : 1  "Un artisan lyonnais d'influence française en Éthiopie," 1950s
Box/Folder 12 : 2  "Une tentative d'interprétation de l'administration coloniale fasciste en Éthiopie, 1936-1941," 1991
Box/Folder 12 : 3  "Why a Greek? An East African Frontier in 1905" [Trench, Charles Chenevix, History Today], 1965
Box/Folder 12 : 4  Identity - "In Search of an Identity: Amhara/Tegrean Relations in the Late Nineteenth Century" [Taddia, Irma], 1991
Box/Folder 12 : 5  "Aziende Agricole," 1947
Box/Folder 12 : 6  Deluxe Shoe Factory, 1993
Box/Folder 12 : 7  "Industrie italiane in Eritrea" [De Leone, Enrico, Africa], 1949
Box/Folder 12 : 8  "Le opera pubbliche in Eritrea," 1936
Box/Folder 12 : 9  "Le pagine d'un libro contabile" [Puglisi, Giuseppe, Africa], 1950
Box/Folder 12 : 10  Mining and oil, 1995
<p>| Box/Folder 12 : 11 | Directory of Manufacturing Industry in Ethiopia [Imperial Ethiopian Government Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Tourism], 1969 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 12 | &quot;Ethiopia's Coffee Problems&quot; [Ethiopia Observer], 1958 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 13 | &quot;Ethiopia's Industrial Progress&quot; [Ethiopia Observer], 1957 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 14 | &quot;Gross Value of Production in Manufacturing Industries,&quot; typed report, 1969 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 15 | &quot;Role of Small Scale Enterprise in Africa with Particular Reference to Ethiopia&quot; [Sethi, Meera], 1984 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 16 | &quot;Summary of Manufacturing Industries,&quot; typed report, 1957 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 17 | Interview transcripts of Woldeab Woldemariam and the labor movement, part one, 1983 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 18 | Interview transcripts of Woldeab Woldemarim, part two, 1983 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 19 | Investment - &quot;New Decree Provides for the Encouragement of Capital Investment in Ethiopia,&quot; 1969 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 20 | Keynote addresses |
| Box/Folder 12 : 21 | H. E. Isaias Afewerki, President of the State of Eritrea, 1991-1995 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 22 | Ethiopia, speech delivered by Comrade Mengistu Hailemariam on the occasion of the 50th anniversary Victory Day, 1991 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 23 | Labor, Eritrea |
| Box/Folder 12 : 24 | Collective agreement between S.I.A. Cotton Farm P.L.C. and Cotton Farm Labor Union, 1972-1975 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 25 | Conflict between management and workers at the salt production, 1994 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 26 | Language of Material: Tigrinya |
| Box/Folder 12 : 27 | Constitution of National Confederation of Eritrean Workers (NCEW) (with English translation), 1994 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 28 | Language of Material: Tigrinya |
| Box/Folder 12 : 29 | Employment Act, The Eritrea Gazette, 1958 |
| Box/Folder 12 : 30 | &quot;Employment Act, 1958&quot; [Eritrea Today], 1959 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 1 | Eritrean workers, Massawa, 1941 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 2 | Eritrean Workers' Struggle: A History, printed booklet (with handwritten English translation), 1981 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 3 | Language of Material: Tigrinya |
| Box/Folder 13 : 4 | &quot;Important Days in the History of Eritrean Workers,&quot; 1986 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 5 | Language of Material: Tigrinya |
