

Register of the Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty corporate records

Finding aid prepared by Hoover Institution Archives Staff

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Title: Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty corporate records

Date (inclusive): 1945-2006

Collection Number: 2000C71

Contributing Institution: Hoover Institution Archives

Language of the Materials : Languages represented in the collection: English, German, Russian, Polish

Physical Description: circa 4000 boxes(4000.0 linear feet)

Abstract: The records of the American radio broadcasting organization operating Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty (RFE/RL) include correspondence, memoranda, reports, financial and legal records, technical specifications, opinion survey data, serial issues, other publications, and microfilm relating to operations of Radio Free Europe in broadcasting to audiences in Eastern Europe and of Radio Liberty in broadcasting to audiences in the Soviet Union, as well as non-broadcast operations of RFE/RL's predecessor, the Free Europe Committee, Inc. Digital copies of select records also available at <https://digitalcollections.hoover.org>.

Physical Location: Hoover Institution Archives

creator: RFE/RL.

Access

The collection is open for research; materials must be requested at least two business days in advance of intended use.

Publication Rights

For copyright status, please contact the Hoover Institution Archives

Preferred Citation

[Identification of item], Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty corporate records, [Box no., Folder no. or title], Hoover Institution Archives

Acquisition Information

Acquired by the Hoover Institution Archives in 2000 with subsequent additions.

Accruals

Materials may have been added to the collection since this finding aid was prepared. To determine if this has occurred, find the collection in Stanford University's online catalog at <https://searchworks.stanford.edu> . Materials have been added to the collection if the number of boxes listed in the online catalog is larger than the number of boxes listed in this finding aid.

Alternate Forms Available

Digital copies of select records also available at <https://digitalcollections.hoover.org>.

Related Collection(s)

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty broadcast records, Hoover Institution Archives Sig Mickelson papers, Hoover Institution Archives Arch Puddington collection, Hoover Institution Archives

Historical Note

American radio broadcasting organization operating Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty.

Scope and Content of Collection

The complexity of this collection for the researcher as well as the archivist is manifold. The most salient fact characterizing the RFE/RL materials is their sheer volume, which necessitated their breakdown into two collections: the corporate records, consisting of the organizational and administrative documentation of RFE/RL (including its supervisory, subordinate, and affiliate organizations), and the broadcast archive, consisting of sound recordings of broadcasts, scripts, and associated documentation.

Each of these units therefore has its own register, in turn broken down into series. This register describes the corporate records only.

The corporate records arrived at the Hoover Institution from two sources: the Washington, DC office and the Prague headquarters. With the exception of the Public Affairs photographs, which were essentially similar and complementary material with no outward differentiation, the materials from these two sources were not mixed, and therefore peculiarities of file structure and organization were retained in both cases. The Washington, DC records comprised files from various sources: the President's Office, particularly for the early years through the 1980s; the New York Programming Center, including its predecessor; the original headquarters of RFE and RL; the Board for International Broadcasting; transmitter stations, etc.

Aside from the ALPHABETICAL FILE, which ceased to be used after 1988, the Washington records contained other documentation filed on the basis of origin or function: files of individual employees, organized as series under their names,

files of units and organizations, e.g. ENGINEERING (including records of International Broadcasting Systems, transmitter sites, and other technical matters). Other Washington office records have been organized into individual series. The RFE/RL, INC. series contains a subject file for matter originating after 1988 and other papers which would probably have been retained in the ALPHABETICAL FILE had the latter's use been continued and expanded. Certain earlier materials, kept on hand for reference use, such as chronological files of correspondence, contracts, leases, legal and other documentation, fell into the FREE EUROPE series rather than the ALPHABETICAL FILE, although the close interplay between these series should be kept in mind by the researcher.

The central existing series within the Washington, DC materials was the ALPHABETICAL FILE. This series contained documentation from the beginning of the Radios' history to 1988, when the series was discontinued. The files were organized strictly alphabetically, sometimes with a hierarchical structure (for example, subsets of files within generic "RFE" and "FEC" headings), and sometimes with arcane designations. This series has been left in original order with some minor changes to bring the headings into conformity with standard archival practices and Library of Congress subject classifications. Thus, files with various headings found under the letter "C" as part of an implied "Congress" heading have been arranged under "U.S. Government. Congress."

