Guide to the Garrett Hardin Papers

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Collection number: Uarch FacPap 14

Department of Special Collections
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Descriptive Summary
Title: Garrett Hardin papers
Dates: 1938-2003
Bulk Dates: 1970-1999
Collection number: Uarch FacPap 14
Creator: Hardin, Garrett James, 1915-2003
Collection Size: 34.4 linear feet(84 document boxes)
Repository: University of California, Santa Barbara. Library. Dept. of Special Collections
Santa Barbara, CA 93106
Abstract: Comprised of 84 document boxes of Human Ecology Professor Garrett Hardin. Includes biographic and bibliographic information, correspondence, extensive subject files used in his writing, UCSB teaching files, drafts of articles and manuscripts, and photographs. Highlights include files related to his article "Tragedy of the Commons," abortion as a method of population control, his participation in the anti-immigration movement, and his opposition to foreign aid.
Physical location: For current information on the location of these materials, please consult the library's online catalog.
Languages: Languages represented in the collection: English

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Preferred Citation
Garrett Hardin papers. Uarch FacPap 14, Department of Special Collections, University Libraries, University of California, Santa Barbara.

Acquisition Information

Biography / Administrative History
Garrett Hardin was a professor of Human Ecology at the University of California, Santa Barbara, from 1946 to 1978. An author and lecturer concerned with the ethics of overpopulation and population control, he is best known for his essay The Tragedy of the Commons (Science, 1968). He wrote on and publicly supported birth control and eugenics (including abortion and sterilization), conservation, ending of foreign aid, and restriction of immigration as solutions to overpopulation. Hardin was born in Dallas, Texas, in 1915. He contracted polio at the age of four, leaving him dependent on crutches and, in his later years, wheelchair bound. Nonetheless, he excelled in swimming, and from an early age was recognized for his success in academics as well as theater and public speaking. He obtained a Bachelor of Science degree from the University of Chicago in 1936 and a Ph.D. in Biology from Stanford University in 1941. He worked at Stanford until 1946, when he left to take an assistant professor position at UCSB. He remained at UCSB until he retired with the title of professor emeritus in
1978. He continued to actively write at his home in Santa Barbara, authoring several new books and articles as well as revising existing titles. Hardin also remained active in the Federation for American Immigration Reform (FAIR).

Hardin's publications began with a textbook entitled Biology: Its Human Implications (1949-1978). His best known writings on overpopulation include: Nature and Man's Fate (1959), Population, Evolution and Birth Control (1964), and Managing the Commons (1977). Hardin also wrote about the ethics of birth control and abortion in books such as: Birth Control (1970), Exploring New Ethics for Survival (1972), Stalking the Wild Taboo (1973), Mandatory Motherhood: The True Meaning of "Right to Life" (1974), The Limits of Altruism (1977), and Prometheus Ethics: Living with Death, Competition and Triage (1980). Other titles published after his retirement include Filters against Folly (1985), Living Within Limits (1993), The Immigration Dilemma (1995), and The Ostrich Factor (1999). At the time of his death Hardin was also working on two additional monographs: Saved by Reason and another unidentified monograph.

Garrett Hardin's many awards include the UCSB Faculty Research Lectureship (1968), the Constantine Panunzio Distinguished Emeriti Award (1997) for outstanding scholarly work after retirement, and many honorary degrees. He was a visiting professor at many universities across the country, including the University of California Berkeley, Cornell University, and the University of Notre Dame.

Garrett Hardin died in September 2003 at age 88 in Santa Barbara, California.

The Garrett Hardin Society maintains a webpage with extensive information about Hardin, his life, career, and a bibliography of his writings. Go to: http://www.garretthardinsociety.org/