| Box/Folder 13 : 6 | &quot;Labor Policy for a Market-Driven Economy&quot; [Habte-Giorgis, Berhe], 1992 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 7 | Labor Proclamation No. 125, 1952 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 8 | Organizational chart of the National Confederation of Eritrean Workers, 1994 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 9 | &quot;Per la storia del sindacalismo in Eritrea,&quot; 1975 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 10 | Programme of the 4th Congress and Founding Congress of the NCEW, 1994 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 11 | Project proposal for workshops and confederation Congress on the reconstruction and reorganization of the National Union of Eritrean Workers (NUEW), 1994 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 12 | Questionnaire, workers' organization, 1994 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 13 | Voice of the Workers, newsletter, 1994 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 14 | Language of Material: Tigrinya |
| Box/Folder 13 : 15 | &quot;Worker Strikes in the Port Administration of Massawa at Various Times,&quot; 1994 |
| Box/Folder 13 : 16 | Labor, Ethiopia |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder 13 : 12</th>
<th>&quot;Collecting Bargaining on Terms, Issues and Conditions of Employment in Nine Selected Agreements,&quot; 1960s</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 13</td>
<td>&quot;Confederation of Ethiopian Labor Unions,&quot; 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 14</td>
<td>&quot;Confederation of Labor Unions,&quot; 1965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 15</td>
<td>Confederation of Ethiopian Labor Unions (CELU), “Sulla questione dei diritti dell’uomo e dei diritti democrazici (sessione del 21 Settembre),” 1976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 16</td>
<td>Court decision, HVA Sugar Corporation vs. HVA Sugar Workers Union, 1969</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Language of Material: Amharic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder 13 : 17</th>
<th>Decree No. 49 of 1962 ['&quot;The Labour Relations Proclamation, 1962&quot;'], 1962</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 18</td>
<td>Diabaco Cotton Company, 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 19</td>
<td>&quot;Documents on the History of the Labor Movement in Ethiopia,&quot; translated by Awetu and Tom Killion, 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 20</td>
<td>Dues payment book, Wonji, HVA, 1964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 23</td>
<td>Extract of selected speeches of his Imperial Majesty Haile Selassie I, 1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 24</td>
<td>Haile Selassie I University Extension, &quot;Labor Economics and Public Administration,&quot; an intensive course to be held in Asmara, 1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 25</td>
<td>&quot;The History and Growth of Labor Unions in Ethiopia&quot; [Mekuria, Kiflu], 1973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 26</td>
<td>IFPAAW representative to SLF (SIDA and CELU) on mission to Ethiopia, 1972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 28</td>
<td>Interview notes, DD Cotton Factory, 1969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 31</td>
<td>&quot;Labor, Law and Practice in the Empire of Ethiopia&quot; [United States Department of Labor], 1966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 32</td>
<td>Labor legislation, 1970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 13 : 33</td>
<td>&quot;Labour-Management Relations&quot; [ <em>International Labour Review</em>], 1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 1</td>
<td>Manpower Strategy for Developing Countries: Lessons from Ethiopia [Ginzberg, Eli and Smith, Herbert A.], utilization for CELU article, 1967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 2</td>
<td>Minutes of railroad workers’ strike dispute, 1957</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Language of Material: Amharic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder 14 : 3</th>
<th>Name of the union around Addis Ababa and within the city, 1973</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 4</td>
<td>&quot;New Ethiopian Legislation on Employment,&quot; 1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 5</td>