The ALPHABETICAL FILE contains the earliest materials on RFE/RL history, beginning with documentation on the establishment, structure, and activities of the National Committee for a Free Europe (later the Free Europe Committee, or FEC) and the American Committee for Freedom for the Peoples of the USSR, Inc. (later the American Committee for Liberation from Bolshevism, or AMCOMLIB, and thereafter Radio Liberty Committee). The records themselves, arranged under headings relating to individuals, organizations, and subjects, include both materials about people, places, and events, as well as correspondence with individuals and organizations on a variety of issues. Particular attention should be drawn to the fact that guidances and policy materials, which are represented compactly but incompletely in the OFFICE OF POLICY DIRECTOR and MICROFICHE series, are also present in the ALPHABETICAL FILE under relevant subject headings (e.g., Czech crisis, or Romania), Free Europe Committee, Inc.--Policy, Radio Free Europe--Desks, Radio Free Europe--Guidances, Radio Free Europe--Policy matters, and elsewhere.

A further note must be made with regard to organizations, departments, and units which changed names during the period covered by this collection. In keeping with standard archival practice, descriptors are based on the last name in use, e.g. European Advisory Committee, rather than Western European Advisory Committee, or Free Europe, rather than National Committee for a Free Europe, or RFE/RL Fund, rather than Crusade for Freedom. However, in cases where a name change was accompanied by a substantial change in authority, competency, goals, and resources, both names may be found in the register, indicating that these were substantially different organizations or units. This inevitably leads to some overlap in distribution of material. Thus, for example, the Czechoslovak Broadcasting Department was broken up into the Czech Broadcasting Department and Slovak Language Service on 3 January 1993, yet because many of the original files did not end or begin on that exact date, information on any of the three units named above for, e.g. 1992 or 1994, may be found under another of the relevant headings. Similarly, though the Baltic services are better known as RFE units, they were originally under Radio Liberty, and therefore information about them may be found under both headings.

In searching the PUBLIC AFFAIRS PHOTOGRAPHIC FILE for photographs of specific individuals, it is necessary to know that employees might be listed under various sections: they might be found directly in the "Employees" section in alphabetical order, or they might be found listed under the department in which they worked. In all events, the "General" folders should be checked because far from all photographs had names attached or written on the back. It is also worth restating the obvious, that the terms "includes" and "depicted" do not mean "limited to." While an effort has been made to list all identifiable personalities in a photograph where appropriate, in some cases this proved unmanageable, such as in mass group photographs, or when identifications were unavailable, unreliable, or submitted post factum. If there is a good head shot of a person in one section, he or she will not necessarily be listed by name in other sections, such as when appearing in a group. In most cases, group photos, or even of two people, were put under the "general" category closest or most appropriate to the essence of the subject area, unless it was obvious that one of the figures depicted was the central subject of the photograph (for example, in the case of visitors, where it was clear that one visitor was the central figure and others depicted were either employees or camp followers, the photograph was entered under the visitor's name, rather than as a group). In this case an effort was made to list the other identifiable people in the photo as well, especially if there are no other equally good or better photographs of them available elsewhere in the collection. This is particularly the case for interviews with celebrities or visitors, where the visitor's (or group's) name is the main entry, and the interviewer may or may not be listed. This purely subjective system was put into practice to avoid listing people whose only visible body part was the back of their head. Similarly, depictions of sporting events, awards ceremonies, and other staff activities may be found either under the name of the person receiving the award, or in a "general" category if there is a group involved. As a general rule, one or more members of management were present at such awards ceremonies and other events, but are not always listed, as good direct photos of them are easily found under their own names.

Negatives were kept together with corresponding prints because they were originally provided in this fashion. Where they were kept separate, especially where strips of negatives depicted numerous and various subjects, the negatives can usually be found in the closest "general" folder, or in other folders if, for example, the corresponding print in question was originally part of a series located in one of the series folders. It should not be assumed that each print has a corresponding negative.

Another peculiarity of this series is that it contains some associated non-photographic documents: biographical notes, captions, clippings, correspondence, transcripts of broadcasts, and other materials directly associated with the photographs.