Scope and Content of Collection
The collection contains the following series:
I. General. Includes biographical and bibliographical information. Also includes oral history from the Federation for American Immigration Reform (FAIR).
II. Correspondence. Mainly arranged by year. Some files for particular correspondents are separated. Correspondents include: Paul Ehrlich, Joseph Fletcher, Dan McKinley, Gerry Mackey, Cordelia May, John Tanton, and Walter Youngquist.
III. Subject Files. Divided into numbered (by Hardin) and unnumbered files. Unnumbered files include significant files on Abortion and the Environmental Fund. Numbered subject files were created and organized by Hardin, including essays, correspondence, and notes, covering a wide range of topics about which he wrote.
IV. Teaching Files. From Biology 123 at UCSB, 1965-1977. Also see numbered subject file for 57.Education.
V. Writings. Handwritten and typewritten drafts, proofs, correspondence, and reviews of monographs. Also includes drafts of articles, written versions of addresses, speeches, statements at hearings, sermons given at the Unitarian Church. Other shorter pieces include book reviews, editorials, forewords, open letters, and letters to editors.
VI. Chronological Files. "Works In Progress", mainly unidentified manuscript drafts of articles and chapters of books, arranged roughly chronologically; usually handwritten, with notes to the typist; some correspondence also interspersed, ca. 1963-2003.
VII. Notebooks. Includes notebooks starting from Hardin's Stanford years extending through the 1980s. Includes research notes and writing drafts. Early notebooks include lecture notes and early contemplations on ethics and population.
VIII. Photographs. Primarily personal and publicity photos.

Monographs, chapters in anthologies, and other printed works are cataloged under the title of the work and can be searched on Pegasus, the UCSB Libraries online catalog. Articles and book reviews can be search through our databases, such as Expanded Academic ASAP and JSTOR.

Arrangement
Correspondence is primarily arranged chronologically and then alphabetically, except where Hardin had separated specific files for particular correspondents. Hardin's arrangement is preserved in his subject files. His writing files are arranged alphabetically by title.

Indexing Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the library's online public access catalog.
Hardin, Garrett James, 1915-2003
Federation for American Immigration Reform
Abortion
Immigration opponents
Immigration issues in the United States
Overpopulation.
Human ecology.
Birth control.

**Related Material**

In UCSB Special Collections:

- American Religions Collection, esp. groups dealing with issues such as abortion. ARC Mss 1.
- Cloud [Preston] Papers, esp. regarding with natural resources and population control. UArch FacP 5.
- Darwin/Evolution Collection. Mss 22.
- Public Information Office Biographical Files. UArch 11

Special Collection also has a number of books on subjects such as Darwin, evolution, population growth, the environment, birth control, and abortion; a number of these were donated by Garrett Hardin. Several of Hardin's books are also available in the circulating stacks.

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**Series I. General 1939-1999**

**Box 1**

- **Bibliography of writings by Hardin**
  - **Biography, ca. 1939-1999**
  - **Scope and Content Note**
    - Include articles about and interviews with Hardin, some autobiographical material

**Box 1**

- **Oral history from Federation for American Immigration Reform (FAIR), 1997 March 9**
  - **Note**
    - [See also: OH 46 for UCSB Oral History, 1983]

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**Series II. Correspondence 1930-2003**

**Box 2**

- **Subseries I. Early Correspondence, 1930s-1940s**
  - **Scope and Content Note**
    - Arranged by correspondent. Mostly incoming correspondence.

**Subseries II. Incoming/Outgoing Correspondence, 1949-2003**

- **Scope and Content Note**
  - Arranged first chronologically, then by last name of author. Some letters with specific correspondents grouped together per Hardin's organization. Includes related materials such as news clippings, inscribed and annotated articles by others. Also see Subject Files (Series III) and Chronological Files (Series VI) for additional correspondence.

  **Box 3** 1949-1955
  **Box 4** 1956-1963
  **Box 5** 1962-1967
  **Box 6** 1968-1969
  **Box 7** 1969-1970
  **Box 8** 1971
  **Box 9** 1972
  **Box 10** 1973
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  **Box 12** 1974-1975
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Box 14 1976
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Box 25 1989-1990
Box 26 1990-1992
Box 27 1992-1993
Box 28 1994-1995
Box 29 1995-1997
Box 30 1997-1999
Box 31 1999-2001 April
Box 32 2001 April - 2003
Address Lists
Box 33 Mackey, Gerry, ca. 1988-1999
May, Cordelia, ca. 1988-1999
Tanton, John, ca. 1988-2003
Youngquist, Walter Lewellyn, ca. 2003
Miscellaneous incoming, ca. 1972-2003
Box 34 Fletcher, Joseph, ca. 1974-1991
Box 35 McKinley, Dan, ca. 1971-1999