<td>&quot;The Confederation of Ethiopian Labour Unions&quot; [ <em>The Manager and Entrepreneur</em>], 1969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 7</td>
<td>&quot;The Development of Some Institutions Concerned with Labour Relations in Ethiopia&quot; [Gebregziabher, Seyoum], 1969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 9</td>
<td>&quot;The New Labor Relations in Ethiopia&quot; [Zack, Arnold M.], 1964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 10</td>
<td>The Provisional Military Government of Socialist Ethiopia, the Labor Proclamations of 1975, 1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 11</td>
<td>&quot;Le syndicat des cheminots Franco-Éthiopien,&quot; circa 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 14 : 12</td>
<td>&quot;The Tri-Partite Institutions (Government, Employers and Unions),&quot; the labor sector, 1969</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Box/Folder 14 : 13 | The Workers Voice, 10th anniversary of the founding of the Confederation of Ethiopian Labour Unions (CELU), 1972  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 14 | Petition to His Imperial Majesty Haile Selassie I, hand delivered, 1967  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 15 | Petition to the Ministry of Interior, Public Security Office by Wonji Sugar Factory workers, 1961  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 16 | "Petition of Wonji Workers to the Emperor," 1967  
Box/Folder 14 : 17 | Population and labor, 1964  
Box/Folder 14 : 18 | Programme for fraternal delegates to the 7th ordinary general conference of the CELU, 1970  
Box/Folder 14 : 19 | Railroad workers (CFE) constitution, 1955  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 20 | "Railroad Workers and History of the Labor Movement in Ethiopia," 1980s  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 21 | Report on workers' education in Ethiopia, 1964  
Box/Folder 14 : 22 | "Resolution Passed by the Extra-Ordinary Congress of CELU Held September 18-21, 1975," unofficial translation from the original Amharic, 1975  
Box/Folder 14 : 23 | "Self-Help in Ethiopia" [Pankhurst, Dr. Richard, and Eshete, Endreas, Ethiopian Observer], 1958  
Box/Folder 14 : 24 | "Trade Unionism Awakens in Ethiopia" [Zack, Arnold M.], 1964  
Box/Folder 14 : 25 | "Trade Unionism Develops in Ethiopia" [Zack, Arnold M.], 1964  
Box/Folder 14 : 26 | "La trasformazione della Confederation in Ethiopian Labour Unions nel processo revolucionario Etiopico," 1976  
Box/Folder 14 : 27 | "Voice of Labour," 1970  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 28 | "Wages and Salaries Paid" [Ministry of Commerce and Industry Bulletin], 1957-1958  
Box/Folder 14 : 29 | Wages in the Cotton Company of Ethiopia, 1960s  
Box/Folder 14 : 30 | "Wonji Sugar Plantation Arbitration Decision," circa 1960  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 31 | Wonji sugar workers' self-help association's constitution, 1960  
Language of Material: Amharic |
| Box/Folder 14 : 32 | Wonji work conditions and exploitation, 1960s  
Box/Folder 14 : 33 | Wonji workers' constitution, 1962  
Labor, Sudan |
| Box/Folder 14 : 34 | "The Political Economy of Capitalist Agriculture in the Central Rainlands of Sudan" [O'Brien, Jay, Labour, Capital and Society], 1983  
Box/Folder 14 : 35 | "Wage Labourers in the Fragmented Labour Market of the Gezira, Sudan" [Abdelkarim, Abbas, Africa: Journal of the International African Institute], 1986  
Language, Eritrea |
| Box/Folder 15 : 1 | Tigrinya language, 1993-1995  
Box/Folder 15 : 2 | Tigrinya names, 1931  
Law, Ethiopia |
| Box/Folder 15 : 3 | Civil code, 1960  
Box/Folder 15 : 4 | Labor Law Handbook, 1972 |
Box/Folder 15 : 5  Literature - "Modern Ethiopian Literature: The Creation of Ethiopic Printers' Type" [New Times and Ethiopia News], 1955
Box/Folder 15 : 6  Management - "Strategic Integration of Macro-Policy and Human Resources Management in Eritrea," 1996
Box/Folder 15 : 7  Manufacturing - Manufacturing industry, Ethiopia, 1957
Box/Folder 15 : 8  Multinational corporations - "Notes on Multinational Corporations in Ethiopia" [Bondesam, Lars, The African Review], 1975