In searching by name, several points should be kept in mind: where provided (and unless dictated otherwise by the Library of Congress), full names (Eugene, rather than Gene) have been used, including initials where indicated. Absolute uniformity, however, proved impossible to achieve, in some cases due to misspellings or conflicting spellings, different methods of indicating or ignoring diacritics, or transliteration according to various systems (English, German, pidgin). Unless a specific latinized form of a name is used throughout, we have used either the prevalent form found in the documents, or, if no such form is indicated, we have used the Library of Congress system of transliteration. Name searches, therefore, should be conducted with a view to possible variations in spelling.

Not all the photographs in the RFE/RL records belonged to the Public Affairs department. For this reason, there is a separate PHOTOGRAPHS file. Oversize photographs have been delegated to the OVERSIZE FILE--Public affairs photographic file. The guidelines expressed above for the PUBLIC AFFAIRS PHOTOGRAPHIC FILE apply in all cases. In addition, there is a card index of former RFE employees in the CARD FILE. This index is incomplete, but it contains passport-size photos for a large number of individuals affixed to cards indicating name, date of hire, and date of death, resignation, or other form of termination.

While the OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT contains materials dating as far back as 1951, the bulk of this series dates from the mid-1980s through the very early 1990s, primarily the tenures of E. Eugene Pell and A. Ross Johnson. The files of the OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT are also concentrated in this period, though they too contain some earlier documentation. Both series are rich in materials relating to preparations for the Radios' move to Prague from Munich.

The OFFICE OF THE POLICY DIRECTOR contains various types of guidances and policy memoranda and notes. Additional guidances and policy documents may be found in the ALPHABETICAL FILE (see description above) and on MICROFICHE. Guidances for Hungary during the years 1955-1956 are also located in the RFE/RL Broadcast Archive (a separate collection) under HUNGARIAN BROADCAST DEPARTMENT.

The extensive audience research records have been organized into three primary series: AUDIENCE RESEARCH REPORTS contain the topline reports produced by the audience research arms of both RFE and RL (and the combined RFE/RL Media and Opinion Research Department, as well as the later spin-off Intermedia, Inc.). AUDIENCE RESEARCH OFFICE FILES consist primarily of correspondence, memoranda, collected materials, and other files accumulated by the audience research departments in the course of their duties. The AUDIENCE RESEARCH SURVEYS series contains the voluminous raw data of the various surveys conducted on émigrés, travelers, and others providing information on listening patterns in the USSR and Eastern Bloc countries, as well as other information that the surveys attempted to adduce. In addition, an AUDIENCE RESEARCH INCREMENT contains additional materials relating to all three of the above series acquired at a later time.

A large quantity of material received from the Washington, DC, office of RFE/RL, Inc. in the late 1990s-early 2000s was originally labelled "Washington Office" for the sake of simplicity. This designation may be found in early versions of this finding aid or in citations referring to this body of material. In the course of processing, however, this body of material was broken down into series based on organizational structure. Thus emerged series referred to as FREE EUROPE, INC., RFE/RL, INC., RFE/RL FUND, BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, etc.

The BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS (BBG) series consists of materials related to the oversight of Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty broadcasting activities. This includes annual reports from 1996 and 1998 and a meeting in 1997. The Broadcasting Board of Governors series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING (BIB) series consists of materials related to the management of RFE and RL. Though the Board for International Broadcasting act was passed in 1973, the series' earliest materials are from 1974, and the bulk of the series ranges from the late 1970s into the 1980s. The largest portion of the series is Meetings, which are described to include any attachment materials to be discussed by committee members. Dealings with the U.S. Congress can be found in this section as well as the United States Government file. The Board for International Broadcasting series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The FREE EUROPE, INC. (founded in 1949 as the National Committee for a Free Europe and later named the Free Europe Committee) series consists of papers related to the organization's oversight of Radio Free Europe, with the vast majority of the materials' dealings taking place before the 1975 merging of Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty. Two of the larger portions, Policy and Reports, are representative of much of the organization's work, and other such materials are found elsewhere in the President's Office and Radio Free Europe (RFE) files. THE FREE EUROPE, INC. series originally derived from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The INTERNATIONAL BROADCAST SYSTEMS, INC. (IBS, Inc.) series consists mainly of materials related to the planning and construction of the Israel Radio Relay Station, a transmitter to be located outside Tel Aviv, which was ultimately never built. The largest portion of the collection is the Israel Radio Relay Station subseries, which consists of the evolution of plans put together by IBS personnel and various consultation firms. Being of a more technical nature, this subseries was originally housed in the Engineering file. The rest of the series materials are concerned mainly with other aspects of the planning of the transmitters, such as dealings with the Israeli government and environmental organizations, personnel, and materials related to legal concerns and settlements with contractors. The International Broadcast Systems, Inc. series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The PHOTOGRAPHS series includes photographs found among the materials of the various subseries which once constituted the Washington Office file. Subjects have been identified where possible, but are otherwise listed as "unidentified." The Photographs series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The RFE/RL FUND, INC. (until 1960 known as the Crusade for Freedom) series is divided into three main parts, the first being the records of the Board of Directors. This section consists primarily of meeting materials, correspondence between members, and biographical information on members and other personnel involved with Fund dealings. The second major portion, Fundraising, has to do with contributions and fundraising, and this includes correspondence with contributing foundations and individuals, proposals and ideas for publicity, and materials related to fundraising procedures. The Projects portion has to do with various projects the RFE/RL Fund oversaw and for which it solicited funds. This includes descriptions and planning of various fellowships and internships, as well as information on the work of their recipients. Additionally, the series contains promotional materials, letters from presidents and other prominent individuals sent for the purpose of being used in a promotional manner, and speeches and reports created by Fund board members and personnel. The RFE/RL Fund, Inc. series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The RFE/RL, INC. series consists chiefly of materials created after the merging of the radios in 1975. Note that dealings with Congress and other branches of the U.S. Government can be found in the United States Government series. The RFE/RL, Inc. series spans the years 1975 to 1994, with the bulk of the materials having been created in the 1970s. The largest portions of the series are concerned with activities of board members and RFE/RL staff. Note that these two groups are described separately (Board of Directors and Personnel respectively). Additional activities carried out by personnel can be found in the Articles and Speeches and Writings subseries. The RFE/RL, Inc. series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The RADIO LIBERTY series (known as Radio Liberation until 1959) consists primarily of materials dated before the merger of Radio Liberty with Radio Free Europe in 1975. Materials created by and related to the American Committee for Liberation from Bolshevism (AMCOMLIB), the organization responsible for Radio Liberty, can be found both in the Meetings and Reports subseries. The Radio Liberty series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT series consists of materials related to relations and dealings not only with branch entities, but with government-funded or led organizations (i.e. Voice of America). Congress is the series' largest section, with the bulk of the material coming from the early 1970s. There is a good deal of material on the establishment of the Board for International Broadcasting and its activities through the 1980s. Records of hearings published by Congress and other official materials that can be found elsewhere have been maintained throughout the series for convenience of access. The United States Government series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The WEST EUROPEAN ADVISORY COMMITTEE (WEAC) series represents the inclusion of Western Europeans at the advisory level of the Free Europe, Inc. and Radio Free Europe affairs. Almost all of the WEAC documents were created in the pre-merger period. Both the correspondence and meetings subseries include materials related to delegations with the Senate starting in 1971, and reactions on the part of the committee and radio personnel to the congressional push to establish funding for the radios from European countries. Also included is a Membership file subseries containing information on WEAC personnel. The West European Advisory Committee series was originally part of the Washington Office file, which contained all materials deriving from the Washington, DC office of RFE/RL, Inc.

The MICROPRINT series consists of both microfiche and microfilm documentation, much of which is original documentation, which is to say that the original paper documents no longer exist, having been purged following their microfilming by RFE. The RFE/RL MOVING IMAGE MATERIALS series consist of motion picture film and various videotape formats that pertain to Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty from various parts of the world, especially Europe. The content exists in several different languages and pertains to news coverage, press conferences, documentaries, and publicity relating to Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty. Titles are taken directly from the labels.