Box 36 Viking Press, 1971-1973
Freeman, W.H., ca. 1952-1977
Scope and Content Note
Includes royalty statements

III. Subject Files 1954-2003

I. Numbered Subject Files, ca. 1969-1999
Scope and Content Note
Subjects listed as defined by Hardin

Box 37 Key to files
1. Population -- History
2. Population -- Theory
3. Population -- Limits, and 3.5 Migration
4. Population -- Control
5. Space; UFOs, Interstellar Migration
7. Abortion & Contraception
   Note
   [See also: Printed materials in abortion subject file (Boxes 41-45)]
8. Selection
9. Evolution, Theory & Fights
10. Anarchy & Extinction
11. Indiv. Differences, incl. Sex
III. Subject Files 1954-2003

Box 38
13. Eugenics
14. Genocide
15. Transplantation & Sterilization
16. Race
17. Death
18. Value & Sanctity of Life
19. Infanticide
22. Coercion
23. Political Theory
25. Nature, Conservation of
27. Energy: Temperature & Heat
29. Heroic Medicine
32. Sociobiology & Social Control
33. War
34. Information: Meliorism & Pejorism
35. Information: Cybernetics
40. Censorship
41. Taboo
42. Travel & Transportation
43. Triage
44. Ecological Systems

Box 39
45. Hardin’s Law
46. Altruism
47. Change & Reform; Action
48. Utopias
49. The Future
50. Value Theory
51. Ageing & Teleocide
52. Autoecology of Science
53. Science & Society (Synecology)
54. Competition: Envy & Rights
55. Reliability & Risk
57. Education

Box 40
58. Numeracy, Ecolacy
59. Ethics
60. Foreign Affairs (incl. For. Aid)
61. Quis Custodiet Problems
62. Poverty & Distribution Theory
63. The Commons
64. Free Trade
65. Carrying Capacity
66. Economics
67. Charity
68. Seductive Substances
80. [South Africa?]

II. Abortion Files 1954-1976

Box 41
Correspondence, ca. 1967-1970
Printed Material
Scope and Content Note
Primarily articles, news clippings, Society for Humane Abortion, Inc. Newsletter, California Committee on Therapeutic Abortion Newsletter, and other printed items

Box 42
1954-1967
Box 43
1967-1969
Box 44
1969-1971
II. Abortion Files 1954-1976

Box 45
1972-1976, [n.d.]
Maginnis (Patricia Therese) Abortion Papers, ca. 1964-1971
Scope and Content Note
Includes clippings, booklets, press releases

Box 46
Subject Files, ca.1964-1971
Scope and Content Note
Hardin’s self-designated file, includes correspondence

III. Environmental Fund 1973-1985
Note
See Series II: Subseries II: Incoming/Outgoing Correspondence for additional materials

Box 48
Correspondence, ca.1973-1975
Box 49
Miscellaneous, ca.1976-1985

IV. Miscellaneous Subject Files 1956-2003

Box 50
Alcohol, ca.1978-1979
Biological Sciences Curriculum Study (BSCS), 1995, 2001
Card File, ca. 1956-1985
Duncan, Richard, 2000
Greenpeace, 1978-1979
LaRouche, Lyndon, 1975-1985
Nimitz, 2003

IV. Teaching Files (from UCSB) 1965-1977

Box 51
Box 52
Biology 123; Winter 1974, 1976-1977

V. Writings 1929-2000

I. Monographs 1949-1999
Scope and Content Note
Includes handwritten and typewritten drafts, proofs, correspondence, and book reviews; first date of publication listed in parentheses. Also see chronological files for unidentified monographs

Box 53
Miscellaneous reviews of monographs
Biology: Its Human Implications (1949)
Biology: Its Principles and Implications (1961)
Controversial Biology: A Collection of Readings [n.d.]
Note
(Edited by Hardin)

Box 54
Exploring New Ethics for Survival: The Voyage of the Spaceship BEAGLE (1972)
Filters against Folly: How to Survive despite Economists, Ecologists, and the Merely Eloquent (1985)