Nationalism, Eritrea
Box/Folder 15 : 9  "Discourses on Eritrean Nationalism and Identity" [Sorenson, John, The Journal of Modern African Studies], 1991
Box/Folder 15 : 10  "Eritrea: Some Further Comments on an African Colonial State" [Taddia, Irma], 1992
Box/Folder 15 : 11  "Nationalist Independence in the New World Order," 1994
Box/Folder 15 : 12  Notes and citations from 1964, 1994
Box/Folder 15 : 13  "The Post-war Transition," 1996
Box/Folder 15 : 14  "Reactive and Pro-Active Nationalism in Eritrea, 1961-1991," undated
Box/Folder 15 : 16  "Unità nazionale e nazionalismo eritreo, difficoltàe contraddizioni di una lotta di liberazione," 1977

Nationalism, Horn of Africa
Box/Folder 15 : 17  "The National Question in Eritrea and Ethiopia," 1991
Box/Folder 15 : 18  "Regional Hegemony: Domination and Resistance in the Horn of Africa" [Iyob, Ruth, The Journal of Modern African Studies], 1993

Nationalism, Sudan - Islam, Nationalism and Communism in Traditional Society: The Case of Sudan [Warburg, Gabriel], 1978

Nationalities, Eritrea
Box/Folder 15 : 20  Afar, 1991-1993
Box/Folder 15 : 21  Eritrea, 1945, 1954

Scope and Contents note
Includes clippings from A History of the Beja Tribes of the Sudan by A. Paul and Notes on Beni Amer Society by S. F. Nadel.

Box/Folder 15 : 22  "L'actualité du problème Afar," 1994
Box/Folder 15 : 23  The Blin of Bogos [Ghaber, Michael], chapters 3-5, 1993

Nationalities, Somalia - "Factors of Intermediacy in Nineteenth-Century Africa: The Case of the Issa of the Horn" [Coats, Peter D.], 1982

Organization, Ethiopia - "Rules and Regulations of the Wonji Club," 1969


Politics, Eritrea
Box/Folder 16 : 4  "Eritrea: A Revolution in Process" [Connell, Dan, Monthly Review], 1993
Box/Folder 16 : 5  "Birth, Development and Crises of the Muslim League in Eritrea" [Marchal, Roland], 1989
Box/Folder 16 : 6  "Dalla federazione all’annessione la lotta del popolo eritreo per la sua indipendenza," 1975
Box/Folder 16 : 8  "Eritrean Independence: The Legacy of the Derg and the Politics of Reconstruction" [Pool, David, African Affairs], 1993
Box/Folder 16 : 9  Eritrean People’s Liberation Front (EPLF), press releases, 1989-1991
Box/Folder 16 : 10  General information and facts, 1988-1994
Box/Folder 16 : 11  "Irredentism Redux: Some Thoughts on Anti-Eritrea Lobby in the United States," circa 1990
Box/Folder 16 : 12  "Problemi politici e costituzionali dell’Eritrea di ieri e di domani," 1975
Box/Folder 16 : 13  "Eritrea: The End of the Beginning" [Styan, David, L’Afrique politique], 1994
Box/Folder 16 : 14  "The Eritrean Unionist Party and Its Strategies of Irredentism, 1941-50" [Tekeste, Negash], 1991
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16 : 15</td>
<td>Eritrea: The Guerrillas of The Red Sea [Peninou, Jean Louis], 1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-19</td>
<td>United States consular reports, 1955-1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 1</td>
<td>United States consular reports, 1958-1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 16</td>
<td>United States documents on Eritrea, 1940s-1950s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 4</td>
<td>Coalition of Ethiopian Democratic Forces (COEDF), 1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 5</td>
<td>Ethiopia in 1990: The Revolution Unraveling [Henze, Paul B.], 1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 6</td>
<td>&quot;The Ethiopian Land Reform: From Political Change to Economic Development&quot; [Ottaway, Marina], 1980s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 7</td>
<td>Orality, State Literacy, and Political Culture in Ethiopia: Translating the Ras Kassa Registers [McCann, James C.], 1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 8</td>
<td>&quot;Policy Declaration of the Provisional Military Government to Solve the Problem in the Administrative Region of Eritrea in a Peaceful Way,&quot; 1976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 9</td>
<td>&quot;The Legacy of Eritrea's National Question&quot; [Pateman, Roy, Society], 1996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 10</td>
<td>&quot;The Spread of Marxism-Leninism in Ethiopia&quot; [Sherr, E.], 1980s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 11</td>
<td>Africa Confidential, article clippings, 1981-1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 14</td>
<td>From Conflict to Concord: Regional Cooperation in the Horn of Africa [United States Economic Commission for Africa], 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 15</td>
<td>Italian Africa, &quot;A un anno dal manifesto razzista,&quot; 1939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 17</td>
<td>Italian Africa, &quot;Razza nazionilità cittadinanza,&quot; 1938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 : 18</td>
<td>&quot;Questione agraria e questione nazionale in Eritrea in Ethiopia e in Somalia,&quot; 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 : 1</td>
<td>The Carter Center [&quot;Carter Convenes Historic Ethiopian/Eritrean Peace Talks&quot;], 1989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 : 6</td>
<td>&quot;Transfrontier Society: Somali Responses to the Imposition of British, Italian and Ethiopian Rule, 1900-1920,&quot; [Samatar, Said S.], undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 : 8</td>
<td>&quot;Ethnicity and Politics in the Red Sea Province, Sudan&quot; [Morton, John, African Affairs], 1989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 : 11</td>
<td>&quot;An Order to Provide for the Establishment of a Public Employment Administration&quot; [Negarit Gazeta], 1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 : 12</td>
<td>&quot;Labor Proclamation,&quot; Transitional Government of Ethiopia [Negarit Gazeta], 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 : 13</td>
<td>&quot;Trade Unions Organization Proclamation&quot; [Negarit Gazeta], 1982</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Box/Folder 18 : 16
Refugees, Horn of Africa - Ethiopia/Somalia, 1991
Refugees, Sudan