Acknowledgements

This register could not have been compiled without the participation of a large group of individuals. They are listed here in alphabetical order: Suzanne Ament, Rodica Claudino, Laura Cosovanu, Venera Djumataeva, Jack Doran, German Dziebel, Lenka Fedorova, Irene Franks, Lechoslaw Gawlikowski, Ilja Gruen, Alyssa Haerle, Polina Ilieva, A. Ross Johnson, Snetu Karania, Dev Kumari Khalsa, Mikolaj Kunicki, Lijuan Li, Natalya Mislavskaya, Andrew Moore, Dmitry Morozov, Ekaterina Neklioudova, Blanka Pasternak, Natalia Reshetova, Victoria Saenz, Mike Schaefer, Anatol Shmelev, Nick Siekierski, Sandra Staklis, Catalin Stoica, Quincy Tanner, Dennis Trapido, Ema Vyroubalova.

Appendix I: Known Pseudonyms

The Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty corporate records at the Hoover Institution Library and Archives includes extensive correspondence between Free Europe Committee (FEC) and American Committee for Liberation from Bolshevism (AMCOMLB) officials and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) officials. From 1949 to 1959 this correspondence was conducted using pseudonyms. Thereafter, until CIA oversight ended in 1971, it was conducted anonymously between "The President" [FEC or AMCOMLIB] and "The Executive Committee," "Advisory Committee," or "Board of Trustees" [CIA]. This appendix provides the identification of the FEC officials who wrote in pseudonym and the identification of those CIA officials responsible for FEC and AMCOMLIB issues whose true names and pseudonyms have been released by CIA. Identification of persons referenced in the correspondence indicates their organizational role and authority and helps in assessing the significance of the documents.

PSEUDONYM

REAL NAME

John Free

DeWitt C. Poole

William Freely

Frederic R. Dolbeare

William L. Digby

Spencer Phoenix

Merton T. Stone

Frank Altschul

Kenneth J. Walters

Robert E. Lang

Frank C. Kilday

John Schroeder

Charles Dempsey

Herbert Gross

Albert Robinson

William E. Griffith

H. Adams

Alfred W. Held

Michael J. Peters

J. Barry Mahool

Ray D. Tarlston

Ray E. Millard

Thorne E. Minett

Ray E. Millard

James C. Hayden

James R. Burton
Thomas E. Marschal
Thomas E. Myers
Michael E. Thompson
Thomas E. Myers
John L. Damewood
H. Gates Lloyd
Marc Petticord
John Leich
John L. Waterfield
C. D. Jackson
Bischof E. Dodge
Lewis Galantiere
Dorothy J. Lucker
Ann Hester
Sam E. Teslove
Nancy Viccellio
Leonard I. Stamm
Admiral H. B. Miller
Thaddeus Z. Abernathy
Abbot Washburn
Walter Edson
Edward Welch
Martin C. Johnson
J. Clayton Miller
Paul Dexter
Stetson S. Holmes
James W. Nicholson
Konrad Kellen
Douglas Neich
Theodore C. Augustine
David Powers
Samuel S. Walker
Whiting Stratton
Levering Tyson
Bruce Farmer
Bernard Yarrow
Judith Flint
Irene Hood
Daniel Church
Whitney Shephardson
Robert C. Newton
George P. E. Cesar
William Melville
Richard M. Hunt
Joseph P. Bradford
Lawrence E. De Neufville
Mrs. Ruth D. Cobedent

Barbara G. Bowen
John J. Sullivan
Joseph F. Glennon
Frank Lloyd
Frank Wright
Owen Taylor
Thomas E. Brown Jr.
Travis A. Albery
Robert F. Kelley
Martin L. Cantwell
Robert F. Kelley
Carey Metcalfe
W. J. Convery Egan
Franklin Woorham
Frederick T. Merrill
James P. O'Brien
Robert F. Byrnes
Robert G. Bixley
Francis M. Hand
Walter P. O' Dwyer
Willis D. Crittenberger
PSEUDONYM
PERSON
Robert A. Ascham
Allen Dulles, Director of Central Intelligence
Harold S. Witting
Frank Wisner, Deputy Director for Plans
not released
Tom Braden, Chief, International Organizations Division (IOD), 1951-1954
not released
Cord Meyer, Chief, IOD, 1954-1957
William D. Playton
Tracy Barnes, Chief, Political and Psychological Warfare Division
Eliot B. Judane
Emmons Brown (IOD)
Philip D. Abramson
Emmons Brown (IOD)
not released
Robert "Bob" King (IOD)
not released
Harry Reis (IOD)
not released
John C. Richards (IOD)
not released
Arthur Cox (IOD)
not released
James "Jim" William Brown (IOD)
not released

Ernest I. Harrison (IOD)

not released

Arne Ekstrom (IOD)

Subjects and Indexing Terms

Radio Free Europe.

