Preliminary Inventory of the James Thomas Watkins Papers, 1927-1970

Finding aid prepared by Hoover Institution staff; machine-readable finding aid created by Brooke Dykman Dockter
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Contributing Institution: Hoover Institution Archives
Language of Material: English
Physical Description: 25 manuscript boxes, 1 oversize box, 2 envelopes, 6 microfilm reels, 1 phonorecord, 1 framed painting (12.2 linear feet)
Abstract: Writings, reports, memoranda, orders, correspondence, printed matter, and photographs, relating to American military administration of Okinawa immediately after World War II. Entire collection also on microfilm (36 reels).
Physical Location: Hoover Institution Archives
Creator: Watkins, James T. (James Thomas), 1907-
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[Identification of item], James Thomas Watkins Papers, [Box no.], Hoover Institution Archives.
Acquisition Information
Acquired by the Hoover Institution Archives in 1971.
Accruals
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Biographical Note
American political scientist; lieutenant commander, United States Navy; political affairs officer, United States Military Government, Okinawa, 1945-1946.
Scope and Content of Collection
Writings, reports, memoranda, orders, correspondence, printed matter, and photographs, relating to American military administration of Okinawa immediately after World War II. Entire collection also on microfilm (36 reels).
Subjects and Indexing Terms
United States. Navy.
Japan.
Military government.
Okinawa-ken (Japan)
Paintings.
Phonorecords.
Ryukyu Islands.
United States--Armed Forces.
United States--Foreign relations.

Box 1
Bibliography
Ryukyus Indoctrination
History of Okinawa
Battle of Okinawa
POW's and MP's
Okinawa picture list
Flack Valley graves photographs
Museum and Colonel's house - photographs
Okinawans and others - photographs
Evacuation, resettlement, home life, orphanages, and rationing - photographs
Personnel and parties - photographs
Government - photographs
Landscape, typhoon, and destruction - photographs
Post office and special - photographs

Box 2
Architecture - photographs
Agriculture, industry, and labor - photographs
Education and the arts - photographs
Enlargements of photographs
Aerial photographs
Illustrations from magazines
Maps
Clippings of early occupation of Okinawa, 1945-1946
Issues of Kosei Okinawa, 1947-1948
Clippings on Okinawa
1947-1948
1951-1959
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U.S. Military Government, Okinawa, monthly reports
1945 April-August
1945 September-1946 February
1946 March-May
(final report) 1945 April-1946 July
U.S. Military Government, Okinawa, team history reports, 1945
U.S. Military Government, Okinawa - special documents, 1946
Okinawa - miscellaneous printed matter, student papers, and letters
Symposium - apt quotations
Research declassification
U.S. Military Government, Okinawa - post office and censorship

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Indexes
Chronology of U.S. Military Government, Okinawa
Pre-occupation training of military government officers
Morgan memoir on occupation of Okinawa
U.S. Military Government, Okinawa, minutes of meetings, 1945-1946
U.S. Military Government, Okinawa - planning phase
U.S. 10th Army Military Government planning history
Military Government operational plan annex

Box 5
Military government
Theory, mission and authority
General organization
Headquarters organization
Field organization
For Ryukyus other than Okinawa
Organization, Iji bivouac area
U.S. Army assumption of military government, 1946 July
Military government personnel
Staff assignment and station lists, 1945-1946
Detachment rosters and draft rosters

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Military government personnel
Enlisted personnel - guard lists and plans of the day
Demobilization or reassignment from Okinawa
Miscellany
General William Crist
Colonel Charles Murray
Morale
Fraternization, circulation and violence

Okinawa
Arts, monuments and religion
Education

Military government orders and directives, 1945-1946
Hanna memoir on military government planning stage

Okinawa
Land and population
Attitudes and psychology of population

Hanna/Watkins manuscript on land and people of Okinawa

Lawrence/Watkins manuscript on supply
Military government documents on supply
Supply - miscellaneous
Political rehabilitation - general and miscellaneous
Okinawa government - pre-war
Okinawa Provisional Advisory Assembly, 1946
Okinawa Advisory Council - notes on meetings with U.S. Military Government Political Affairs Officer