Box/Folder 18 : 17
“Border Pastoralism in Eastern Sudan” [Bascom, Johnathan B., Geographical Review], 1990

Box/Folder 18 : 18
Briefing note on refugees in Sudan, 1987

Box/Folder 18 : 19
“Constraints on Assistance to Refugees: Some Observations from the Sudan” [Karadawi, Ahmed, World Development], 1983

Box/Folder 18 : 20

Box/Folder 18 : 21
“Eritrea Refugees in Sudan” [Johnson, Trish, Disasters], 1979

Box/Folder 18 : 22
“Eritreans in Kassala,” research project from University of Khartoum, 1987

Box/Folder 18 : 23
“Refugees and Development: Dissonance in Sudan” Kilgour, Mary C., Middle East Journal], 1990

Box/Folder 18 : 24
“Repatriation Prospects for Unassisted Eritreans in Eastern Sudan,” 1993

Safawa, Sudan, typed essay, 1987

Box/Folder 18 : 26
Wad Kowli Refugee Camp, 1986

Box/Folder 18 : 28
“The Refugee Problem” [Berhane, W., Sudanow], 1977

Box/Folder 18 : 29

Relief, Eritrea

Box/Folder 18 : 26
Eritrean Relief Association (ERA), 1986-1987

Box/Folder 19 : 1
Eritrean Relief Association (“ERA Alerts on a Severe Food Crisis Overchanging Eritrea”), 1987-1988

Box/Folder 19 : 2
Eritrean Relief Committee (ERC), 1988 statistics, 1988

Box/Folder 19 : 3
Wad Kowli Refugee Camp, 1986

Box/Folder 19 : 4
“The Refugee Problem” [Berhane, W., Sudanow], 1977

Box/Folder 19 : 5
Refugees - Eritrea Refugees in Sudan, 1991

Relief Society of Tigray (RST) [“Tigray Revisited by Famine,” Relief Society of Tigray Bulletin], 1987

Box/Folder 19 : 6

Box/Folder 19 : 7
Research - 11th International Conference on Ethiopian Studies, 1991

Scope and Contents note
Includes brochures, flyers, pamphlet, programs, and abstracts.