Radio Liberty.

Radio broadcasting--Europe, Eastern.

Radio broadcasting--Soviet Union.

Boxes 1-74

PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE FILE 1950-1995

Scope and Contents note

Addresses and telephone numbers, advertisements, agreements, award file, buildings file, by-laws, code, clippings, correspondence, daily broadcast analysis file, engineering file, fact sheets, financial documents, guest books, history file, indexes, legal appraisal, lists, logos and logotypes, manuals, memoranda, minutes of meetings, mission statement, organizational charts, pension plan file, personnel file, press releases, profile file, publications (in-house), reports, schedules, speeches, and subject file, arranged alphabetically by physical form.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE FILE](#)

Boxes 75-140

PUBLIC AFFAIRS PHOTOGRAPHIC FILE 1945-1996

Scope and Contents note

Prints and negatives depicting people and events associated with RFE/RL, Inc. and the history of the Cold War, arranged by subject.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the PUBLIC AFFAIRS PHOTOGRAPHIC FILE](#)

Boxes 141-365

ALPHABETICAL FILE 1948-1988

Scope and Contents note

Materials from the Washington, D.C. office of RFE/RL, arranged in alphabetical order under original headings.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the ALPHABETICAL FILE](#)

Boxes 366-412

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT FILE 1951-1995

Scope and Contents note

Clippings, correspondence, memoranda, notes, printed matter, reports, schedules.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT FILE](#)

Boxes 413-433

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT FILE 1958-1994

Scope and Contents note

Agreements, broadcast analysis reports, by-laws, cables, clippings, contracts, correspondence, financial records, inter-office communications, litigation records, memoranda, personnel records, policy guidelines, professional codes, reports, schedules, scripts, and travel records, arranged alphabetically by original heading.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT FILE](#)

Boxes 434-437

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF MANAGEMENT FILE 1989-1994

Scope and Contents note

Briefing books, contracts, correspondence, financial documents, memoranda, and reports, arranged alphabetically by original heading.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF MANAGEMENT FILE](#)

Boxes 437-444	OFFICE OF THE POLICY DIRECTOR FILE 1950-1972 Scope and Contents note Daily guidance summaries, guidance notes, guidances, policy guidance memoranda, policy notes, and special guidances, arranged alphabetically by physical form and chronologically thereunder. Downloadable PDF inventory of the OFFICE OF THE POLICY DIRECTOR FILE
Boxes 445-468	PROGRAM EVALUATION FILE 1979-1994 Scope and Contents note BIB-commissioned evaluations of programming and program reviews, arranged alphabetically by broadcast department and language service. Downloadable PDF inventory of the PROGRAM EVALUATION FILE
Boxes 469-570	AUDIENCE RESEARCH REPORTS 1954-1996 Scope and Contents note Analytic memos, assessment memoranda, research memoranda, reports, and summaries, arranged by organizational hierarchy (EEAOR, MOR and SAAOR), alphabetically by physical form, and numerically and chronologically thereunder. Downloadable PDF inventory of the AUDIENCE RESEARCH REPORTS
Boxes 571-654	AUDIENCE RESEARCH OFFICE FILE 1958-1990, 2005 Scope and Contents note Arranged by organizational hierarchy (EEAOR, MOR and SAAOR), alphabetically by physical form, and numerically and chronologically thereunder. Downloadable PDF inventory of the AUDIENCE RESEARCH OFFICE FILE
Boxes 2000-2014, Boxes 655-1655	AUDIENCE RESEARCH SURVEYS 1945-2001 Scope and Contents note Data related to audience research, polls and questionnaires, audience mail, reports, and statistics, organized by issuing individual or organization and chronologically thereunder. Downloadable PDF inventory of the AUDIENCE RESEARCH SURVEYS
Boxes 1655-1887	HISTORICAL FILE 1949-1995 Scope and Contents note Artificial series created by RFE/RL staff in 1995 for proposed history of the organization. Downloadable PDF inventory of the HISTORICAL FILE
Boxes 2855-2885, Boxes 2015-2168	RESEARCH FILE 1966-1993 Scope and Contents note In process. Downloadable PDF inventory of the RESEARCH FILE Access Boxes on shelf.
Boxes 2169-2206	RALPH WALTER FILE 1951-1993 Scope and Contents note In process. Downloadable PDF inventory of the RALPH WALTER FILE Access Boxes on shelf.