Box 55
The Immigration Briefing Book (1994)
The Immigration Dilemma: Avoiding the Tragedy of the Commons (1995)
The Limits of Altruism: An Ecologist’s View of Survival (1977)

Box 56
Managing the Commons, edited by Garrett Hardin and John Baden (1977)
I. Monographs 1949-1999

Box 57
- **Mandatory Motherhood: The True Meaning of ‘Right to Life’** (1974)
- **Nature and Man’s Fate** (1959)

Box 58

Box 59
- **Promethean Ethics: Living with Death, Competition, and Triage** (Danz Lectures) (1980)

Box 60
- **Saved by Reason** [Working title] (unpublished)
- **Science and Controversy: Population, a Case Study** (1969)
- **Stalking the Wild Taboo** (1973) (2nd ed., 1996)

Box 61
- **Thirty-nine Steps to Biology** (1968)
- **Value & Dignity of Life** (ca. 1973-1974)

Note
[published as **Mandatory Motherhood**?]

II. Articles, Essays, Papers, Chapters in Books, etc. 1929-2000

Scope and Content Note
Essays arranged alphabetically, by title of work; includes drafts, correspondence, and reviews. Some may have been published under alternate titles.

"Abortion: The Heroic Solution" (1989)
"Abortion and Human Dignity" (1964)
"Abortion and Morality" (1970)
"Abortion – or Compulsory Pregnancy?" (1968)
"Altruism: Illusions and Reality" [n.d.]
"Always Room for One More?" (1979)
"Ambivalent Aspects of Education" (1973)
"America’s Future as a Provident Nation" [n.d.]
"’And Then What?’ - The Test of a Real Conservative" (1977)
"Another Face of Bioethics: The Case for ‘Massive Diebacks’ of Population" (1975)
"Are Technological Fixes Enough?" (1977)
"Beyond 1976: Can Americans Be Well Nourished in a Starving World?" (1977)
"Biology and Individual Differences" (1962)
"Biology, Education, and Original Sin" (1967)
"Biology in the Next Two Decades" (1969)
"Biomedical Research: Spending Money to Save Money" (1976)
"Birth Control – The Prospects" (1967)
"Blueprints, DNA, and Abortion: A Scientific and Ethical Analysis" (1967)
"Can Environmentalists Grasp the Nettle of Population?" (1990)
"Can Harvard Bite the Bullet?" (1976)
"Can Humanity Match Nature?" (1975)
"Can Liberals Accept the Truths of Population?" [n.d.]
"Carrying Capacity" (1975)
"Carrying Capacity as an Ethical Concept" (1976)
"Cassandra’s Role in the Population Wrangle" (1988)
"Choices of Parenthood" (1970)
"The Commons: A Maximum-Optimum Paradox" (ca. 2000)
"Compassion and Responsibility in the Immigration Problem" (1977)
"A Conservative Biologist Looks at Abortion" (1981)
"Conservative Reality in a Washroom" (1980)
"Course by Newspaper" (1972)
"A Critical Evaluation of Some Biological Terms" (1955/1956)
"Cultural Carrying Capacity and the Defense of Wilderness" (1988)
"The Cybernetics of Competition: A Biologist's View of Society" (1963)
"Darwin and the Heterotroph Hypothesis" (1950)
"Demand Control" (1979)
"Dirty Cars, Immigration, and the Free Market" (1987)
"Discriminating Altruisms" (1985)
"Do We Need the Word 'Protoplasm'?" (1960)
"The Doctrine of Sufferance in the Library" (1947)

Note
[See also: "Last Canute" file [Box 66]]