Box/Folder 19 : 8
“Popular Participation in the Ethiopian Revolution,” undated

Box/Folder 19 : 9

Box/Folder 19 : 10

Box/Folder 19 : 11
Thesis - NEGASSA, Emmanuel’s thesis dedicated to the Ethiopian worker, circa 1976

Box/Folder 19 : 12
Tradition, Eritrea - Publication of the Princeton Expedition to Abyssinia, Vol. II, Tigre tribes, 1910

Box/Folder 19 : 13
Travel, Ethiopia - 27 November to 6 December, 1966

Box/Folder 19 : 14
Women, Eritrea

Box/Folder 19 : 15

Box/Folder 20 : 1
“My Name Is Woman” [Sister Dolores Smith], undated

Box/Folder 20 : 2
“Women and Liberation Movements: The Case of Eritrea” [Hale, Sondra, African Studies Center Newsletter], 1994
Box/Folder 20 : 3  
**Women, Sudan** - "Rotating and Escalating Credit in the Female Domain: The Sandug of Central Sudan" [Kenyon, Susan M.], 1997

Box/Folder 20 : 4  
**Youth** - *Eritrean Youth Newsletter*, 1997

---

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes an article clipping from the *San Francisco Chronicle* and a quarterly newsletter from the African Studies Association.

---

**World, 1967-1990, undated**

Box/Folder 20 : 5  
**Article** - "What Makes Peasants Revolutionary?" [Skocpol, Theda, *Comparative Politics*], 1982

Box/Folder 20 : 6  
**Book review** - "Antonin Besse of Aden: The Founder of St. Antony's College, Oxford" [Schaefer, Charles], 1986

Box/Folder 20 : 7  
**Demobilization** - "Désarmement et déflation au sortir des conflits: enjeux et procédures" [Marchal, Roland], circa 1990

Box/Folder 20 : 8  
**Economics** - "The Stages of the Evolution of Capitalism into Imperialism," handwritten essay by unknown author, undated

Box/Folder 20 : 9  
**Union leaders** - "How the CIA Makes Liars out of Union Leaders" [Jacobs, Paul], 1967

Boxes 20-25  
**Printed Matter, 1961-1996**

---

**Scope and Contents**

Includes magazines produced by the Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), Confederation of Ethiopian Labor Union (CELU), and other organizations, as well as journal articles. For newspapers and newspaper clippings, see Oversize Materials.

---

Box/Folder 20 : 10-15  
**Adulis** [Central Bureau of Foreign Relations of the Eritrean People's Liberation Front], 1984-1991

Box/Folder 20 : 16  
**Africa News**, 1980

Box/Folder 20 : 17  
**Africa Watch** [Committee of Human Rights Watch], 1990

Box/Folder 20 : 18  

Box/Folder 20 : 19  
**Awet Ne Hafash**, newsletter of Democratic Eritreans in North America, 1979

Box/Folder 20 : 20  
**Brochure, Your Guide to Ethiopia, the Land of the Queen of Sheba**, undated

Box/Folder 20 : 21  
**Brochures, 1990**

---

**Scope and Contents note**

Brochures from Addis Ababa University include the *Society of Friends from the Institute of Ethiopian Studies* and *The Book Centre*.

---

Box/Folder 20 : 22  
**Chibaro: African Mine Labour in Southern Rhodesia, 1900-1933** [van Onselen, Charles], preface, 1976