Boxes 2169-2206	<p>WILLIAM ROBINSON FILE 1964-1994</p> <p>Scope and Contents note</p> <p>In process.</p> <p>Downloadable PDF inventory of the WILLIAM ROBINSON FILE</p> <p>Access</p> <p>Boxes on shelf.</p>
Boxes 1918-1999, Boxes 2246-2252	<p>RADIO FREE EUROPE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE FILE 1974-1994</p> <p>Scope and Contents note</p> <p>In process.</p> <p>Downloadable PDF inventory of the RADIO FREE EUROPE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE FILE</p> <p>Access</p> <p>Boxes on shelf.</p>
Boxes 2353-2359	<p>RADIO FREE EUROPE DEPUTY DIRECTOR'S OFFICE FILE 1976-1996</p> <p>Scope and Contents note</p> <p>In process.</p> <p>Downloadable PDF inventory of the RADIO FREE EUROPE DEPUTY DIRECTOR'S OFFICE FILE</p> <p>Access</p> <p>Boxes on shelf.</p>
Boxes 2360-2426	<p>RADIO LIBERTY DIRECTOR'S OFFICE FILE 1965-1995</p> <p>Scope and Contents note</p> <p>The documents in this series relate primarily to S. Enders Wimbush's and Kevin Klose's tenures as RL Director. Most files consist solely of correspondence and memoranda. Other significant document types are mentioned when present. In process.</p> <p>Downloadable PDF inventory of the RADIO LIBERTY DIRECTOR'S OFFICE FILE</p> <p>Access</p> <p>Boxes on shelf.</p>
Boxes 2207-2225	<p>CONTROLLERS OFFICE FILE</p> <p>Scope and Contents note</p> <p>In process.</p> <p>Downloadable PDF inventory of the CONTROLLERS OFFICE FILE</p> <p>Access</p> <p>Boxes on shelf.</p>
Boxes 2717-2854	<p>RFE/RL, INC. FILE 1950-2006</p> <p>Scope and Contents note</p> <p>Contains materials related to the corporate, legislative, financial, and administrative activities of RFE/RL, Inc. conducted by the Washington, DC office staff, primarily created after the merging of Radio Free Europe, Radio Liberty, and the Free Europe Committee.</p> <p>Downloadable PDF inventory of the RFE/RL, INC. FILE</p> <p>Access</p> <p>Boxes on shelf.</p>

Boxes 2466-2570

FREE EUROPE, INC. FILE 1949-1977

Scope and Contents note

Contains materials related to the corporate, legislative, financial, and administrative activities of Free Europe, Inc. conducted by the Washington, DC office staff, primarily created prior to the merging of Radio Free Europe, Radio Liberty, and the Free Europe Committee.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the FREE EUROPE, INC. FILE](#)

Access

Boxes on shelf.

Boxes 2290-2323

RADIO LIBERTY, INC. FILE 1951-1977

Scope and Contents note

Contains materials related to the corporate, legislative, financial, and administrative activities of Radio Liberty, Inc. conducted by the Washington, DC office staff, primarily created after the merging of Radio Free Europe, Radio Liberty, and the Free Europe Committee.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the RADIO LIBERTY, INC. FILE](#)

Access

Boxes on shelf.

Box 2267

BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS FILE 1996-1998

Scope and Contents note

The Broadcasting Board of Governors (BBG) series consists of materials related to the oversight of Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty broadcasting activities. This includes annual reports from 1996 and 1998 and a meeting in 1997.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS FILE](#)

Access

Boxes on shelf.