"A Dream of Sanity" (1979)
"An Ecolate View of the Human Predicament" (1978)
"An Ecological View of Ethics" 1990
"An Ecological View of God" (1978)
"Ecology and Growth - The Tragic Insight" (1973)
"Ecology and the Death of Providence" (ca. 1978)
"Edison's Greatest Invention" (1929)
"Education in an Overpopulated World" (1971)
"Ending the Squanderarchy" (1980)
"Environmental 'Crises' and Chronic Courage" (1973)
"Equilibrium" (1973)
"The Ethical Case for Strictly Limited Immigration" (1977)
"The Ethical Foundation of Conservation" (1974)
"Ethical Implications of Carrying Capacity" (1981)
"The Ethics of a Lifeboat" (1974)
"The Ethics of Sickle-Cells: A View from Mars" [n.d.]
"Eugenics Unashamed" (AAAS paper) (1972)
"Everybody's Guilty - The Ecological Dilemma" (1970)
"An Evolutionist Looks at Computers ...with Some Alarm" (1968)
"Extensions of 'The Tragedy of the Commons'" (1998)
"The Fallibility Factor" (1976)
"'Fast for Food' - Philanthropy or Folly?" (1975)
"Fatty Acid Antibacterials from Plants" (1949)
"Feast of Malthus" (1998)
"The Fifth Option" (1971)
"Finding Lemonade in Santa Barbara's Oil" (1969)
"Fishing the Commons" (1976)
"Foreign Aid: No Hope Without Vision" [n.d.]
"From Healthcare to Discrimination" (1994)
"From Malthus," [n.d.]
"The Future of Commonism" (1979)
"Genetic Consequences of Cultural Decisions in the Realm of Population" (1972)
"Genetic Research and Public Policy" (1978)
"The Ghost of Authority" (1966)
"Helping Out the Communists" [n.d.]
"Hilfe, die nicht hilft" (1981)
"The History and Future of Birth Control" (1966)
"How Did Life Begin?" (1953)
"How Diversity Should Be Nurtured" [n.d.]
"How Freedom in a Commons Brings Tragedy" (1969)
"How To Be Rich" [n.d.]
"How To Destroy America" (1980)
"If Pro-Lifers Get Their Way...(They're in for a Surprise!)" [n.d.]
"Immigration - And the Dogs That Do Not Bark" (1976-1977)
"Immigration at the Crossroads" (1977)
"The Immorality of Being Softhearted" (1969)

Guide to the Garrett Hardin Papers
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Year</th>
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<td>66</td>
<td>&quot;The Impact of Longevity on Society and Vice Versa&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Imperatives of the Conserver Society&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;The Imperative of Trans-Incremental Change&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Interstellar Migration and the Population Problem&quot;</td>
<td>(1959)</td>
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<td>&quot;Is Civilization Ready for Nuclear Power?&quot;</td>
<td>(1976)</td>
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<td>&quot;Is Restraint Unthinkable?&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Is There a Right to Bread?&quot;</td>
<td>[n.d.]</td>
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<td>&quot;The Last Canute&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Let's Scrap the Census&quot;</td>
<td>(1980)</td>
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<td>&quot;Lifeboat Ethics&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Una Linea Apropiada de Ensenanza&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Living on a Lifeboat&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Living with the Faustian Bargain&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;The Meaninglessness of the Word 'Protoplasm'&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;The Message Is the Problem&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Multiculturalism and the Social Contract&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Multiple Paths to Population Control&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Net Zero Immigration - The Only Policy That Makes Sense&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Nice Guys Finish Last&quot;</td>
<td>(1977)</td>
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<td>&quot;No One Ever Dies of Overpopulation&quot;</td>
<td>(1973)</td>
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<td>&quot;Not All Lives Are Equally Valuable&quot;</td>
<td>(1974)</td>
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<td>&quot;Not by Bread Alone&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Not For Abortion, but Against Compulsory Pregnancy&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Not Peace, but Ecology&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Notes on Growth and the Future&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Oceanic Fisheries and the Tragic 'Third System'&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;On not Feeding the Starving&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Other-Worldly Approaches to Population: Popular but Wrong&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Panhandling and the Tragedy of 3-Second Giving&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;A Path to Relevant Teaching&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Patriotism and Other Forms of Altruism&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Pejorism: The Middle Way&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Perpetual Growth: The Next Dragon Facing Biology Teachers&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Physiological Observations and Their Ecological Significance: A Study of the Protozoan, <em>Oikomonas Termo</em>&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Platitudes for Peace&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Pop Research &amp; the Seismic Market&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;Population, Biology, and the Law&quot;</td>
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"Population, Pollution, and Political Systems" (1971)
"Population Skeletons in the Environmental Closet" (1972)
"Population: The Solution Is in Our Minds" (1973)
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"Preserving Quality on Spaceship Earth" (1972)
"Private Bag: Zero Net Immigration as the Goal" (1992)
"A Rapout of O'Neill's Dream" (1976)
"A Rational View of Abortion" (1979)
"The Rationale of Distribution" (1977)
"Refugees: If Posturity Matters, Numbers Matter" (1979)
"Remarkable Reversal of Time at 41.52 N, 12.37 E" (1968)
"Reproduction: Problems Real and Spurious" (1978)
"The Right to Breed" (1972)
"Rights: Human and Nonhuman" (1974)
"Science Is Heresy" (1960)
"A Scientist's Case for Abortion" (1967)
"A Second Sermon on the Mount" (1963)
"Second Thoughts on 'The Tragedy of the Commons'" (1978)
"Semantic Aspects of Abortion" (1967)
"The Semantics of 'Space'" (1966)
"Sociobiology: Aesop with Teeth" (1977)
"Statement to 'Children of Choice' of Australia" (1974)
"The Statue of Liberty: Pure Pornography" (1988)
"Sterilization: Accepting the Irrevocable" (1971)
"Symbiosis of Paramecium and Oikomonas" (1944)
"Symbols of Trust and Power" [n.d.]
"Ten Charming Delusions about Population" (1975)
"The Threat of Clarity" (1960)
"Three Classes of Truth: Their Implications for the Behavioral Sciences" (1961)
"Throwing Babies at the Problem" [n.d.]
"To a Plank in the Sea" [n.d.]
"To Kill 'Progress,' that Responsibility May Begin" [n.d.]
"To Malthus" (1966)
"To Trouble a Star" (1970)
"The Toughlove Solution" (1981)
"The Tragedy of the Commons" (1968)