Box/Folder 20 : 23  

**Dimtsi Hafash**

**Box/Folder 20 : 24**  
**Vol. 1, No. 2**, 1979

**Box/Folder 20 : 25**  
**Vol. 1, No. 15; Vol. 2, Nos. 3, 6, 13/14, 1980**

**Box/Folder 20 : 26**  
**Vol. 2, Nos. 20-22, undated**

**Box/Folder 21 : 1**  
**Eritrea, articles, 1979-1995**

---

**Scope and Contents note**


---

**Box/Folder 21 : 2**  

**Eritrea Information**

**Box/Folder 21 : 3-9**  
1980-1986

**Box/Folder 21 : 10**  
**Index (1979-1982), 1982**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box/Folder 21 : 11</th>
<th><em>Eritrea in Relief</em> [Eritrean Relief Association], 1986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 21 : 12</td>
<td><em>Eritrea in the Western Media</em> [Concerned Americans and Eritreans of the San Francisco Bay Area], 1988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 21 : 13</td>
<td><em>Eritrea Now</em> [Eritrean People's Liberation Front], Vol. 1, No. 5, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 21 : 15</td>
<td><em>Eritrea Update</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 1</td>
<td>&quot;Eritrea Wins the Peace&quot; [Cobb, Charles E., Jr., <em>National Geographic</em>], 1996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 2</td>
<td>Eritrean People's Liberation Front, declaration [&quot;Statement Concerning the New Declaration of the Dergue&quot;], 1989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 3</td>
<td>Eritrean People's Liberation Front, press release [&quot;An Important Declaration&quot;], 1980-1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 5</td>
<td>Eritrean Relief Committee, USA <em>Annual Report</em>, 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 7-8</td>
<td><em>The Eritrean</em>, 1994-1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 9</td>
<td><em>The Eritrean Newsletter</em>, 1994-1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 10</td>
<td>&quot;The Eritrean Struggle&quot; [Eritrean People's Liberation Front], 1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 11</td>
<td>United States Committee for a Free Eritrea (FREE) [Eritrea Free], 1990-1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 12</td>
<td>Ethiopia, articles, 1980-1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scope and Contents note</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 13</td>
<td>&quot;Ethiopia in Turmoil&quot; [New African], 1989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 14</td>
<td><em>Ethiopian Herald</em> [&quot;Woman Victim Tells Her Story&quot;], 1974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 16</td>
<td>Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS), Horn of Africa, 1991-1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scope and Contents note</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Includes small articles from unknown publishers about East Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 17</td>
<td>&quot;From Peasants to Workers in Africa&quot; [Cohen, Robin, in <em>The Political Economy of Contemporary Africa</em>], 1976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 18</td>
<td><em>Horn of Africa Bulletin</em>, 1996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 22 : 19</td>
<td>Hugh's News [Lalmba Association], Vol. 27, No. 3, circa 1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 23 : 1-6</td>
<td>Middle East Research and Information Project (MERIP), 1979-1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>MERIP Middle East Report</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 23 : 7</td>
<td>1986</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 24 : 1-6</td>
<td>1988-1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 24 : 7</td>
<td>Newspaper, <em>The Ethiopian Herald</em>, 1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 24 : 8</td>
<td><em>People's Voice</em>, Foreign Relations Bureau, Tigray People's Liberation Front, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 24 : 9</td>
<td>Press clippings, 1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scope and Contents note</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Related to Eritrean independence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box/Folder 24 : 10</td>
<td>Press release from the Democratic Eritreans in North America (DENA), 1979</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Box/Folder 24 : 12  
*Revolution*, monthly publication of ELF-PLF, 12th year, No. 8, 1973  
Language of Material: Tigrinya

Box/Folder 24 : 13  
*Sagem*, No. 11, special edition, 1988  
Language of Material: Arabic

Box/Folder 24 : 14  
*Tatek*, magazine of Revolutionary Ethiopia's Armed Forces, 1986  
Scope and Contents note  
1978 Coptic or Ethiopian Calendar / 1986 Gregorian calendar.

Box/Folder 24 : 15  

Box/Folder 24 : 16  

Box/Folder 24 : 17  

Box/Folder 24 : 18  
"The 'Labor Aristocracy' in Africa: Introduction to a Debate" [Waterman, Peter, *Development and Change*], 1975

Box/Folder 24 : 19  

Box/Folder 24 : 20  
"Third World Strikes: An Invitation to Discussion" [Waterman, Peter, *Development and Change*], 1976

Box/Folder 24 : 21  
"Third World Strikes in International Perspective" [Hyman, Richard, *Development and Change*], 1979

Box/Folder 24 : 22  

Box/Folder 24 : 23  

Box/Folder 24 : 24  

Box/Folder 24 : 25  

Box/Folder 24 : 26  
*Vietnam: A Thousand Years of Struggle*, 1969

Box/Folder 24 : 27  

Box/Folder 24 : 28  
"Workers: From Labor Migration to Proletarianization" [Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine, chapter in *Africa: Endurance and Change South of the Sahara*], 1988

Box/Folder 24 : 29  
Photographs, 1960s  
Scope and Contents note  
One large photograph of Arnold Zack, Beyene Solomon, and Seyoum.