Box 3182, Boxes
2253-2266

BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING FILE 1973-1997

Scope and Contents note

Contains materials related to the Board for International Broadcasting's oversight of RFE/RL, Inc. activities.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING FILE](#)

Access

Boxes on shelf.

Boxes 2427-2465

RFE/RL FUND, INC. FILE 1950-1994

Scope and Contents note

Contains materials related to fundraising programs, policy, and planning on the part of the Board of Directors and RFE/RL, Inc. staff.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the RFE/RL FUND, INC. FILE](#)

Access

Boxes on shelf.

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- Boxes 2268-2289 **WEST EUROPEAN ADVISORY COMMITTEE FILE 1957-1993**
Scope and Contents note
Consists of documents related to the activities carried out by West European Advisory Committee (WEAC) members, with the bulk of the series consisting of correspondence and meeting materials.
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the WEST EUROPEAN ADVISORY COMMITTEE FILE](#)
Access
Boxes on shelf.
- Boxes 2324-2352 **UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FILE 1959-1994**
Scope and Contents note
Consists of materials related to legislation, correspondence with congressmen and other government officials, and congressional records concerning the funding and policies of RFE, RL and RFE/RL, Inc.
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FILE](#)
Access
Boxes on shelf.
- Boxes 3578-3583 **RFE/RL RESEARCH INSTITUTE FILE 1988-1994**
Scope and Contents note
Consists of materials concerning the administration, policies, and public relations of the RFE/RL Research Institute, as well, as background research documents.
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the RFE/RL RESEARCH INSTITUTE FILE](#)
Access
Boxes on shelf.
- Boxes 2571-2716 **INTERNATIONAL BROADCAST SYSTEMS, INC. FILE 1986-1996**
Scope and Contents note
Consists of materials related to the Israel Radio Relay station, including contract negotiations, planning, technical specifications, and litigation.
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the INTERNATIONAL BROADCAST SYSTEMS, INC. FILE](#)
Access
Boxes on shelf.
- Boxes 2886-3049 **MUNICH-PRAGUE LANGUAGE SERVICES FILE 1954-2004**
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the MUNICH-PRAGUE LANGUAGE SERVICES FILE](#)
- Boxes 3575-3577 **PHOTOGRAPHS**
Scope and Contents note
In process.
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the PHOTOGRAPHS](#)
- Boxes 3192-3391 **OVERSIZE FILE 1950s-1980s**
Scope and Contents note
Albums, computer printouts, photographs, scrapbooks, and other materials, arranged by series provenance and thereunder by subject. In process.
- Boxes 3160-3181 **MICROPRINT FILE (MICROFICHE and MICROFILM) 1950-1995**
Scope and Contents note
In process.
[Downloadable PDF inventory of the MICROPRINT FILE \(MICROFICHE and MICROFILM\)](#)
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Boxes 3053-3102

MOVING IMAGE MATERIALS 1950-2005

Access

All original film reels are closed to researchers for preservation purposes. Use copies on VHS tape are available.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the MOVING IMAGE MATERIALS](#)

Boxes 3103-3159,
Boxes 3050-3052

SOUND RECORDINGS 1951-

Scope and Contents note

Digital Objects: Focus group recordings, interviews, religious sermons, theme music, ethnic folk songs and classical music. Many of the folk and classical music recordings appear on phonograph discs (78 RPM) with RFE-produced, "Crusade for Freedom"-branded labelling. Languages include: Albanian, Bulgarian, Czech, English, Hungarian, Polish, and Romanian.

Boxes 3103-3158 Focus group recordings, interviews, religious sermons, theme music, ethnic folk songs and classical music, special programming, programs from the Washington Office. The majority of the recordings appear on compact sound cassettes. Languages include: Albanian, Bulgarian, Czech, English, Hungarian, Polish, and Romanian.

Boxes 3050-3052 10" open reel recordings of Congress Peoples Duties, 1989, from the Russian Broadcasting Service.

Box 3159 10" open reel recordings of the Sessions of the Supreme Council of the USSR. 1989 June 9-10. Russian Broadcasting Service.

[Downloadable PDF inventory of the SOUND RECORDINGS SERIES](#)

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PRINTED MATTER 1953-1976