Note
(See also: Numbered sub file 63)

Box 71

"The Tragedy of the Commons Revisited" (1969)
"Transcending Pessimism through Ecology" (1973)
"The Trans-Science of 'Necessity'" (1976)
"The Twin Tragedies of World Food Banks and Immigration" (1974)
"Two Cultures - Or Three Filters?" (1999)
"Tying Foreign Aid to Population Control" (1974)
"The Unmanaged Commons as an Educational Challenge" (1994)
"The Unnatural Element in 'Natural' Disasters" (1979)
"Unscrambling Mitosis and Meiosis" (1955)
"Vulnerability - The Strength of Science" (1976)
"We Need a Federal Food Reserve Bank" (1974)
"We Need Abortion for the Children's Sake" (1971)
"What Cybernetics Tell Us About the Marketplace" (1973)
"What Is Essential in the Ministry?" (ca. 1964)
"What Marx Missed" (ca. 1975)
"What Shall We Sanctify? -Life, or Carrying Capacity?" (1978)
"Why Plant a Redwood Tree?" [n.d.]
"Will Xerox Kill Gutenberg?" (1977)
"Willing to Lose" (1976)
Box 72

**Book Reviews, Editorials, Forewords for others, Letters to Editors, Open Letters, and Prefaces**

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**Lectures, Speeches, Statements at Hearings, and Unitarian Sermons**

- Box 73
  - Misc., pt.1
  - Misc., pt.2

**VI. Chronological Files 1963-2003**

*Scope and Content Note*

- mainly unidentified manuscript drafts of articles and chapters of books, arranged roughly chronologically; usually handwritten, with notes to the typist; some correspondence also interspersed.

- Box 75
  - 1963-1977
- Box 76
  - 1977-1982
- Box 77
  - 1986-1996
- Box 78
  - 1994-2000
- Box 79
  - 1998-2001
- Box 80

**VII. Notebooks ca. late 1930's-1980's**

- Box 81, 84
  - ca. late 1930's-1980's

*Scope and Content Note*

- Includes notebooks from Hardin's student years at Stanford and later notes for miscellaneous writings and lectures.

**VIII. Photographs and Slides ca.1960-2002**

- Box 82, 84
  - ca.1960-2002

*Scope and Content Note*

- Primarily personal and publicity photographs, both in b/w and color, including several photos of L.F. Ivanhoe and Walter Youngquist. Includes group photograph of Federation for American Immigration Reform Board of Directors, 2001.

**IX. Writings by Others**

- Box 83

- Box 84
  - Misc.