Okinawa Advisory Council
Government up to rejection of Murdock Plan
Implementation of Caldwell Program
Implementation of Caldwell/Mura Program
Implementation of Caldwell Program
Civilian departments
Appointment of Chiji (Governor)
Notes of meetings with Chiji and Cabinet
Implementation of Caldwell Program
Prefectural Assembly
Consolidation of military government control
Operation of Shijeka Administration
Okinawa judiciary

Watkins manuscript on Okinawa government - first draft

Okinawa
Economic rehabilitation
Evacuation, resettlement and housing
Repatriation of Okinawans in Taiwan

Okinawa
Agriculture and fisheries
Industry
Monetary economy

Labor

Property

Lawrence/Watkins manuscript
Economic rehabilitation
Public health

Watkins revision of Lawrence thesis on public health
Okinawa - public health relief
Lawrence/Watkins manuscript
Disaster relief
Monetary economy

Hanna/Watkins manuscript on social rehabilitation

Okinawa - reversionism, 1953

Hanna manuscript
The future of Okinawa
Appraisal and prospects of Okinawa
Lessons from experience - notes and correspondence
Okinawa
American relief (post-occupation)
Future status
Correspondence with military government enlisted personnel, 1948-1959
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U.S. Navy Civil Affairs Handbook for Ryukyus, 1944
Miscellaneous military government directives
Watkins manuscript on political rehabilitation
Nakasone, Genwa, "From Okinawa to Ryukyu" (in Japanese)
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Military government roster
CinCPac-CinCPAO report on Okinawa, 1944
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Photograph negatives
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Daily Okinawan Press Summary issues
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Reports of U.S. Foreign Service oral examination of Stanford University students, 1933-1963
Correspondence, student papers, printed matter and miscellany, relating to world government and U.S. and world politics, 1906-1972
Press releases and printed matter, relating to the attitudes of various member nations of the United Nations toward the Korean War, 1950-1951
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Watkins Family genealogy on 4 x 6 cards
Pamphlets and articles about Okinawa
Administration of Occupied Areas, a study guide by Philip H. Taylor and Ralph J. D. Braibanti, Syracuse University Press, pamphlet 1948,
Watkins manuscript and notes on early occupation period
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Watkins notes, war diary
Okinawa public relations pamphlets
Ryukyu Islands, a bibliography, Department of the Army pamphlet, 1967
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War diary notes
Lawrence/Watkins manuscript
Rehabilitation, political and social
Supply
Public health
Okinawa: "The land and the people"
Disaster relief administration
Planning period
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Watkins-Skuse correspondence
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Correspondence
Letters of recommendation (U.S. Navy)
Correspondence with Francis W. Schruben
Ryukyu study proposal, summer, 1953
Writing: Okinawa oddments
Military government chronology (Okinawa)
Lawrence/Watkins manuscript on rehabilitation

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Correspondence, general, about Okinawa
Personnel: Military government alumni
Navy School of Military Government (class notes)
Watkins letters from Okinawa to wife and family
Correspondence with Mr. Iwao Yoshihama

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Correspondence with Sanford Zalburg and Arnold Fisch
Maps and miscellaneous

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Administrative Subdivisions of Japan, 1946-1947, atlas
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Printed matter on the occupation of Japan, and the League of Nations
Button given to the delegates of the World Youth Congress held in Geneva in 1936
1 framed oil painting, 1946, by Japanese artist O-shiro Ko-ya, depicting a scene at Shikiya with Kudaka Island in the distance, commissioned by the officers and men of the U.S. Naval Military Government

Art Rack

Microfilm Reels
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Microfilm reels of Okinawan Papers Deposited by Professor John T. Watkins in the Hoover Institution
Downloadable PDF guide to microfilm reel contents