Box 25  
Miscellaneous, 1947-1990

Box/Folder 25 : 16  
Chemin de Fer Djibouti-Éthiopie (CFE), 1947-1969, and other items

Box/Folder 25 : 17  
*Eritrea: Against All Odds*, book cover, 1990

Boxes 26-29  
Scope and Contents note  
Newspapers and newspaper clippings.

Box 26  
*Semunawi Gazette/ The Eritrean Weekly News*, 100th issue, 1944  
Language of Material: Tigrinya

*Haddas Eritrea/ New Eritrea*  
Language of Material: Tigrinya

Box 26  
Vol. 1, Nos. 2-6, 8, 9, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21-26, 27-35, 1991 September-December
Box 26

Vol. 1, Nos. 37, 39-45, 47-50, 52-73, 80-86, 1992 January-June

Eritrea Profile

Box 27

Vol. 1, Nos. 3, 6-8, 10-11, 16-17, 23-25, 27, 37-42, 1994 April-December

Box 27


Box 27

Vol. 2, Nos. 16-21, 23-42, 1995 July-December

Box 27


Box 28

Vol. 3, Nos. 43-52; Vol. 4, Nos. 1-16, 1997 January-June

Vol. 4, Nos. 17-20, 22-39, 41-42, 1997 July-December

Box 29

Horn of Africa newspaper clippings, undated

Box 30

Index Cards, 1980s-1990s

Scope and Contents

Includes notes on different industries, labor unions, and manufacturing of Ethiopia, as well as one microfilm reel copy of a Syracuse University dissertation (awarded in 1975) entitled, "The Greeks in Ethiopia, Economic, Political and Social Life, c. 1740-1936."

A. Besse and Co.

Background, African labor history
Background, Italian colonial
CELU
CFFE (RR)
Cloth and textile industry
Coffee
Dire Dawa
Djibouti
Ethiopia, background (political history)
Ethiopia, economic (general)
Ethiopia, legal, law, and unions
Ethiopian revolution
Ethiopian Airlines (EAL)
HVA and sugar in general
Ideology of labor unions
Idir, Equib, and co-ops
Italian period
Labor (general, 1950s-1960s)
Mitchell Cotts and Co.
Plantations, CADU, etc.
Printing
Sabean utility
Salt/oil/Assab
Urban patterns
Wood, cement, shoes, bottle manufacturers, etc.
The Greeks in Ethiopia, economic, political, and social life, 1740-1936, 1975

Physical Description: 1.0 microfilm reel

Box 31

Sound Recordings, 1980s, 1994

Scope and Contents

Interviews with various Eritrean and Ethiopian labor leaders.

Cassettes, 1994

Azien Yassin

Physical Description: 2.0 sound cassettes

Port workers of Massawa

Physical Description: 1.0 sound cassette
Microcassettes, circa 1980s

Fissehatsion Tekie
Physical Description: 2.0 sound microcassettes

Emmanuel Negassa
Physical Description: 1.0 sound microcassette

Gebreselassie Gebremariam
Physical Description: 2.0 sound microcassettes

Mesfin
Physical Description: 1.0 sound microcassette

Paster Yohannes
Physical Description: 4.0 sound microcassettes

Tsegai Kahsai
Physical Description: 1.0 sound microcassette

Woldeab Woldemariam
Physical Description: 4.0 sound microcassettes